

Βεγκjk"Vkrhy 1961 urj >kyY;k ykdI[];k cnykpk vH;kIb



IgkI vk0gkM
Lkg;kxh ik/;kid o vFk"kkL= foHkxkie[k,
Lgdkj eg'kh HkkÅlkgc Fkkjkr egkfo|ky; Ixeuj
Rkk- Ixeuj ft- vgenuxj

सारांश ‡

t_xkrhy iR;d n"kk r ykdI[];k fo"kd vH;kIkyk vuU;I/Mkj.k vl egRo vkg ex rk
n"kd fodlhr vlk vFkok vfodlhr vlk- cgrk"kh lop n"kk fo"kd:u fodlu"kh n"ke/;
ykdI[];dM ,d leL;k Eg.ku ikghy tkr-

iLrkouk ‡

iR;{kkr Hkkjkr vkf.k brj Lokr«; iklr >kyY;k fodlu"kh n"kk rhy] t ioh olkgrhP;k
Lo:ikr gkr v"kk n"ke/; Lokr«; iklrh urj eR;nj gk y{k.kh; iek.kkr ?kVyyk fnlrk- ek=
tUenj mPp ikrGhojp jkghY;ku Hkkjkr o HkkjrkIjj[];k brj vud fodlu"kh n"ke/; 1950
P;k n"kd'r oxku ykdI[];k ok< ykxyh- ;kp dGkr 1960 Ikyh BDyc vkQ jkeþ ;k ILFku
“The Limit's to Growth” gk xFk ifl/n d:u fodlu"kh n"kk rhy oxoku ykdI[];k
foLQkvkp /kkd v/kkj[khr dy-

vkfFkd fodklkr tIk ulfxd Ik/kuliRrhp okVv vlrk R;kiek.kp ekuokpgh IØh; okVv
vlrk- ek= R;kIkBh ykdI[];k Ik;klr vl.k xjtp vlr- Hkkjrh; ykdI[];pk fopkj djrk Hkkjrh;
ykdI[];k txkr nIÚ;k Øekdoj vkg- ykdI[];ph leL;k gh n"kkijrh fdok ,dk [kMkiyrh
e;kfnr ulu vo?;k fo"okyk O;ki.kkjh vkg- ;k leL;r fodlu"kh n"kd 90 VDD rj fodlhr n"kd
10 VDD Hkj ?kkyr vkg- R;kkr vkf"kd;k [kMkp iFke Øekd ykxrk- HkkjrkP;k kckrhr fopkj dY;kI
Hkkj njo'kh 1 dVh 60 yk[kph Hkj ?kkyr vkg- txkrhy ykdI[];idh 16 VDD ykdI[];k rj
,d.k Hkhkxkidh 2-5 VDD Hkhkx HkkjrkP;k okVîkl vkyk vkg-

ok<rh ykdI[];k n"kkP;k n"vhu dkgH dGki;r vkfFkd fodklkl ik'kd vlr- ijr
vfrjhDr ok< ?kMu vkY;kI rh vkfFkd fodklkl gfudkj cur- Hkkjkr ykdI[];k ok<heG vkt
vud leL;k fuek.k >ky;k vkg- tl ok<rh cdkjh] nkfin;] miklekj] xUgxkjh] vdk;{kerk b-

Hkkjr ykdI[;k lØe.k fl/nkrkul kj nIÚ; k VII;kr vIY;ku tuunj vf/kd o eR;nj deh v”kh fLFkrh vIY;ku ykdI[;k ok< ?kMu ;r vkg-

HkkjrkP;k oxoxG;k Hkkxkr tuunjkr fHkUurk vIY;keG ykdI[;k ok<hpk nj deh dj.k gk doG /kkj.kkpk Hkkx ulu lek tke/; gk.kkÚ; k fofo/k ifjorukojgh rk cjkp voycu vlrk- R;keG vkt vl ekÚ; dy tr dh ykdI[;k fu;=.kkP;k nfVu l/nk ykdI[;pk fo”y”k.kkRed vH;k l dj.k vko”d vkg-

iLrr l”kk/ku y[kke/; egkj”Vkrhy ykdI[;r 1961 urj >kyY;k ykdI[;k cnykpk vH;k l dj.;kr vkyk vkg-

1- l”kk/kukph mfI”V; %

- 1- egkj”Vkrhy ykdI[;r 1961 urj >kyY;k ykdI[;k cnykpk vk<kok ?k.k-
- 2- egkj”Vkrhy L=h&i#”k x.kkRrj cnykpk vH;k l dj.k-
- 3- egkj”Vkrhy ykdI[;P;k ?kurr >kyY;k cnykpk vk<kok ?k.k-
- 4- egkj”Vkrhy ykdI[;P;k fu;=.kk l nHkkrr f”kQkj”kh dj.k-

2- l”kk/kukph xfgrÑR; %

- 1- egkj”Vkrhy ykdI[;P;k vdkjekukr ok< gkr vkg-
- 2- egkj”Vkrhy ykdI[;P;k ?kurr ok< gkr vkg-

3- l”kk/ku i/nrh %

iLrr l”kk/kuk l k Bh ryukRed v/;;u i/nrhpk okij dj.;kr vkyy vlu l”kk/ku g n;e l k/ku l k exhoj vk/kkjhr vlu l”kk/kuk l k Bh vko”;d vl.kkj h ekfgrh fg fofo/k iLrd] “kk l dh; vgoky] r lp bVjuVP;k ek/;ekru ikr dj.;kr vkyyh vkg-

4- egkj”Vkrhy 1961 urjph ykdI[;k ok< %

egkj”V g n”kkrrhy lokf/kd ykdI[;k vIY; k jkT;ke/; nIÚ; k Øekdkoj vkg- HkkjrkP;k if”pel egkj”V jkT; fLFkr vlu egkj”Vkyk 720 fd-eh- ykchpk lenfdujkjgh ykHkyyk vkg- Hkkjrkph vkfFkd jkt/kkuh Eg.ku ecb “kgj g egkj”Vkr vkg- vdkjekukP;k n”Vhdukru egkj”V jkT;kp Hkkjrkrr frlj LFkku vkg- v”;k ;k n”kkrrhy egRoi.k jkT;kr 1961 urj >kyYh ykdI[;k ok< i<hy rDR;kr n”kfoyh vkg-

rDrk Ø- 1 egkj”Vkrhy ykdI[;k ok<

v-Ø-	Tkux.kuk o”k	,d.k ykdI[;k	n”kokf”kd o/nh nj (%)
1	1961	39]554]900	&
2	1971	50]412]240	27-5%
3	1981	62]784]820	24-5%
4	1991	78]937]190	25-7%
5	2001	96]878]627	22-6%
6	2011	112]372]972	16-1%

L=kr % <http://censusindia.gov.in>

Okjhy rDR;ko#u vl fnlu ;r dh egkjk'Vkr ykdI[];p iek.k ok<r vkg- lu 1961 lkyh dj.;kr vkyY;k tux.kuk ikg.kho#u vl y{kkR ;r dh ;k lkyh egkjk'Vkr ykdI[];k gh 39]554]900 ,o<h gkrh gh ykdI[];k 1971 ;ko'kh 50412240 ,o<h >kyh- ;k dkyko/khrhy n"kokf'kd ykdI[];k ok< 27-5 VDD ,o<h gkrh- lu 1981 lkyh egkjk'Vkr ykdI[];k 62784820 ,o<h gkrh- lu 1971 r 1981 ;k dkyko/khr ykdI[];k ok<hp n"kokf'kd iek.k 24-5 VDD ,o< gkr- egkjk'Vkrhy ykdI[];k 1991 lkyh 78937190 ,o<h>kyh- 1981 r 1991 ;k dkyko/khr n"kokf'kd ok< 25-7 VDD ,o<h gkrh- ekxhy n"kokf'kd ok<h ryur gh ok< vf/kd gkrh- lu 2001 lkyh >kyY;k tux.kuul kj egkjk'Vkr ykdI[];k 96]878]627 ,o<h gkrh- 1991 r 2001 ;k dkyko/khr ykdI[];k ok<hr n"kokf'kd 22-6 VDD ok<>kyh- lu 2011 lkyh egkjk'Vkr ykdI[];k 112]373]000 ,o<h >kyh- lu 2001 r 2011 ;k dkyko/khrhy n"kokf'kd ok< 16-1 VDD ,o<h gkrh- ;ko#u vl fnlu ;r dh egkjk'Vkrhy ykdI[];e/; fnolfnol ok< gkr vkg- ykdI[];k ok<hp n"kokf'kd iek.k lu 1981 e/; ?kVy gkr ijr R;ki<hy n"kokf'kd dkyko/khr g ykdI[];k ok<.;kp iek.k ok<yy fnlr- R;kurj ek= 2001 o 2011 ;k o'kkrrhy n"kokf'kd ykdI[];k ok<hp iek.k deh gkrkuk fnlu ;r- egkjk'Vkrhy 1961 r 2011 ;k dkyko/khrhy ykdI[];k ok<hp vH;kI dyk vlrk vl fnlu ;r dh] ;k dkyko/khr ykdI[];e/; 184-1 VDD ,o<h ok<>kyh vkg-

5- egkjk'Vkrhy L=h&i#%k x.kkRrj %

ykdI[];P;k jpur L=h o i#%kkp ikjLi fjd iek.k dl vkg ;kfo'k;hpk vH;kI ykdI[];k fu;ktukr egRokpk vlrk- L=h&i#%k x.kkRrj Eg.kt nj gt kj i#%kkP;k I[];ekx vl.kkj fl=;kp iek.k gk;- egkjk'Vkrhy lu 1961 iklu r 2011 lk;r L=h&i#%k x.kkRrj kp iek.k i<hy rDR;kr n"kfo y vkg-

rDrk Ø- 2 egkjk'Vkrhy L=h&i#%k x.kkRrj

v-Ø-	Tkux.kuk o'k	L=h&i#%k x.kkRrj	n"kokf'kd o/nh nj (%)
1	1961	936	&
2	1971	930	&0-64
3	1981	937	0-75
4	1991	934	&0-32
5	2001	922	&1-28
6	2011	925	0-33

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Okjhy rDR;kr egkjk'Vkrhy L=h&i#%k x.kkRrjkrhy cny n"kfo.;kr vkyyk vkg- tux.kuk o'k 1961 e/; egkjk'Vkrhy L=h&i#%k x.kkRrj kp iek.k 936 ,o< gkr g iek.k 1971 ;k tux.kuk o'kh 930 ,o< >ky gkr Eg.ktp ekxhy tux.kuk o'kkP;k ryur L=h&i#%k x.kkRrjkr &0-64 VDD ?kV >ky;kp fnlu ;r- lu 1981 e/; L=h&i#%k x.kkRrj kp iek.k ok<u 937 ,o< >ky- ;k n"kdkr L=h&x.kkRrj kp iek.k 0-75 VDD;kuh ok<y- tux.kuk o'k 1991 e/; L=h&i#%k x.kkRrj kp iek.k ?kVu 934 ,o< >ky- lu 1981 r 1991 ;k dkyko/khrhy g ?kVhp iek.k &0-32 VDD ,o< gkr- lu 2001 o 2011 ;k tux.kuk dkyko/khr L=h&i#%k x.kkRrj kp iek.k vuØe 922 o 925 ,o< gkr- lu

1991 r 2001 ;k dkyko/khr L=h&i#*k x.kkRrjkr &1-28 VDD;ku ?kV >kY;kp vk<Gy rj 2001 r 2011 ;k dkyko/khr g x.kkRRkj 0-33 VDD;ku ok<Y;kp fnlr- lu 1961 r 2011 ;k lgk tux.kuk o'kkpk fopkj dyk vlrk vl fnlu ;r dh] L=h&i#*k x.kkRrjpk iek.k g 1961 r 1971 ;k dkyko/khr ?kVy rj 1971 r 1981 ;k dkyko/khr g iek.k ok<Y;kp fnlu ;r- lu 1981 ikl u 1991 o 2001 ;k dkyko/khr L=h&i#*k x.kkRrj ?kVr tkr vlyy fnlr- ek= lu 2011 e/; L=h&x.kkRrjke/; ekxhy n''kdP;k ryur ok<>kyh vlyY;kp fnlr- lu 1961 r 2011 ;k dkyko/khr L=h&x.kkRrjpk iek.k 936 o#u 925 ,o< >ky- ;k dkyko/khr x.kkRrjpk iek.k &1-75 VDD ?kVyy fnlr-

6- egkj'Vkrhy ykdI[;P;k ?kurr >kyyk cny %

nj pk-fd-eh- {k=kr jkg.kkU;k ykdI[;P;k iek.kko:u ykdI[;ph ?kurk Bj r vlr- ykdI[;ph ?kurk gh ikNfrd ?kurk gh ikNfrd o ekuoh ?kVdkP;k l;Dr vkrjlc/kkoj voycu vlr- egkj'Vkr 1961 ikl u ykdI[;P;k ?kVurr >kyyk cny i<hy rDR;kr n''kfoyk vkg-

rDrk Ø- 3 egkj'Vkrhy ykdI[;ph ?kurk

v-Ø-	Tkux.kuk o'k	Ykdd I[;ph ?kurk	n''kokf'kd o/nh nj (%)
1	1961	129	&
2	1971	164	27-13
3	1981	204	24-39
4	1991	257	25-98
5	2001	315	22-57
6	2011	365	15-87

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Okjhy rDrk Ø- 3 o#u vl Li'V gkr dh] tux.kuk o'k lu 1961 ikl u r tux.kuk o'k 2011 ;k dkyko/khe/; ykdI[;P;k ?kurr lkrR;ku ok< gkr vkg- lu 1961 ;k o'kh ykdI[;ph ?kurk nj pk-fd-eh- 129 ,o<h gkrh R;kurjP;k tux.kuk o'kkkr gh ?kurk 164 ,o<h >kyh- lu 1961 r 1971 ;k dkyko/khr ykdI[;P;k ?kurrhy ok<hp k nj 27-13 VDD ,o<k gkrk- lu 1981 e/; ykdI[;ph ?kurk 204 ,o<h gkrh- lu 1971 r 1981 ;k dkyko/khr ykdI[;P;k ?kurrhy n''kokf'kd o/nh nj 24-39 VDD ,o<k vlyY;kp fnlr- lu 1991 e/; ykdI[;ph ?kurk 257 ,o<h gkrh- lu 1981 r 1991 ;k dkyko/khp k fopkj djrk vl fnlu ;r dh ykdI[;P;k ?kure/khy n''kokf'kd ok< gh 25-98 VDD ,o<h gkrh- lu 2001 o lu 2011 e/; ykdI[;ph ?kurk vuØe 315 o 365 ,o<h >kY;kp fnlu ;r- lu 1991 r 2001 ;k dkyko/khr ykdI[;ph ?kurk ok<hp k n''kokf'kd o/nh nj 22-57 VDD ,o<k gkrk rj 2001 r 2011 ;k dkyko/khr gk nj 15-87 VDD vlyY;kp k fnlu ;rk- egkj'Vkrhy ykdI[;P;k ?kurrhy ok<hp k fopkj djrk ojhy rDR;ko#u Li'V gkr dh] ykdI[;ph ?kurk ok<hp k n''kokf'kd o/nh nj fLFkj jkghyyk ukgh ;ke/; l#okrhyk ok< o urj ?kVhph ioRRkh fnlu ;r- 1961 r 1971 ;k tux.kuk dkyko/khr ykdI[;pk n''kokf'kd o/nh nj 27-13 VDD ,o<k gkrk- lu 1981 e/; ;k njkr ?kV gkou rk 24-39 VDD >kyk ijr R;k i<hy tux.kuk o'kkkr Eg.kt lu 1991 e/; ;kr 25-98 VDD ok<>kY;kp fnlu ;r- ;kurj ek= 2001 o 2011 ;k tux.kuk o'kkkr gk o/nh nj vuØe 22-57 o 15-87 VDD ,o<k ?kVyyk fnlu ;rk- lu 1961 ikl u r 2011 ;k dkyko/khp k fopkj dyk vlr vl fnlu ;r dh] ;k dkyko/khr

ykdI[;ph ?kurk gh 129 o#u 365 lk;r ok<yh- ykdI[;P;k ?kurrhy ok<hp g iek.k 182-95
VDd vIY;kp fnlr-

7- vH;kIkp ie[k fu"d" %

- 1- egkj'Vkp;k ykdI[;P;k vkdkjekukr lrr ok< gkrkuk fnlu ;r- lu 1961 lkyh egkj'Vkp
ykdI[;k 39]554]900 ,o<h gkrh gh ykdI[;k 2011 lk;r ok<u 112]72]972 ,o<h >ky;kp fnlu
;r-
- 2- egkj'Vkrhy 1961 r 2011 ;kdkyko/khrhy ykdI[;k ok<hp vH;kI dyk vlrk vl fnlu ;r
dh] ;k dkyko/khr ykdI[;e/; 184-1 VDd ,o<h ok<>kyh vkg-
- 3- tux.kuk o'k 1961 r 2011 ;k dkyko/khr ykdI[;k ok<hp;k n"kokf'kd o/nhnjpk fopkj dyk
vl fnlu ;r dh lu 1961 r 1971 ;k dkyko/khr ykdI[;k ok<hp n"kokf'kd o/nhnj lokf/kd
Eg.ktp 27-50 VDd ,o<k gkrk-
- 4- tux.kuk o'k 1961 r 2011 ;k dkyko/khr ykdI[;k ok<hp;k n"kokf'kd o/nhnjpk fopkj dyk
vl fnlu ;r dh lu 2001 r 2011 ;k dkyko/khr ykdI[;k ok<hp n"kokf'kd o/nhnj lokr
deh Eg.ktp 16-10 VDd ,o<k gkrk-
- 5- tux.kuk o'k 1961 r 2011 ;k dkyko/khrhy L=h&i#'k x.kkRrjkP;k vH;kI ko:u vl fnlu ;r
dh] 2001 ;k tux.kuk o'kk L=h&i#'k x.kkRrkj lokr deh Eg.ktp 922 ,o< gkr-
- 6- tux.kuk o'k 1961 r 2011 ;k dkyko/khrhy L=h&i#'k x.kkRrjkP;k vH;kI ko:u vl fnlu ;r
dh]1981 ;k tux.kuk o'kk L=h&i#'k x.kkRrkj lokr tkLr Eg.ktp 937 ,o< gkr-
- 7- lu 1961 r 2011 ;k lgk tux.kuk o'kkpk fopkj dyk vlrk vl fnlu ;r dh] L=h i#'k
x.kkRrjkP iek.k g 1961 r 1971 ;k dkyko/khr ?kVy rj 1971 r 1981 ;k dkyko/khr g iek.k
ok<Y;kp fnlu ;r-
- 8- lu 1981 iklu 1991 o 2001 ;k dkyko/khr L=h&i#'k x.kkRrkj ?kVr trk vlyy fnlr- ek=
lu 2011 e/; L=h&x.kkRrjke/; ekxhy n"kdP;k ryur ok<>kyh vIY;kp fnlr-
- 9- lu 1961 r 2011 ;k dkyko/khr L=h&x.kkRrjkP iek.k 936 o:u 925 ,o< >ky- ;k dkyko/khr
x.kkRrjkP iek.k &1-75 VDd ?kVyy fnlr-
- 10- tux.kuk o'k lu 1961 iklu r tux.kuk o'k 2011 ;k dkyko/khe/; ykdI[;P;k ?kurr
lkrR;ku ok< gkr vkg-
- 11- tux.kuk o'k 1961 r 1971 e/; ykdI[;P;k ?kurrhy n"kokf'kd o/nhnj lokf/kd Eg.kt 27-13
VDd gkrk rj lokr deh 2001 r 2011 ;k dkyko/khr 15-87 VDd ,o<k gkrk-

8- f'kQkj'kh

- 1- fookgkP;k o;kIc/kkrhy dk;nîkph dBkj veyctko.kh dj.;kr ;koh t.kd:u] ituu m"khjk
l# gkby vkf.k R;keG ituu njkr ?kV gkby- efgyk ek/;fed f"q{k.k i.k dj.;kI oG nÅ
"kdrhy rlp fyxx.kkUkjkr l/kkj.kk gkby o efgykP vkjKX; l/kkjy-
- 2- egkj'Vkp;k ykdI[;r lrr ok< gkr vIY;ku vud vkfFkd] lkekftd] vkf.k lk;koj.kh;
leL;k fuek.k gkr vkg- ;k leL;k nj dj.;kI kBh ljdkju ykdI[;k fu;=.kkI kBh ;kX; r /kkj.k
vk[k.k vR;r vko";d vkg-
- 3- egkj'Vkrhy xkeh.k Hkkxkr vf/kdkf/kd pkxY;k vkjKX; lok miyC/k dj.;kr ;k0;kr o ;k lokpk
ntk pkxyk jk[k. ;kI kBh fo"q'k 0;oLFkk dj.;kr ;koh-

- 4- ikFkfed vkjKX; Øn] ipk;rh}kjk oGkoGh vkjKX; r l p dVc fu;k tu dk;Øe ?k.;kr ;kor-
- 5- xHki kr] xHkfyx pkp.kh ijh{k.k dj.kkU;k nok[kkU;k koj dMd fuc/k o n[kj[k dj.;kr ;koh-
- 6- ckyfookg rlp fd"kkj o;krhy cdk;nk yXukuk vkGk ?kky.;k l k Bh iR;d fookgkp ukn.khdj.k c/kudkj d jk R;keG fd"kkjo;krhy xHkkji.kkp iek.k deh gkby-
- 7- egkj'Vkr ykd l [;k fo'k;d /kkj.kkph dVdji.k veyctko.kh dj.k vko";d vkg-
- 8- egkj'Vkr L=h&i#k x.kkRrjpk iek.k deh vkg g x.kkRrjpk iek.k ok<fo.;k l k Bh ftYg;kfugk; ykd l [;p /kkj.k vk[k.k vko";d vkg-

InHk l ph

- 1- <http://censusindia.gov.in>
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- 3- <http://Mehades.maharashtra.gov.in>
- 4- egkj'V okf'kd h 2011] n ;fud vdMeh] i.k
- 5- dyd.kh , l-,u-] JhokLro l rh"kh] 1998] ykd l [;k"kkL= vkf.k ykd l [;k f"kh{k.k] fo l k idk"ku] ukxij-
- 6- l k B e/k l nu] 2008] vkfFkd fodk l vkf.k fu;k tu] Mk;eM ifcyd"ku l] i.k-
- 7- dyd.kh f"kyi k] 2008] ykd l [;k f"kh{k.k] Mk;eM ifcyd"ku l] i.k-
- 8- vfgjjko ok-j-] l-l vfy>kM-] vkf.k brj 1922] ykd l [;k] fujkyh idk"ku i.k-
- 9- egkj'Vkp vkfFkd ikg.kh] 2012 egkj'V "kk l u] ecb-