

Indian Streams Research Journal

**vks| kfxd ij okuk /kks .k o vtrjk"Vh; jkt dkj .kkr
lk; kbj .kkpk iz u &1/ k; kbj .k okn1/**



Lkj k& k&

; kstukdkj vFk; oLFkyl vki Y; k euki ek.ks: lk ns ; kdj hirk fodkl i fd; r vks kfxd fodkl kyk vxde ns ; kr vlyk - vks kfxd fodkl l erky o l rfyv ogkok ; k mn) skkus mn; kckP; k LFKki uph : ij skk vkl[kus vko'; d gks R; k nf'Vdkukrnp vks kfxd uhrlus/kkj .k vke[k. ; kr vlys 1948 e/; si ghyh vks kfxd uhrl ?kks'kr dj . ; kr vlys vkrj k"Vh; jkt dkj .kkr &i ; kbj .kkP; k ckcrhr vks kfxd fodkl kpk nj vf/kd oxlus ok<r pkyk vI p & tlxfrd ikrGhoj &lk; kbj .kkr o ekuoh ftoukr vud xhkhj l eL; k fuelz k gkAU &ekuoh thou l aU; kpk elxkbj vI Y; kps tkuors- lk; k j .k l nyu &fc?kM. ; kpk ; k vud ckch &dkj .kHk; vI p &lk; kbj .kpsl nyu fVdusv' ; d vkg

Key word: vFk; oLFkyl l erky]; ij skk vks kfxd]/kk .k]plyuk]lk; kbj .k] l eL; k]l nyu]ekx]furh]

vt; i=I ckj dj

Jh f'kokth egkfo/; ky; jkt jk]ft&pni j-



i Lrkouk&

dkgh fo'kh'V mn; lk; l kMμ vks lfxd i j okl; kph %licensing policy%
fouh; lkph i krGh u c?krk vko'; drk jkg. kij ulgh -vFkhr vks lfxd i j okl; kμ eDr
dj.; kr vlys; k /k;.kP; k i e[ck ckch [kkyhy i ek.ks vgr-

1½ dkgh mn; lkP; k ygku lk; knhyk l kMμ cldh l oZ vks lfxd i dYi dj rk vks lfxd i j okl; kph
vko'; drk jkg. kij ulgh- i j hf'k'V &2 P; k l fpe/; svl smn; lk; l elfo'V dY; k tkrkr -l j f(krrk vlf.k
vlf/kj Hkμ n"Vhdrukμ /kdknk; d j l k; us vlf.k lk; kij lk egRoi qZ ckch'kh vlf.k l okldjV
mi; lk'kh l ic/khr vlg;

2½'kh {k=sT; kps i Hklo l j {k. k } l j f(krrk vlf.k vlf/kj Hkμ mn; lk; k nf'Vdkukμ vlg s l kozf. kd
{k=kdj rk l j f(kr Bork ; bly-

3½ l si dYi T; kr vlf; krhr HkMoyh olrph vko'; drk vlg s-l; kpk , dne Lohdkj dj.; kr ; bly-
4½ v'kh 'kgjs T; kph ykd l {; k 10 yk[kki {kk del vlg v'kh {k=kr mn; lk; LFkki u dj.; kdkj hrk dsa
l j dkj ph Lohdkj ?; coh ylx. kij ulgh- %dG vfuok; Zmn; lkuk l kMμ ½ 10 yk[kki {kk yklr ykd l {; k
v1. kk&; k 'kgj ke/; sdG i nku eDr mn; lk; t l sbYDVKuhDI] l WjVosj vlf.k emu ; kuk l kMμ cldh
l oZmn; lk; 'kgj ki kl μ 25 fdylfeVj vrikoj LFkki u dj.; kr ; rhy-
5½ vks lfxd i j okl; kμ eDr v1 yys-orzku , ddkuk l aqklegRoi qZ ckcrhr v1 yY; k i Lrkouk i .k
ykgkA 'kdy-

lkf f' k"V&

1½ kozfud {k=kdkj hrk l j f(kr m | lkph i Lrkfor l fp %&
1½ vL= & 'kL= vlf.k R; kP; k'kh l ic/kr l kE;] l keqk] foeku vlf.k tgkt]
2½ i j ek. kq 'kDrh
3½ dkGt l vlf.k fyxtbV
4½ [kfut ry
5½ yk[kM]v; Ld]elkuht v1 Ld - dte v; Ld]ftII e]xU/kd] l p. kZ vlf.k fg&; kP; k [kk. kh
6½ rkcs]f'k l s]tLr]fVu ; lP; k [kk. kh
7½ i j ek. kq 'kDrhP; k ; knhe/; sfnyys [kfut i nkFlk
8½ j Yosi j hogu

lkf f' k"V%

2 v'kk m | lkph ; knh T; kr vks lfxd i jokusvko'; d j gkhy -
1½ dkGt l vlf.k fyxtbV 2½ Vfy; e vlf.k vkl o mri knus]3½ vYdkgk y i s i nkFlk k l p e | r; kij dj .ks
vlf.k R; kph i fdz k ¼{kj. k ½ dj .ks 4½ k[kj 5½ k'kph pj ch vlf.k ry 6½ r; kij dsys lk'kyke %urki n½
7½ vlfkj dkj 8½ dkxn vlf.k orzku i =kpk dkxn 9½ byDVfuhDI , jkli d vlf.k i frl j {k. k l kexh 10½
vks lfxd li kuds % industrial Expl osve% 11½ /kdknk; d j ; k; .ks 12½ vks/kh fufejh 3½ 'or olrq
%i te good% t l s j QhtVj ?j xiph mi; lkph HkMh] di Ms /kq; kps e'ku]ek; dksig vlggu], vj
dfm'uj

ukv%& vko'; d i j okl; kdkj rk v1 yys i ko/klu -NkV; k m | lkkoj ylxwgk lkj ulgh - tjh rsoj fnY; k
; knhrihy dks kR; kgk oLrpsmRi knu dj h v1 ysrjh 1

lk; kbj .kpk i zu lk; kbj .kkn/

%Eniromental Issue or Envirornmental asiam%

orzhukdGkr txke/; a i pm i ek. kkr i l jyY; i nkukeGs lk; kbj .kpk l nyu jk[k. ; kpk i zu
xkhj cuyk vlgstxkrhy ok<rh ykd l {; k i k ; kps i nkuk fofo/l i zdkj psfo"kkj h /l j jk l k; fud i zkg
]foKku &r=foKkpk i ek. kcg; i l kj /ouh & i nkuk fofo lk; kbj .kpk foij fjr i f j. kke >kyk vlg
; kipz lk; kbj .kpk &gk k yk tlkfrd i krGhoj xkhj i .ks fopkj >kyk ulgh i j r q vkt
i nkukeGs txkr T; k l eL; k fuelk >kY; k vlgm- R; keGs lk; kbj .kpk &gk l o p jk vluuk HkMI kfor
vlg

olrq% vki Y; k jkT; kpk i f j jkr i nkuki k l p i j {k. kph n{krk ?ks kgs vkrjk'Vh; dk; l kvrxh
l o p jkT; kps drh; Bj rs dkj .k R; keGs brj jkT; kpk lk; kbj .kkoj R; kpk foij hr i jh. kke gk
v1 rks

I RrjhP; k n'kdk uaj pslk; kbj .k l nyukpsi z Ru %

dkgh o'kk k l p i epkrhy rykpk i l k j gk v1 Y; keGsR; kps lk; kbj .kkoj vuipr i f j. kke fnl q
ylbys-I RrjhP; k n'kdk k l p i nwkkP; k l eL; oj xflkj fopkj gkmqylbys-

1972 e/; s LVkldgke ; Eks I a Ør jk"VlrlQf vk; kstr Terkyukr lk; koy .k dk; zde tkghj dj .; kr vkyk-

1963 e/; s if pe vlydrly okGoVlP; k ok<R; k foLrkjkoj ifrcak ?kkyo.; kpk i z Ru dj .; kr vkyk - ijrwgs i z Ru deh i Mys-tlxfrd rki ekukrhy ok< Jvlsku xW e/khy fuj rj ?V o ty i ntk. kP; k lE; k xnkj gkr xY; k-

1980 e/; svlsku xW I jf{kr Bø. ; kl kBh fo"kkj h xW P; k mrl t. kbj i fmc/k ?kky. ; kpk nf"Vus dkh I dkh >kY; k-

1983 e/; segkl HkP; k ekQf o fo'o vk; kxkP; k i gkdkj kusoržku o Hkoh fi <; kP; k dY; k. kFKZ lk; kbj .kph I d kkus I jf{kr Bø. ; kP; k nf"Vusfu/kj dj .; kr vkyk- vk; kxkP; k f'kQj I huq kj tlxrhid i krGhoj lk; kbj .k fodkl koj dk; e Lo; i kpk 0; oLFkk vI coh ; k fo"k; h : i j{kk I knj dj .; kr vkyk- tlxrhid f'k[kj I eyukru lk; kbj .k I j (k.kBh i R; d. jkT; kl i S k i jfo. ; kr vkyk-

1994 e/; s tlxfrd lk; kbj .k l oyri omkj i S k i jfo. ; kr ; mpu i ; kbj .k l nyu jk[E. ; kpk i z Ur >kY-

lk; Ør jk"V lk; kbj .k dk; zde %

lk; Ør jk"V , dyp lk; kbj .k I jf{kr. kkl kBh dk; jy vkgsgh I tFkk tlxrhid fLFkrhps vldyu d: u R; kuq kj vkrjk"Vh; lk; kbj .kpkd; nsfuehpk i z Ru dj n vkg

lk; kbj .k l nyukpk oßkfud elkgfgh I okj ; h i kgpfo. ; kpk i z Ru gkr vkg - i ntkukP; k lE; fo"k; h I oZ txkr tlxrh fuelk dj .; kpsdk; Zfo'of; kih uVodZI tFlonkjsdys tkrs vki Y; k {ks-h; 'kk[tkonkjs I puk ns; kpsdk; Zgh I tFkk dj hr vkg i knf'kd I enzo egkl bxj koj hy i ntkuki kl u lk; kbj .k l nyukpsdk; Zgkr vkg-

lkFohP; k , dyp 70 VDdsHkx I enpus0; ki yk vkg R; keGs I enkoj hy i ntku Fkkcfo. ks egRokps Bj rs vkrjk"Vh; {ks-kkr I okj/kd i ntku vks lfxd mrl tñ [kk. kh] elkjk hñkj sfoj .kk& ; k xW eGs i k. kh nf"kr gkAü I oZok; qeMGkr i ntku i l j n vkg

1995 i kl u egkl bxj]rVortz i k. ; kpk I kBk ; ke/; sekuokP; k dñh}kj sgks kkj i ntku lk; kud vkg;

lk; kbj .k l nyukr fc?kkM dj .kk& ; kckch &

1½ gokeku i jhorlu %& ekuokP; k fu"dkGth 0; oglj keGs ok; qeMGkr xhu gkmj xW ph oènh gkr vkg i VkdéhdYI o jkl k; fud n; keGs QDVjh e/ku nf"kr xW ok; qeMGkr i osk dj hr vI Y; kus tlxrhid rki ekukr ok< gkAü R; kpk i j huke lk; kbj .kkoj gkrkuk vkg<Gr-

2½ vks lfxd dj .kkhy nf"kr ok; wlk; kbj .kkhy nf"kr ok; qlk; kbj .kk feI GY; kus i Foh&Lrjkoj vI .kkj vksupk Flj gk deh&gkr vkgst qkP; k vrtb m".k oglk; yV jSM; sku ikl u i Fohpk I qkP; k vfrm".krsi kl u cplk dj hr vI rks i .k ; k i ntkukeGsgr vksku Flj u"V gks; kP; k elxkbj vkg-

3½ txy rkmheGsllk; kbj .kk vI rfyri .kk fuelk gkAü ikÄI deh i Mrks o nj jhdMs rki eku ok<rs o j {ku >kysrj lk; kbj .k lVdy vI; Fkk u"V gks; kpk fLFkrh tkuos-

4½ vko'; dñs{kk tlkr ekl eklj h mn; kx I enkrhy ek'; kP; k i ztkrh u"V dj hr vkg [kky I enkoj ekl eklj ho; u gks kkj sI 2k"Zok<r vkg; keGs; kbj .kk vI erkyi .kk fuelk k >kY; kps tk.kors

5½ Xyky olfek I kj [; k fdz k tlxfrd rki eku deh dj .; kP; k nf"Vus xhu gkmj xW mrl tZkkj fu; a u rI p ok; qeMGkr g; k mrl tZkeGs i Fohoj hy fgj oG ouI i nk df'k mrl knu bR; knhl kBh gsmrl tñ fdrh ?krd vkg; ; kpk i j h. kke gkmj lk; kbj .k nf"kr gkr vkg

lkntku dj .kk & ; k ; k ckchoj i fmc/k ?kky. ks vko'; d vkg; k kBh lk; kbj .k l ny. kkr tlxrh ulxj hdkps I gdk; ZegRpkps Bj rs -Eg. kqj I oZ ulxj hdkuk I; kbj .k jk[E. ; kckcr ekghrh o I puk ns ks xj tps vkg; , dyp i ntku i l j fo. kk& ; k dñhjkoj dk; nf"kj fu; =ukph vko'; drk vkg; k l c/khpsf'k{k. k o tk. khok ulxj hdkke/; sfuelk dj .ks vko'; d vkg

lk' kkl fd; /kky .kkRed mi k; %

Hkj r I j dkj us 1972 e/; s lk; kbj .k fu; kstu vlf.k l ello; krhy jk"Vh; %national committee on Envirmental planning and co- ordonation -(NEEPC) fu; Ør dyh vkg I j dkj yk lk; kbj .kfo"k; d i z ukl cdkh I Yyk nsks o R; kr I jdkj .kk dj .; kl kBh f'kQj I h dj .ks gs ; k I ferhpsmfN"V vkg I j dkj us "frokj h I ehrh" fu; Ør dyh gkrh- ; k I ferhus^lk; kbj .k foHkkx * LFkki uk dj .; kph f'kQj I dyh gkrh - ; k foHkkxipsdk; Zlk; kbj .k I j (k.k I fuf'pr dj .; kl kBh I j dkj yk oßkfud mi ; kl c/kh o i z kkl dh; ; a u d c/kh I Yyk nsks vkg; frokj h I ferhP; k f'kQj I huq kj

1 ulgicj 1980 i kl p dno l j dkj kr lk; kbj .k [kk; kph fuelihl dj .; kr vkyh vkg -gs [kkrs R; koGh i ni ykukdMs l ki fo .; kr vkygkrs % vkrk ek= ; k [kk; k lBh Lom= ea; kph fu; Drh dyh xyh vkg% lk; kbj .k o oufohkhx , dkp ean kdm s l ki fo .; kr vkygkrs lk; kbj .k foHkxkph dk; Zif<y i ek.ks vkg

vkh; kbj .k l j {k. lku vlf. k nsikrhy vlfkhd fodkl ; lku i j l i j tkm. lkj h l fkh Eg. kph dk; Zdj .ks ch fodkl i zYi kps lk; kbj .kkP; k nf"Vdkuknph ej; kdu dj .ks; k l Bh gs [kkrs brj [kk; kph fdolk l fkhph enr ?kng'kdrks

d% 1% i nikkuph i kg. kh vlf. k fu; a u
2% i fj flFkrhy r=kps%Eco-system) l j {k. k
3% l kxj h i fj flFkrhy r=kps l j {kak ; k l c/kph i zkl dk; tckcnkj h i kj i km. ks-

orZekudkGkr NCEPC P; k tlxh u0; kus lk; kbj .k fu; kstukph j k"Vh; Tehrh %national committee on Environmental planning NCEP) LFki uk dj .; kr vkyh-

fu"dl"kl%&
fodl hr vks lfxd j .kkP; k /kij .kkoGs& vks lfxddj .kkr oxkusok< >ky; kustlk; kbj .kkr i nikkupk l kdrkd vfd l i ek. kkr ok< yk ; k i nikk l kdrkd fu; =hra dj .; k l Bh vks lfxd i jokuk /kij .kph veyctkouh l q d; u i R; d {k=kr i nikk fu; =us mi ; lskr vkl. kyl-; k l i cencce pol i cy P; k el/; ekru vks lfxd j .kkr -i nikkuxqkoRpk l kdrkd Bj oph dkj [kuk @brj {k=kr i jokuxh fnyh tkr vls

rl p & vkrjj k"Vh; jkt dkj .kkr lk; kbj .kkP; k ckcrhr &foKlu &raKukP; k i xrhns i nikkukr ok< >ky; kus lk; kbj .kkoj foijhr i fj. kke >kyk vkg ; k l Bh &lk; kbj .k l nyu IVdfo .; k l Bh &dk; n; kvrxxh l oj j k"Vkuh i nikk fu; =u xikkj i .ks foplj dj .; kpk i z Ru dyk - R; k el/; ekru fofo/lk; kbj .k dk; Zekph veyctko. kh d; u & lk; kbj .kps l nyu Bo .; kpk vklvdkj i z Ru dyk-

I nkkl&

1-MW l k -bnj dj & Hkj rh; vFz kkl= fo j k i dkl'ku ulxij i zvk-15 vkkLV &2000 i z-dz150-151

2- MW od r jk; i j dj & vkrjj k"Vh; l o/k Jh eesk i dkl'ku ulxij lkkroh vkorh jo"kk i nk &2006 lk-d- 211]219]212]213]216

3% MWHkMkj dj dse- &lk; kbj .k f'k{k.k]fuk; uju i dkl'ku iqks vkl-tkus -2006]I IVs07 i f1-235-239-242