

Hkkjrh; itkr= e fuokpu&ifø;k % Hk"Vkpj vkj l/kkj



xkfoUn Ikudj

'kk/kFkh jktuhfr foKku foHkkx]
fnYyh fo'ofu |ky;] fnYyh

lkjk'k

bl iij dk n"Vdk.k Hkkjrh; ykdr=k e fuokpu&vk;kx dh D;k Hkfedk jgh gl ,o fcfV'k xykeh t thjk l eDr g, vktkn Hkkjr e ernkrvk rFkk jktuhfrd nyk d eè; fuokpu&vk;kx dk D;k lEcU/ jgk gl mld mQij lfkir e idk'k Mkyk x;k gA ;|fi fo'o d lHkh itkrkf=k d n'kk e puko dk R;kgjk dh rjg cM gh g"kk mYyI d lFk euk;k tkrk gA Hkkjr e Hkh fuokpu 'kkfr&iod cM /e/ke l lEiUu dj;k; tkrk gA Hkkjrh; ykdr=k e puko dk Lor=k ,o fu'ifk : i l dju gr fuokpu&vk;kx dk Hkkjrh; lfo/ku e fd l idkj d ,dkf/dkj inku fd; x; gl mld mQij iQkd l fd; x; gA

ldr&'kñ

fuokpu&vk;kx] puko] Hk"Vkpj] ykdr=k] mEehnokj] jktuhfrd ny] ernkrk] fuokpu&{k=k

ifjp;

puko] Hkkjrh; ykdr=k d fy, ,d egkio gA LoPN] lUnj] vPN] cgrjhu rjhd ,o lyhd l puko lEiUu djuk fd lHkh itkrkf=k d n'k d fy, vkRe lEeku ,o xkjo dh ckr gA lFk gh lFk ;g fd lHkh ykdrkf=k d n'k dk ekfyd dr0; ,o nkf;Ro curk g fd puko e fd lHkh rjg dh /k/yh] okVk dh [kjh&iQjk[r ,o Hk"Vkpj l cpk tk l dA Hkkjr e Hkh fuokpu ,d ikjn'kh ,o l;kx; ifø;k d v/hu dj;k; tkr gA Hkkjr e pukoh ifø;k dh liQyrk dk vkdyu bl rF; l yxk;k tk ldrk g fd vktkn l ydj oreku le; e Hkkjrh;&fuokpu vk;kx d }kjk 16 ckj ykd lHkh d ,o db ckj jkT;&fo/ku lHkh d puko l xerkiod lEiUu dj;k; x; gA¹

Hkkjr e fuokpu&vk;kx ,d Lor=k ,o lo/kfud lFkk gA ft l Hkkjrh; lfo/ku d Hkx 15 d vuPNn 324 l 329 rd mld lpukRed&idk;Red i.kkyh d ckj e mYy[k fd;k x;k gA² fuokpu&vk;kx d fuxjkuh] fu;=k.k ,o fn'kk&fun'kk d vu:i gh pukoh&ifø;k lEiUu dh tkrh gA

Hkkjrh; ykdr=k e pukoh&ifø;k dk lEiUu dju l igy fuokpu&vk;kx dk db y{e.k j[kkvk l gkdj xtjuk iMrk gA tk fd bl idkj gA

1- lcl igy fuokpu&vk;kx dk fd lHkh ifrfuf/ d fy, ,d InL;h; fuokpu&{k=k dh lhek dk fu/kj.k djuk gkrk gA bl d fy, Hkkjrh; jk"Vifr dk ,d lhekUnh vk;kx ;k ifjlheu vk;kx dk fu;Dr djuk iMrk gA bl vk;kx d }kjk gh ,d InL;h; Hk&fuokpu&{k=k dh lhek dk fu/kfjr dh tkrh gA

ik;H Hkkjr e lEiUu gku oky iR;d tux.kuk d i'pkr bl dk; dk lhekUnh vk;kx d }kjk veyh tkek iguk;k tkrk gA Hkkjr e 2026 rd u; fuokpu&{k=k u cuk; dh vfxe ?kk'k.kk dh x;h g] ijuR og bl dh lhek vk e ifjoru l jyrk l dj ldrk gA lhekUnh vk;kx ;k ifjlheu vk;kx d fn; x; iQly dk fd lHkh U;k;ky; e pukrh ugh nh tk ldrhA lkekU;r;k ykd lHkh dk ,d InL;h; fuokpu&{k=k] fo/ku lHkh dk

¹ ;-vkj- ?kb] Hkkjrh; jktuhfrd i.kkyh] i"B 147&148

² lHkk"q] dk';i_ (2012)] ^gekjk lfo/ku*] i"B 257

frxuk gkrk gA

2- fuokpu&vk; kx dk nLjk ie[k dk; gkrk g fd mI fuokpu {k=k e fuokI dju okyh turk d fy, ernrkr lfp; k dk r; kj djokuk gkrk gA ernrkr lph e mUgh ykxk d uke ithNir fd; tkr gJ ftldh vk; 18 o"kk ; k mll vf/d gkA bl lph l mu lnl; k dk uke dKvdj ckgj dj fn; tkr gJ ftudh eR; gk x; h jgrh gA ernku e doy ogh 0; fDr okV n ldrk gA ftudk uke bl ernrkr lph e jftLVj jgrk gA

3- ernrkr lph r; kj gk tku d i'pkr fuokpu&vk; kx d }kjk pukok dh frfFk dh ?kk"kk ,o mld vf/dkfj; k rFkk depkfj; k dk fty e puko dju gr fu; Dr fd; k tkrk gA

4- puko&vk; kx d }kjk fu/kfjr frfFk d vUnj ifrfuf/; k dk viuk ukekdu i=k Hkj dj nkf[ky dju gr fuokpu vk; kx d vf/dkfj; k d ikl tkuk gkrk gA ifrfuf/ dk ukekdu i=k ,d 0; fDr d }kjk iLrkfor vkj nLj 0; fDr d }kjk vuekfnr gkuk pkfg, A

5- bld ckn ifrfuf/ d ukekdu&i=k dh tkp&iMrky] fuokpu&vk; kx d }kjk fu; Dr fd; x; fty d vf/dkjx.k djr gA ukekdu&i=k e ;fn fdlh Hkh rjg dh =kfV ; k xMcMh ik; h tkrh g rk fty d vf/dkj mld ukekdu i=k dk fujLr dj nr gA

ifrfuf/; k dk viu ukekdu&i=k d lFk viuh ; kx; rk rFkk viu lEifUk dk fooj.k Hkh nuk iMrk gA lFk gh tekur jk'kh d nkj ,d fuf'pr jkf'k Hkh tek djuh iMrh gA

6- fuokpu&vk; kx d }kjk fu/kfjr frfFk d vNj ifrfuf/; k dk viu ukekdu&i=k okfil yu dk vf/dkj jgrk gA fu/kfjr rkjh[k d Hkhrj ukekdu okfil yu oky ifrfuf/; k dk mudh tekur jk'kh ykVh nh tkrh gA

7- bld i'pkr fofHkUu eku; rk iklr jktuhfrd ny fuokpu vk; kx d }kjk inku fd; x; puko&fpUg d mQij puko yMr gA , l mEehnokj tk fd funyh; gkr gJ mUg fuokpu&vk; kx d }kjk miyC/ dj; x; puko&fpUg d mQij gh puko yMuk iMrk gA mEehnokj viu ikVh dk puko&iLkj dju gr fofHkUu iKLvj y[ku] iEiQy dk fnokjk d mQij fpidkuk] fofHkUu rjg d gFkdM viukr gA tL& lepkj&i=k e foKkiu d ekè; e l ipkj djuk] gkfMXl yxokuk] >.M ,o cuj cuokuk] xkfM; k ij ykmM Lihdj d tfj; ipkj djuk] jkM "kk d ekè; e l] Mkj V Mkj 0; fDrxr : i l feydj] vke lHkkvk d tfj;] {k=kh; Hkk"kkvk e vkfM; k&fofM; k d lV d ekè; e l] Vh-oh- ,o , iQ-, e- puyk d ekè; e bR; kfn d }kjk ipkj&iLkj djr g, n[kk tk ldrk gA³

8- igy l gh fuokpu&vk; kx d }kjk ernku dh frfFk mn?kk"kr jgrh gA mI fuokpu {k=k e fuokI dju okyh turk dk bld ckj e irk jgrk gA ernku dUnk ij fuokpu vk; kx d }kjk fu; Dr fd; x; ihBklhu vf/dkj ,o lJfkkdeh ,d fnu io fo[ky; ij byDVkfud okfVx e'khu ydj igp tr gA bld vykok ernku dUnk ij fofHkUu jktuhfrd nyk d ikfyx , tV Hkh mifLFkr jgr gA ernrkr dk viu okVj vkb dkm ,o vU; ifjp; &i=k tL Mkbfox ykblI] jk'ku dkm] cd iklcd ,o ikl iKV bR; kfn d }kjk mld ukek dk okVj fyLV d lFk lR; kfir dju d i'pkr ihBklhu vf/dkj ernku dju gr dkuj ij yx byDVkfud okfVx e'khu d le{k cVu ncku gr Hkt nrk gA ernrkr] Lor=k ,o fu"i{k : i l viu mEehnokj d le{k cu cVu dk nckdj viu erkf/dkj dk i; kx djrk gA ernku dju d i'pkr ihBklhu vf/dkj ernrkr d iFke vxyh ij iDdh L; kgh dk fu'kku yxk nrk gA oreku le; e fuokpu&vk; kx u byDVkfud okfVx e'khu d mQij ukVh cVu dk Hkh iko/ku fd; k gA ;fn ernrkr dk dkb Hkh mEehnokj fuokpu {k=k e iLU n ugh g rk og mld le{k cu cVu dk mi; kx dj ldrk gA iUr lcl cMh leL; k ; g g fd ;fn fuokpu&{k=k e ukVh dk lcl vf/d cger iklr gk tkrk g rk bld ifj.kkek dh ?kk"kk fdl idkj l fuokpu vk; kx dxkA mld ckj e fuokpu vk; kx egkHkkjr d /rjk"V dh rjg v/k ,o ed&n'kd cuk gvk gA ; lfi fu/kfjr le; d vulkj ernku ikjEHk gk tkrk gJ iUr ernku dju okyk dh l[; k fuf'pr le; e viu erkf/dkj dk i; kx ugh dj ikrh g rk ernku dh le; &lhek c<k nh tkrh g rFkk mld ckj e fuokpu&vk; kx d vf/dkfj; k dk lfr dj fn; k tkrk gA ernku dh dk; &i.kkyh ijh gk tku d i'pkr byDVkfud okfVx e'khu (b-oh-, e-) dk lJfkkdfe; k] ihBklhu vf/dkfj; k ,o ikfyx , tUVk d le{k lhy cUn dj d fty d vf/dkfj; k d ikl lJfkr Hkt fn; k tkrk gA

9- erk dh x.kuk ,o ifj.kkek dh ?kk"kk dju gr fuokpu&vk; kx d vf/dkj ,o depkj] mEehnokj ,o , tVh d le{k ernku iV; k dk [kkydj okVh dh fxurh ikjEHk dj nh tkrh gA tk mEehnokj puko e lcl vf/d okV vftr djrk gA mI ifrfuf/ dk mI fuokpu&{k=k dk fot; h mEehnokj ?kk"kr dj fn; k tkrk g rFkk ifj.kkek dk e[; fuokpu&vk; kx dk; ky; d ikl Hkt fn; k tkrk gA D; kfd Hkkjr e ykd lHkk ,o fo/ku lHkk d puko e cgyoknh 0; oLFkk dk Lohdkj fd; k x; k gA⁴

10- puko d okVh dh dkmfVx e ;fn fdlh rjg dh xMcMh ik; h tkrh gJ ; k fiQj puko e fdlh Hkh rjg

³ nfud txjx.k] jk"Vh; lLdj.k] 2 viy] 2014] i"B 9

⁴ ,-, l- ukjx_ (2013)] ^Hkkjr; 'kk lu ,o jktuhfr**] ub fnYyh] i"B 299

dk Hk"Vkpj dk ekeyk lkeu vkrk g rk ijkftr mEehnokj ,d fuf'pr vof/ d Hkhrj fot;h mEehnokj d f[kykiQ ;kfpdk nk;j dj ldrk gA ,l ekeyk dh luok;h mPp&U;k;ky; d }kjk dh tkrh g vkj mEehnokj dh InL;rk Hkh jnn dh tk ldrh gA mPp U;k;ky; ,l mEehnokj dk 6 o"r rd puko u yMu d fy, v;kX; djjk n ldrk gA ;fn mPp U;k;ky; d }kjk fn; x; iQly l og lUr"V ugh g rk lokPp U;k;ky; e bl y tk;k tk ldrk g vkj mld }kjk fn; x; fu.k; l Hkh d fy, loekU; gA

fuokpu vk;kx dh ljpuk

Hkkjrh; lfo/ku d vuPNn 324 e fuokpu vk;kx d lxBu d ckj e mYy[k fd;k x;k g] ,o lln rFkk jkT;k d fo/kueMy] jk"Vifr] mijk"Vifr d puko dju] v/h{k.k] fu;=k.k ,o fun'ku dk dk; bl lkik x;k gA⁵

ikjEHk e Hkkjrh; itkr=k e pukok dk lEiUu dju gr ,d InL;h; e[; fuokpu vk;kx dk xBu fd;k x;k FkkA 16 vDVcj] 1989 dk Hkkjrh; jk"Vifr d }kjk nk vkj fuokpu vk;Drk dh fu;fDr dh x;h] ijuR 6 egu d Hkhrj gh bl fujLr dj fn;k x;kA iuh 2 tuojuh] 1990 dk ;g ,d InL;h; gk x;kA jk"Vifr u vDVcj] 1993 dk iuh nk fuokpu vk;kx d InL;k dk fu;Dr djd bl f=k&Lrjh; InL;k d : i e ekU;rk inku dj fn;k] ft l 4 tuojuh] 1994 dk ykx dj fn;k x;kA⁶

vof/

fuokpu vk;kx d InL;k dk dk;dky 6 o"r rd jgrk gA bud InL;k dk gVku dh fof/ mPpre U;k;ky; d U;k;h'kk dk ft l vk/kj ij inP;r fd;k tkrk g] mlh ifØ;k dk viuk;k tkrk gA⁷

fuokpu&vk;kx dh 'kfDr;k ,o dk;

Hkkjrh; lfo/ku d vuPNn 324&328 rd fuokpu&vk;kx d 'kfDr;k ,o dk;k dk mYy[k fd;k x;k; gA tkfd bl idkj gA

1- lln jkT;k d fo/kueMy] jk"Vifr] mijk"Vifr d fuokpu d lEc/ e fuokpu&vk;kx dk l Hkh eif dh fuxjkuh] fu;=k.k ,o fn'kk&fun'ku tkjh dju dk ,dkf/dkj iklr gA

2- le;≤ ij ernkrk&lph dk r;kj djokuk] ftle ;kX; ernkrkvk dk uke ljjrk&iod 'kkfey fd;k tk l dA⁸

3- jktuhfrd nyk dk puko&fpUg ,o mUg ekU;rk inku djukA l Fk gh l Fk ml ifrfuf/ dk v;kX; ?kk"r djuk tk fd fu/fjr le; d Hkhrj puko e [kp fd; x; ilk dk fooj.k tek dju e vleFk gkA

4- nyk dk foHkkftr gk tku dh fLFkr e puko&fpUg l lcf/r >xMk] fooknk dk fuiVkj djuk ,o puko d oDr vkpkj lfrk dk ykx djukA

5- fuokpu vk;kx dk lcl ie[k dk; ;g Hkh g fd og puko dh rkjh[k] fnu ,o ?k.V dk Hkh fu/kj.k djrk gA

6- mEehnokj puko yMd dh ;kX;rk j[krk g ;k ugh] ukekdu i=kk dh tkp&iMrky djuk Hkh fuokpu&vk;kx d ie[k dk;k e l ,d gA

fuokpu ifØ;k e Hk"Vkpj

vktnh d 65 o"r chr tku d cktn oreku le; e n[kk tk; rk gekj n'k e fuokpu&ifØ;k e Hk"Vkpj viuh tM tek j[kh gA vkt d vk/fud nkj e Hkh Hkkjrh; puko&i.kkyh e xEHkhj dfe;k] [kkfe;k ,o xyfr;k n[ku dk feyrh gA vuHko dh n"V l n[kk tk; rk 2009 d ykd l Hkh d puko e 162 lkn ,l g] ftud mQij fd l h u fd l h rjg dk vijkf/d ednek U;k;ky; e ithNr gA Hkkjrh; &fuokpu i.kkyh e 0;klr Hk"Vkpj dk n[kr g ,l-d- enhjUkk dk dguk g fd& ^Hkkjrh; fuokpdh; 0;oLFkk 3 ,e&Money Poer (enky) Mucle Poer (ckgcy) rFkk Miniteril Poer (e=ky; cy vFkk e=ky; k dh 'kfDr d n#i;kx)

⁵ l Hkk"] d' ; i _ (2012)] ^gekjk lfo/ku**] i"B 257

⁶ dk' ; i] l Hkk" _ (2012)] ^gekjk lfo/ku % Hkkjr lfo/ku vkj lo/kfud fof/**] ub fnYyh] i"B 259

⁷ ,-, l-] ukjx _ (2013)] ^Hkkjrh; 'kk lu ,o jktuhfr**] i"B 300

⁸ ,e-] y[ehdkr _ (2008)] ^Hkkjr dh jkt 0;oLFkk**] ub fnYyh] i"B 74

dh leL;k l xLr gA⁹
;|fi 16oh ykdIHkk puko l igy llnh; puko e ,d ifrfuf/ dk 40 yk[k :i; [kp dk iko/ku
fd;k x;k Fkk ijUr oreku le; e bl c<kdj 70 yk[k :i; dj fn;k x;k gA¹⁰
puko e dky/u dk bLreky fofHkUu jktuhfrd nyk d mEehnokj xkxj e lxxj dh rjg dj jg gA
puko d oDr n'k d cM&cM fctul eu ,o fon'kk l vk;kfrr dkyk/u dk i;kx fd;k tk jgk gA ernkrkvk
dk viuh vkj vkdf'kr dju d fy, fofHkUu jktuhfrd ny d urk ie[k turk dh HkhM dk tVku d fy,
djkmk :i; dh tu&lHkk, vk;kftr dh tk jgh gA cM l cM fiQYeh&dykdjk dk ipkj&il kj dju gr
jktuhfrd ny d urk vk; fnu fuokpu e bLreky dj jg gA ;|fi puko&l/kj dh ckr rk lHkh jktuhfrd
ny iR;d puko l igy djr jgr gA ijUr ykdr=k d /jkry ij n[kk tk; rk lHkh jktuhfrd ikfV;k fliQ
?kfM;ky vkl cgkr g, fuokpu vk;kx dk o'kk l mYy cukr vk jg gA fnu'k xkLokeh tkfd dkuu e=kh
jk"Vh; eppk dh vxokb oky ljdkj e fojkteku FkA mUgu viuh fjikV e puko&l/kj gr dgk Fkk fd n'k e
ftru Hkh eku;rk iklr jk"Vh; ny g] mUg ljdkj dh rjiQ l puko d oDr lHkh lIk/u miyC/ dj; tk;x]
ijUr mudh fjikV vkt Hkh ciQ dh ekVh pknj d uhp nck nh xb gA ehfM;k ft l Hkkrh; ykdr=k dk pkFkk
LrEHk dgk tkrk gA bl ckj d ykdIHkk puko e fofHkUu jktuhfrd nyk d ipkj&il kj dju gr ,d gtkj
djkm :i; dk viuh 0;kolkf;d eukiQk deku tk jgh gA fiV ehfM;k d l kFk&l kFk] byDVkfud ehfM;k ,o
lkekftd ehfM;k Hkh bl dk; e lfØ; gA ikjEHk e jktuhfrd ikfV;k dk puko yMu gr LFkkuh; Lrj ij ykxk
d }kjk pnk d :i e 10] 20] 30] 50] 100 ,o ikp lk :i; inku fd; tkr Fk ijUr vc cM l cM m]lxifr
ble 'kkfey gk x; gA¹¹
dy feyk dj dgk tk; rk puko vc 'k;j cktkj d ekdV dh rjg buoLveV cu x;k gA vFkkr dgu
dk rRi; ;g g fd puko e ftruk yxkvx mll dgh vf/d db xuk eukiQk ,df=kr djxkA okVjk dk
viuh rjiQ yHku d fy, jktuhfrd nyk d }kjk lkmh] dEcy] 'kjk] ek l] i l k ckVuk ,o vud rjg d egx
l egx migkj inku fd; tkr gA oreku le; e puko yMuk ,d ncx] ckgyh] fiQYeh&flrkj ,o
m]lxifr;k d fy, LVVI flEcy cu x;k gA tcf d ykdr=k e puko blfy, dj; tkr g fd ,d vke
vkeh dk Hkh lÜkk dk Hkxhnhkj cuk;k tk l dA ijUr ftruH Hkh jk"Vh;&Lrj ij eku;rk iklr ny g] o puko e
fVdV dk forj.k djr le; mudh lkekftd gfl;r ,o vdr lEifÜk dk è;ku e j[kdj fVdV inku djr gA
vc ;g Hkkrh; ykdr=k d lPp kb fd l h l fNih ugh gA oreku le; e ykdr=k d puko dh tc ge ckr
djr g rk lHkh cMh l cMh jktuhfrd ikfV;k viu nyk d ipkj&il kj gr 55 yk[k :i; ifr ?k.V d fg l k
l gyhdkiVj fdjk; ij y j[kk gA dkb byDVkfud lpkj ekè;e] dcy uVod d }kjk rk dkb ,d jkT; e jkM
'kk ,o plj lk jFkk d ekè;e l ernkrkvk dk yHkku dk i;k l fd;k tk jgk gA lcl cMk i'u ;g mBrk g fd
jktuhfrd nyk d ikl puko e [kp dju gr bruk vf/d dkyk/u dk bLreky fd l idkj l fd;k tk jgk g
vkj bruh cMh /ujkf'k jktuhfrd nyk dk d l iklr gk jgh gA tcf d fuokpu&vk;kx u 16oh ykdIHkk puko e
fd l h ,d fuokpu {k=k e doy 70 yk[k :i; [kp dju dk iko/ku fd;k x;k gA vuHkkfod n"V l tc ge
n[kr g rk ikr g fd ,d mEehnokj dk puko thrdj lln rd igpu e 2 djkm l vf/d :i; [kp dju
iMr g] vr% tk Hkh mEehnokj thrdj lln ;k fo/ku lHkh e igprk g rk og {k=k d fodkl gr tk Hkh /u
ljdkj d }kjk eg;k dj;k tkrk g] og viuh tc ,o Fkyh dk Hkju e yxk jgrk gA pfd turk d }kjk ;
fuokfpr ifrfuf/ gkr g] vr% i'kk lfud vey d vf/dkj Hkh bu ckgyh ,o ncx urkvk d le{k nhughu ,o
vlgk; cu jgr gA

l/kj

Hkkrh; ykdr=k e fuokpu&lfØ;k e 0;k lR Hk"Vkp kj l futkr iku gr fuokpu&vk;kx dk vkj vf/d
'kfDr'kk yh cuku dh t:jr gA lcl igy ;fn dkb Hkh ifrfuf/ fd l h Hkh rjg d vijkf/d ekey e U;k;y; e
mld f[kykiQ ednek ithNr g rk ml puko u yMu dk iko/ku gkuk pkfg,] tc rd fd mld f[kykiQ
U;k;y; d }kjk dkb vfre iQlyk u vk tk;A Hkkrh; lokPp U;k;y; d }kjk viu v/huLFk U;k;y; k dk
;g vkn'k tkjh dj nuk pkfg, fd o viu ;gk ,l ekey dk iQlyk ,d lky d vUnj dJA n l jk dkb Hkh
urk /u d xcu ;k Hk"Vkp kj e fyrl ik;k tkrk g rk fuokpu vk;kx dk ml vkt hou puko u yMu ij ifrcU/
yxk nuk pkfg,A l kFk gh xcu dh x;h jk"kh dk oly fd;k tkuk pkfg, ,o vyx l vkfFkd tekuk ,o n.M

⁹ ckl dh ukFk pk/jh ,o ;ojkt dek j_ (2011)] ^Hkkrh; 'kk l u ,o jktuhfr**] ub fnYyh] i"B
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¹⁰ nfud tkxj.k] jk"Vh; lLdj.k] ub fnYyh] 15 ekp] 2014

¹¹ nfud tkxj.k] jk"Vh; lLdj.k] ub fnYyh] 9 viy] 2014

dk iko/ku Hkh gkuk pkfg,A

puko e ifrfuf/;k d }kjk [kp fd; x; /u dh tkp&iMrky djku gr ,d vyx l lfefr dk xBu fd;k tkuk pkfg, ,o dky/uk d blreky d mQij ijh rjg l fu;=k.k ,o fuxjkuh j[kuh pkfg,A fuokpu&vk;kx d }kjk ykd l Hkk ,o jkT; fo/ku l Hkk d puko e fu/kfjr fd; x; /u dh ryuk e ;fn dkb urk vf/d /ujk'kh [kp djrk g rk mldh mEehnokjh fujLr dj nuh pkfg, ,o iu% blh lhV d fy, Lor=k :i l fuokpu djuk pkfg,A

fu"d"K

; |fi Hkkjrh; i tkrkf=k d 'kk lu 0;oLFkk e puko e] fuokpu vk;kx] jktuhfrd nyk ,o ernkrkvk d eè; ,d uk;d dh Hkfedk vnk djrk gA Lor=krk ikflr l ydj oreku le; e Hkkjr e puko lEiUu djku e fuokpu vk;kx viuh ,d egrh Hkfedk dk fuokg dj jgk g] ijUr le;≤ ij Hkkjrh; ernkrkvk dh mnklhurk] i'kk lfud vf/dkfj;k dk lg;kxi.k jo;k u gkuk] puko e Hk"V] ckgcyh ,o ncx urkvk dk jktuhfrd nyk d }kjk fvdV inku djuk] puko d le; dky/uk dk vf/dkf/d i;kx] cFk dipfjx] okVv dk Ø;&foØ;] fglk] vkpkj lfgk d ykx gku d ckt n nyk d urkvk d }kjk lEinkf;d Hkk"K.k nuk] LFkkuh; ckgcy;k dk okVv dh [kjh gr /u eg;k djuk BR;kfn d mQij fu;=k.k ,o ifrcU/ yxku e fuokpu vk;kx dh foo'krk n[kh tk ldrh gA ;fn lPp vFkk e ,d ln< ,o etcr ydr=k d oV o{k dk /jk'kk;h gku ,o mldh lk[k dk cpuk g rk fuokpu&vk;kx dk bu fLFkr;k l fuiVu gr dkxj dne mBku iMxA oreku ifji; e fuokpu&vk;kx dk Hkkjrh; lfo/ku e ,d fu"i{k ,o Lor=k lo/kfud lLFkk d :i e ekU;rk inku fd;k x;k g ,o pukoh&ifØ;k e bl dh lfØ; Hkfedk l bdkj ugh fd;k tk ldrk gA

lnHk xFk

- 1- ukjx] ,-, l- (2013)] ^Hkkjrh; 'kk lu ,o jktuhfr** ub fnYyhA
- 2- ckl dh] ukFk] pk/jh ,o ;ojt dekj_ (2011) ^Hkkjrh; 'kk lu ,o jktuhfr**] ub fnYyhA
- 3- d';ij lHkk"K_ (2012)] ^gekjk lfo/ku] Hkkjr dk lfo/ku vkj lo/kfud fof/**] ub fnYyhA
- 4- cl] vkpkj;] Mk- nxknk l_ (2008)] ^Hkkjr dk lfo/ku&,d ifjp;]** ub fnYyhA
- 5- tkxj.k nfud] jk"Vh; lldj.k_ 15 ekp 2014] ub fnYyhA
- 6- tkxj.k nfud] jk"Vh; lldj.k_ 2 viy 2014] ub fnYyhA
- 7- tkxj.k nfud] jk"Vh; lldj.k_ 4 viy 2014] ub fnYyhA
- 8- y[eidkr] ,e_ (2008)] ^Hkkjr dh jkt0;oLFkk**] ub fnYyhA
- 9- ?kb] ;-vkj-_ (2005)] ^Hkkjrh; jktuhfrd i.kkyh**] tky/] i tkcA