

Indian Streams Research Journal

Lkkjk'k&

vk t 21 0;k “krdke/; r=foKku gk “kCn vxnh lkeku;krhy lkeku; 0;Drhykgh ifjfpr >kyyk vkg- ekuoh thoukrhy iR;d {k=koj r=foKkuku vkde.k dyy vkg- f”k{k.k g rj ekuoku LorlP;k ixrh l k Bh Lor% fufeyy {k=- ekuokph lLdfrd o lkekt d ixrh R;ku ?kryY;k o ?kr vlyY;k f”k{k.k.koj voycu v l r- R;keG g f”k{k.k{k= r=foKkukik l u ck t yk d l jkg.kkj\



Ekkfgrh r=foKku % vFk i o Lo#lk
egkno gkueV

ikpk;] Jh foBBy f”k{k.k”kkL= egkfo | ky ;]o.kuxj
rk- i<jij ft- lkykij-



iLrkouk&

ek= vxnh vkt l/nk “k{f.kd r=foKku Eg.kt f”k{k.kkph fofo/k r=] fofo/k idkjph nd Jk0; ek/;e] v/;;u v/;kiu dk;uhrh] eY;ekiu r= bR;knhp k i/nr”khj okij ,o<kp vFk dyk tkrk- ijr iR;{kke/; “k{f.kd r=foKku gh f”k{k.k {k=krhy ,d Lor= “kk[kk Eg.ku fodfl r gkr vkg- fofo/k {k=kef/ky l dYiupk vkf.k mi ;k t ukRed ckchpk R;ke/; l eko”k gkr vkg- ;ke/; doG ;= vkf.k r= ukghr- ;k l kBh iFke r=foKku ;k l dYiupk vFk ikg.k xj tp vkg-

r=foKku vFk

Technology gk bx th “kCn Technic + Logous ;k “kCnkik l u r; kj >kyk v l u Technic ;k “kCnkp vFk Art & dyk fdok Skill & dk”kY; v l k gkrk- Logou Eg.kt vH;k l- fofo/k dyk] dk”kY; ;kpk vH;k l Eg.kt r=foKku- gk vFk r=foKkukP; k [kkyh 0; k[; ko#u vf/kd Li’V gkby-

Technology is set of Instruments and skills which are used to satisfy the needs of community (Dictionary Meaning)

l ekT; kP; k xj tk l keF; i od Hkkxfo. ;k l kBh th l k/ku fdok dk”kY; okijyh tkrkr R; kpk l p Eg.kt r=foKku gk;-

Application of specific knowledge to practical purpose is technology (Dictionary Meaning)

oKkfud Kkukpk 0; kogkfjd mi ;kx Eg.kt r=foKku- dk.krgh r= EgVy dh] R; kyk nku ckt v l rkr- ifgyh ckt Eg.kt ;= fdok , [kknh uohu dYiuk vkf.k n l jh ckt Eg.kt r ;= vxj rh dYiuk okij.; kph i/nr- r=foKkukP of”k”V; Eg.kt R; kef/ky ekfgrh l krR; ku cnyr] v [kM l ”kk/kukeG R; k ekfgrhe/; Hkj iMr- R; keG r xfreku v l r-

;k r=foKkuke/ku vud idkjP; k ;=kpk “kk/k ykxyk- R; ki dh dk.kdk.krh ;= f”k{k.k ifd; k l yHk o ifj.kkedkj d# “kdrkr ;kpk fopkj rTKke/; >kyk- ;krup “k{f.kd r=foKkukpk mxe >kyk-

“k{f.kd r=foKkukEk/; f”k{k.k.krh r=foKku o f”k{k.k.kp r=foKku ;k nkgpk l eko”k vkg-

f”k{k.k.krh r=foKku

;ke/; v/;;u v/;kiu ifd; k ifj.kkedkj d gk.; k l kBh th fofo/k ek/;e okijyh tkrkr R; kpk l eko”k gkrk- mnk- njn”ku] f0gfMkvk] l x.kd] fofo/k idkjph i {fir o vi {fir ek/;e- iR; d ek/;ek l kBh gkMovj vkf.k l kQVovj v l r- iR; {k , [kkn midj.k Eg.kt gkMovj & m/o”kh”k i {kid] LykbM i {kid] f0gMhv k dejk] VijdkMj bR; knh- ;k midj.kke/; iR; {k ekfgrh fnXn”kuk l kBh t l fgR; okijy tkr r Eg.kt R; k midj.kkp l kQVovj-

“k{f.kd r=foKkukP; k fodk l ke/; l #okrhP; k dkGkr ;k midj.kkdMp tkLr y{k ijfoy xy- ijr urj f”k{k.krTKkP; k fopkjk/ku vlgh fnl u vky dh] v/; kiukph] v/;; ukph rlp if”k{k.k.kkph ifj.kke dkjdrk ok<ok; ph vly rj doG fofo/k midj.kkp mi ;kx egRokp ulu R; krhy iR; d ekuoh ?kVd kuh dk.kR; k rRokp fdrh o d l k fopkj dyk vkg- g n [khy egRokp vkg-

‘k{f.kd r=foKku

, d.k l i.k v/;;u & v/;kiu ifd; ph ifj.kkedjdrk ok<fo.k ;k l kBh “k{f.kd r=foKku Lorlph Hkfedk ctkor v l r- gh ifj.kkedjdrk ok<fo. ;k l kBh [kkyh uen dyY; k ekxkp voyc djkok ykxr-

v- v/;; ukph x.koRrk ok<fo.k fdok iHkRokp iek.k ok<fo.k-

c- vif{kr /; ; l k/; dj. ;k l kBh fdeku oGpk mi ;kx dj.k-

d- v/;; ukph x.koRrk deh u gkm nrk tkLrhr tkLr fo l kF; kuk f”kdo. ;kph {kerk f”k{kdk/; fodfl r dj.k-

M- x.koRryk ck/kk u vk.krk fder deh dj.k-

f”k{k.k.kP; k r=foKkuke/; ;kpk miiRrh] rRo] fu;e o fl/nkr ;kpk l eko”k gkrk] ;k nfVdkukeG v/;;u & v/;kiu ifd; P; k ifj.kkedr l nHkkR; .kk&; k l ekL; k fujkdj.kk l kBh i.kkyh mikxe d l k okij; ph ggh Li’V djrk ;r-

‘k{f.kd r=foKku , d i.kkyh

i.kkyhph of”k”V; ;

1-i.kkyhe/; vud ?kVd o mi ?kVd v l rkr- R; k l o ?kVd mi ?kVdkpk ijLi jk”kh fd; kRed l c/k v l rk-

2-i.kkyh gh l ki {k l dYiuk vkg- dk.krhgh i.kkyh n l &; k i.kkyhph mii.kkyh v l “kdr-

3-i.kkyh cfnLr fdok [kyh v l r-

4-iR; d i.kkyh dk.kr uk dk.kr /; ; xkB. ;k l kBh dk; jr v l r-

‘k{f.kd r=foKkukP; k 0; k[;k

v/;;u & v/;kiukph ifj.kkedjdrk o iHkko ok<fo. ;k l kBh “kkL=h; Kku vkf.k v/;; uk l kBh vko”; d ifjflFkrhP; k ekfgrhpk mi ;kx Eg.kt “k{f.kd r=foKku gk;-

Educational Teachonology is application of scientific knowledge about learning and conditions learning to improve effectiveness and efficiency of teaching and learning.

T;ki.kkyheG v/;;u vf/kd xfreku gkr] r l p t h i.kkyh v/;;u l ki] ifj.kkedkj d] fVdkm vkf.k cg0;kih d jr] rh i.kkyh Eg.k t “k{kf.kd r=foKku gk;-

Ekuoh v/;;u ifd;k l/kkj.;k l k Bh i.kkyh] r= vkf.k l k/ku ;kpk fodk l mi;kx vkf.k eY;ekiu Eg.k t “k{kf.kd r=foKku gk;-

vun”kukph ifj.kkedkj drk ok<fo.;k l k Bh ekuoh v/;;u vkf.k l i’k.kkP;k l ”kk/kukoj vk/kkfjr ekuoh o Hkkfrd l fo/kkp ,d=dj.k d#u mf]’Vkf/kf’Br v/;kiukph o l i.k v/;;u ifd;ph “kkL= “k/n i/nrhu ekM.kh dj.k] rh dk;fUor dj.k vkf.k frp eY;ekiu dj.k Eg.k t “k{kf.kd r=foKku gk;-

ojhy 0;k[;kpk fopkj djrk “k{kf.kd r=foKkukp i<hy rhu vFk Li’V gkrkr-

1-Hkkfrd”kkL= o vfHk;kf=dh foKku ;krhy Kkukp okij dj.k Eg.k t “k{kf.kd r=foKku ,o<hp “k{kf.kd r=foKkukph 0;klrh l k/kkj.kr 1960 i;r fopkjr gkrh-

2-fofo/k i dkjP;k oKkfud rRokp okij “k{kf.kd r=foKkuke/; gkrk-

3-f”k{k.k vkf.k if”k{k.kke/; i.kkyh mikxekp okij Eg.k t “k{kf.kd r=foKku gk;-

“k{kf.kd r=foKku gh ,d 0;ki d l dYiuk vkg- R;ke/; ike[;ku 1-f”k{k.kkrhy r=foKku 2-f”k{k.kkp r=foKku ;kpk l eko”k gkrk-f”k{k.k ifd;k vf/kdk vf/kd pkxyh gk.;k l k Bh fofo/k l kfgR;] rRo] fl/nkr ;kpk d l k] d/kh] dkB okij djok ;kpk “kkL=”k/n i/nrhu fopkj “k{kf.kd r=foKkuke/; ;rk-

‘k{kf.kd r=foKkukph mf]’V

1-f”k{k.k.kkph /; ;] vkd rhc/k o l jpuk fuf”pr dj.k-

2-f”k{k.k.kkph i.kkyh fuf”pr d#u frp mi;k t u dj.k o ;k i.kkyhp eY;ekiu dj.;kph 0;oLFkk dj.k-

3-f”k{k.k.kkp n t k mpko.;k l k Bh] i l k] dj.;k l k Bh o l eL;k l Mfo.;k l k Bh uohu r=] l k/ku] i.kkyh vknhpk “kk/k ?k.k-

4-v/;;u ifd;pk ox ok<fo.k-

5-v/;;u ifd;k vf/kd vFki.k o gri.k cufo.k-

6-dk.kR;kg h r=kkp] rRokp ioxg fojgr nf’Vdkukru okij dj.k-

‘k{kf.kd r=foKkukph 0;klrh o egRo

f”k{k.k.kkph /; ; o mf]’V fuf”pr d#u rh l k/; dj.;k l k Bh fofo/k ;=] r=] exx] i/nrh bR;knhp “kk/k ?k.k] R;kph ifj.kkedkj drk rik l .k o eY;ekiu dj.k ,o<h 0;ki drk “k{kf.kd r=foKku ;k l dYiue/; l ekoyyh v l Y;ku “k{kf.kd r=foKkukp egRogh cg0;ki d vkg-

1-“k{kf.kd r=foKkukP;k l k gk;ku i Hkkoh f”k{k.d r;kj djrk ;rk-

2-“kky; fo]kF;kP;k v/;;u & v/;kiukrhy l eL;k l Mfo.;kP;k n’Vhu oKkfud fopkj ifd;k d”kh dj;k;ph] dk.kR; k i dkjP;k l eL;k l k Bh dk.kR; k r=kp] rRokp o ek/;ekp] d l k o fdrh iek.kkr okij dj;k;pk g “k{kf.kd r=foKkukeG f”k{k.d k l dG “kdr-

3-“k{kf.kd r=foKkukeG v/;;u & v/;kiu ifd;k vf/kd ifj.kkedkj d gkr-

4-“k{kf.kd r=foKku l o l eko”kd v l Y;ku l k e f t d “kkL= o Hkkfrd foKkuke/; ;ke/; l ekok; l k/kyk t krk-

5-dk.kR;kg h {k=krhy uohu cnykp ifj.kke r=foKkukoj gkrk- R;keG cnykR;k l k e f t d x j t k u l k j e k B ;k oxk l k Bh v/;kiu r=] uohu vun”ku i/nrh] Lo; v/;;u r=] cg l ond v/;kiu bR;knh ckchph Hkj f”k{k.k{k=ke/; r=foKkukeG iMyh vkg-

6-l i’k.k r=foKkuke/khy ixrheG ekB Hkj “k{kf.kd r=foKkuke/; iMyh vkg-

7-Nikb r=foKku] l x.kd foKku] fMft Vy QkVxkQh foKku bR;knhP;k ixrhpk “k{kf.kd r=foKkukoj ifj.kke gkmv v/;;u & v/;kiu l k exhph l e/nh l krR;ku ok<r vkg- gh l k exh] f”k{k.d & fo]kF;ki;r ifj.kkedkj dfjR;k i k g p f o . ; k p e x g h “k{kf.kd r=foKkukeG miyC/k gkr vkgr-

8-nufnu f”k{k.k ifd;e/; vH;k l d e j p u k] e Y ; e k i u] i f ” k { k . k] 0 ; o L F k k i u ; k { k = k e / ; l k r R ; k u u o m i d e f u e k . k d j . ; k l o R ; k p h i r r k d j . ; k l “k{kf.kd r=foKku enr djr-

‘k{kf.kd r=foKkukpk fodk l

“k{kf.kd r=foKkukP;k fodk l kp Vli egRokp vkgr- l k/kkj.kr 1940 P;k l ekj k l l eg l i’k.kk l k Bh j f M v k] n j n ” k u ; k p k o k i j l # > k y k - i j r ; k d k ; d e k e / ; i R ; k H k j . k k p h d e r j r k v l Y ; k u ; k i ; k x k u k E g . k k o r l ; ” k i k l r > k y u k g h - r j h n [k h y v l k f i v k i p k f j d v k f . k v u k i p k f j d f ” k { k . k k e / ; j f M v k v k f . k n j n ” k u ; k p k o k i j d y k t k r k -

1950 urj f”k{k.kkoj eku l ”kkL=kph i d M f n l u ; r - f o ” k ’ k r ^ o r u o k n k p k i x M k “k{kf.kd r=foKkukoj gkrk- R;keG fofo/k i dkjP;k o ; fDr d v/;;u kyk egRo nmu dkekUor v/;;u uk l k j [k r=foKku fodf l r >ky-

R;kurjP;k dkGkr jkt l P;k ekuoh eku l ”kkL=krhy l ”kk/kukeG 0;Drh 0;Drhe/khy vkrjfd;kuk f”k{k.kke/; egRo iklr >ky- vfHk#i r k] Hkfedki ky u ;k l k j [;k l eg v/;;u ukP;k i/nrhpk f”k{k.kke/; d l k

okij djkok- ;kIkBh dk.krh “k{kf.kd Ik/ku vIkohr gk fopkj “k{kf.kd r=foKkuke/; I#>kyyk fnlu ;rk-
20 0;k “krdkP;k vk[kjhiklu Ix.kd vkf.k ekfgrh r=Kku ;kp egtky ilj.;kI I#okr >kyh-
vkrk “k{kf.kd r=foKku gk ekfgrh r=foKkukpp ,d Hkx ekuyk tkrk- Ix.kd] IhMh jke] IkQVovj ;keG
ipfyr vkipfjd oxkp Lo#i cnyr vkg- r=foKkukP;k ixrhpk gk vfre Vlik vkg dh i< vk.k[kh dk.krh
dkrh nMyh vkg ;kp mRrj QDr Hkfo’;kdkGp nm “kdy- ek= vki.k g n[khy y{kr Boy ikfgt dh]
f”k{k.kkph x.koRrk ok<fo.;kI doG r=foKkup dj.khHkr ulr r r=foKku f”k{kdk d”kk idkj gkrkGrk g
egRokp vlr- R;keG f”k{k.kkph x.koRrk g ekuoh dk”kY; o r=foKku ;kp ,df=r Qfyr vkg vlp euko
ykxy-

[Link](#)

1-“k{kf.kd r=foKku vkf.k ekfgrh r=foKku & Iiknd Mk-Ihek ;oy-