

INDIAN STREAMS RESEARCH JOURNAL

eFLye f' k{kk dh pukfr; ka



I jkst jk;

I gk; d i kQd j f' k{kk foHkkx]
tSu fo'ohkkjrh I Lkkku] ykMu]

I kjkak %&

f' k{kk dk egRo I ofofnr gA ; g fdI h Hkh 0; fDr I ekt vFlok jk"V"dsfodkl dk i ejk dlkj d gkrh gS; k ; wHkh dgk tkuk fd fdI h dh vI yh ixfr dk cjkheVj ml h f' k{kk I sgh gkrh gA ftI dh cnkSyr dkBzj k"V"v i useku I sI lkukadk I ejpr fodkl djus rFkk ml dh I gk; rk I suohure Kku foKku Hkkfrd I ef) ; gkrd fd v/; kRed mlufr eaHkh euplgh i xfr gkfI y dj I drk gA LorU=rk i kfr ds ' pkr} f' k{kk v{k; kx 1964&66%dsvud kj ^Hkkj r dsHkkx; dk fuelZk vc ml dh d{lkvkeigksj gk gA**



efLye f' k{kk dh pukfr; ka

iLrkouk%&

f' k{kk i wZcls; qkadh Hkkfir I ekt dsdyhu oxkstdk fo' k{kkf/kdkj ughaq} cfYd I ekt dsI Hkh oxkstdsfy, tue v/f/kdkj dk fo'k; gkspdh gA 'kk; n; gh jk"Vh; fgrkadsvuphy Hkh gA i R; d jk"Vdsi kl ; Hkh; rk vLj i frHkh dk , d fuf' pr Hk. Mkj gkrk gq ftI dh j puk ml dsukxfj dkdh i frHkh ; Hkh; rk vLj dk; Zdtkyrk }kj k gksh gA ; fn dkbZnsk vi uk i wZl fockl pkgrk gsrksml sv i usI elr ulxfj dkfcuk fdI h Hkn&Hkko dsf' kf{kr dj uk gkskA Hkkj r tS s ns k ea tglafosHkuu tkfr; kj /kfezd , oaHkk"kkBZ vYi I {; d fuokj dj rsqg ogladk l j dlj kadsfy, ; g vko'; d gks tkrk gA ns k eajktusrd] I kekftd fLFkj rk 'kkfir vLj veu psu dk; e j [kusdsfy, fosHkuu vYi I {; d I eukads v/f/kdkj kdkls eFku vLj l j {k.k i nku dj} rFkk mudseku&Eku dk /; ku j [krsgq jk"Vh; fockl dh e[; /kkj k l s tkMA bl I sjk"Vh; , drk dksetcarh feyxt] vLj ruko dh xqkb'k de j gskA I kekftd U; k; dh nf"V I sHkh ; gh mfpr gA

efLye f' k{kk dh orZku fLFkfr %

vYi I {; dkadsdN oxZrkfyeh nkM+eadiQh fi NM+ vLj ofpr gA I ekt dsbUO vLj I ekurk dsfy, , s oxkstdh rkyhe ij ijk /; ku fn; k tk; A I fo/ku eaf' k{kk mlgav i uh Hkk"kk vLj I Ldfr dh fgQktr dj usrFkk vi uh 'k{k{kd I Ldfr, adk; e dj usdscN v/f/kdkj fn, x; sgA jk"Vh; f' k{kk ultfr 1986 dh i frc) rkvladks/; ku eaj [krs gq dN vYi I {, d I epk; 'k{k{kd : i I sfi NM+gq gA I kekftd U; k; rFkk I ekurk dsfy, bu I eukaeaf' k{kk ij fo'k{kk /; ku fn; k tk; xkA vi uh Hkk"kk I Ldfr dsI l j {k.k dsfy, vi usfo |ky; kdklsLFkfi r dj usdsfy, vol j ndj I fo/ku dh xkj UVh dk i kyu fd; k tk; xkA ejy i kB; Oe dsI kFk&I kFk i kB; &i jrd] fo |ky; h xfrfot/k; kdkls I kekU; jk"Vh; y{; kadh i kflr grsqf esdr vLj/kj i nku fd; k tk; xkA

jk"Vh; f' k{kk ultfr 1986 dh i frc) rkvladks i jk dj usdh fn'kk eafLye I epk; dsifn tksHkh i z kl fd; k x; k muea Hkkj r I jdkj }kj k mBk; k x; k dne efLye vYi I {; d oxZ dh I kekftd vlfkfr dk vLdyu dj usdsfy, U; k; efirZjktlml Ppj dh v/; fkrk ea, d mPp Lrjh; deVh dk xBu FkkA bl I fefr dh fj i kVZ eadgk x; k fd ; | fi ej yekukadscaku dh fLFkfr i R; {k : i I sfn [krh gq fQj Hkh vktknh dsckn Hkh ns k ea /kfezd vyi I {; dkadh n'kk dsfo' ysk.k grqdkBZ; kstukc) i z kl ughaqvka I Ppj I fefr dk xBu i ztkue= h euekgu fl g dsdk; bly ea2005 esfd; k x; kA ftI dk fo'k; Fkk& ^fgUnlruk dsefLye I epk; dh I kekftd] vlfkfr, oa'k{k{kd fLFkfr i j , d fj i kVZrS kj dj ukA** I fefr usvi uh fji kVZ2006 esHkkj r I jdkj dksI k{kk nh tksbl i zdkj gA

1-I u-2001 dsvkodMkadsvk/kkj ij efLye I epk; eal k{kj rk dh nj jk"Vh; vLj r I suhps i k; h x; hA
2-I kekU; rk{k i j ej yekuka rFkk I kekU; vLj r ds chp I k{kj rk dk vLrj ky uxjh; {k= vLj efgykva ea vi {k{kd r vf/kd gA

3-orZku esfo |ky; u tkusokscPpkadsvkodMkA s i k; k x; k fd 6&14 vK; qoxZdsdy efLye cPpkA 25 i fr'kr , s sgq tksdHkh Ldy x; sgh ughq ; k chp eagh i <kZNM+fn, A

4-Ldiy f' k{kk Lrj ij efLye cPpkadk mi yfc/k Lrj vU; /kfezd I epk; kdkscPpkadk vi {k dkQh uhpsgA

5-I u-2001 dh tux.kuk dsvkodMkadsvk/kkj ij fd, x, , d fo' ysk.k ea i k; k x; k fd 17 I ky vFkok ml I sAij dh vK; qds Aij j. eVdlysku dh f' k{kk ij h dj usokyscPpkA efLye cPpkadk vuqkr 17 i fr'kr Fkk tcfd vU; I eukae16 i fr'kr Fkk

6-i kFkfed fefMy] gk; j I sds Mjh bu rhukaf' k{kk Lrj kai j i kB; Oe ijk dj usI si wZgh fo |ky; NM+ nsusdh efLye cPpkAevu; I Hkh I epk; kadh vi {k vf/kd i k; h x; hA

7-mPp f' k{kk i ktr dj usdsekeykaegekj s ns k dk , d cmk Hkkx vc Hkh ofpr gq vLj bl esHkh efLye I epk; dk , d egRoi wZfgL k gA I u-2001 dh tux.kuk ds vuqkj 20 o"Z vLj ml I sAij dh dly vkcInh ds yxHkh 7 i fr'kr yks xitq V vFkok fMlykek gkyMj Fkstc fd ej yekukae; g vuqkr 4 i fr'kr I sHkh de i ; k x; kA

i kV&xstq 'ku Lrj ij Hkh yxHkh , d gh fujk'kktud fLFkfr i kBZx; h vLj i R; d 20 fo | kFkZ kaeI sdoy , d Nk= ej yeku i k; k x; k fQj Hkh efLye fo | kFkZ kdk I okf/kd : >ku 0; kol kf; d i kB; Oekadh uskuy I Si y I of dkj dkadsvk/kkj ij deVh usdgk gsf d 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k i j xjhch dks i Hkk Li "V : i I s i k; k x; kA 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k i j i e[k vFkok pd ml fo |ky; dk Lrj Hkh gkrk gsf tI eaHkk= i <rk gq dkj . k f' k{kk dh xqkoUk vLj ylxr fo |ky; ds i Hkk i j i Mrh gA bl nf"V I sfoHkuu I kekftd /kfezd I epk; kaeidkZ vLrj ughaik; k x; kA efLye I epk; ds cPpkA [kphyl j dkj h vFkok I gk; rk i ktr i kboV Ldykae i k; sx; A

8-i k{kk Lrj ij mnilek/; e fo |ky; kdk cgrj i k/ku fd; k x; k gq i kFk gh I kFk vaxst dh i <kZdsHkh vol j mi yfc/k dj ok, x; sgq bl ckr dksnf"Vxr j [krsgq] fd ns k eamniyekr Hkk"kk eaf' k{kk nsusdsfy, i ; ktr I fo/kk, nsus

ef'lye f' k{k dh pukfr; ka

dk vol j i nku djA fdUrqbI I dSkfud i kU/lku rFkk foHkUu defV; kadh I dkj kRe I Lrfr; kadsckotm Hkh I Ppj
deVh usi k; k fd mnldh f' k{kk grqgekj sns'k dsdbzjKT; kaeal fo/kkvadk vHkko gA

9-jKT; Lrjh; vldyukadsvuq kj lkekU; rlfj ij ej yekukarFlk lkekU; vks r dschp l k{kj rk dk vUrj ky uxjh; {ks-kavlj efgylkvlaeavi sikkdr ejLye efgylk, ajKT; dhi vks r l k{kj rk l sdkQh uhpsgk

10-eflye l epk; Hkj ro"lZdk l cl scMk vYi l q; d oxZgStlsnsk dli dly vlccknh dk 13-4 i fr'kr gA , d h fLFkr eaLokHkjfd : i ls; g i zu mBrk gSfd l qkj dS sfid; k tk, A

11-14 o'kz dh v{k; qrd fu% k{y{d , oavfuok; Zf' k{f{k l jdkj dk nkf; Ro g{a bl nkf; Ro dh i firzu doy e{f{lyekad{h 'k{f{k flfkr esl q{kj dsfy, cf{y{d l kelftd v{kffk{d nf{V l sI Hkh ofpr cPpk{Ldyh i kB; i t{r{dkal si v{lk{gk{la{ksnj djuk bl dsfy, , d , , h i f{0; k fodfl r djusdh vko'; drk g{s tks i kB; i t{r{dkal dk e{V; kdu djs v{k , d h fo'k; l kefxz k{dksgV{k, tksvuj ; Dr gksrFkk /k{kfe{d v{l gu'khyrk i nku dj rh g{A

14-yMfd; kadsfy, fo'ksk : i I suohal sickj goh d{k grqvyx I sfo | ky; kadh 0; oLFkk dh tk; svkj I g&f' k{k okys Ldlykaeaf' k{kdkv kadh vf/kd I {; k eafu; fDr dh tk; A

15-1 Hkh vYi l q; d fo | kFkz kadsfy, Nk=lok! kadh l fo/kk i kFkfedrk ds vkk/kkj ij djk; h tk, rFkk fo'ksk : i l s eflYe yMfd; kadsfy, ; g l fo/kk gj vkkkj ds'kgj kadh tkuh pkfg, A

þþkoka l s i gys mÙkj i nÙk ds vlxjk es , d xÙl jdkjh l xBu eÙlye efgylkvla dks muds erkf/kdkj dh dher l e>kuseafnu&jkr tÙlk jgk FkkA bl dsv/; {k fl jkt djÙkh dk ekuuk gÙfd eÙlye i q "k rkscMh rknkn esok/ Mkyrsj gsgÙ i j efgyl, avf/kd l {; k eautj ughavkrhA osfdI solv nÙ bl ij pplz u gkdj mudk l j kdkj ; g l fÙl pr djuk jgk fd eÙlye efgyl, avi userkf/kdkj dk bLreky t: j djA

njvl y eflye efgylkvlaðks' kf{kd o vlfRld Lrj ij l' kfDr cukusdsvylok jktulfrd : i l's tlx: d djusdsfy, Hkh vfrfjDr iż kl kadh t: jr għ eflye efgylkvlaðs l' kfDrdj.k dk el yk dkQh vge għi l' jdkjh j i Vlađserkfcd eflye efgyl, anš k dsfu/lure] kf{kd Lrj ij fi NMJ jktulfr eaqfk'k, ij jgħusokys l'eqn; kien l's, d għi

1983 dh vYi I {; d f j i kVz tktls xki ky fl g deVh fj i kVz I s tkh tkrh gß ea Hkh eflYe yMfd; ks dh fujk' kktud 'kßf. kd fLFkfr dh vlg b'kkj k fd; k x; k FkkA bl h rjg l Pp deVh dh fj i kVzea; g mYyek fd; x; k Fkk fd , d rksdtz ts h l fo/kkvkard eflYe efgylkvkadl h i gp cgr de gkrh gß bl ds vykok dtzforj . k easmuds l kfk HknHkk Hkh fd; k tkrk gß bl HknHkk ds i hNs dtzhkrk l fLkkuk ds vf/kdkfj ; ks dh rx l kp ds vykok mu efgylkvkadl de f'kf{kkr gkuk} vi usgd dksgkf l y djusdsfy, etcrh l sLVm u yruk vlfn otgagks l drh gß

i lkueah euekgu fl g usdN l ky i gys jkT; k ds vYi l {; d v k; kx ds v /; {lka dks l ckf/kr dj rs gq
eLYe l epk; e [kkl dj yMfd; kdh f'k{k dk Lrj c<kusij cy fn; k FkA mlglkusefLYe cgy vlcLnh okysftykao
CylDl e eLYe yMfd; k ds fy, l dMjh Ldy [klyus dh ; kstukv k i j vey ds l kfK gh mudsfy, e Mdy o
batifu; fja tS h 0; l kf; d f'k{k dk nk; jk c<kusdh t: j r dksodr dh ekax cr; k FkA

eflye vifraxj &eflye efgylkvadhi ryuk eajj Lrj i j fi NMh gþgla I oky mlgaekþk feyus dk gþ
gekj h jktuhfrd i kfvz ksdk ; g nkf; Ro gþfd os eflye efgylkvadhi l el; kvk dksfcuk etgch j x fn, mBk, avlj
vi uh ulfr; kaHkh bl ckr turk dkscrk, A eflye efgylkvadhi l d n o fo/lkul HkkvkaeaHkkxhnkj h Hkh cgj de gþ
þukoh ukj kaea fodkl &fodkl dh tksxit pkj karj Q I þukbz i M+j gh gþ ml eaeeflye efgylkvadhi l el; kvk dks Hkh
vxj txg fey l dsrkscgrj gloska

ef'lye I xBukus eñ yekukadks l of' kf{kr djus dsfy, vkb] h, l bñ vñj hch, l bñ ckMz dh rtzij , d i fkd-ef'lye f'kñ ckMz cokusdk fu.kñ fy; k gñ rkfd vñi l {; d l emk; dscPpkadlscgrj f'k{kk nh tk l dA

eflye f'k{kk ckmzdkseurz: i nsusdsfy, , d i kp l nLh; l fefr dk xBu aj fn; k x; k g\$tkbsl fo"k; ei vi usl pko nsxh rFkk bh dsckn okdk; nk bl dk el k\$ik r\$kj fd; k tk, xka

eflye i l zy ykllckMzds l nL; elsyuk [kfyj n fQjxh eghy uscrk; k gkykfd bl ckMzdk i l zy ykllckMzI sdkbz ykuk nuk ughaq; q dby eflye yMdsyMfd; kdkscgrj f'fkfK nusdsfy, fd; k x; k qA

FQj xh eghy uscrk; k fd ejlye f' k{kk ckMzdk xBu vkbz h, l bZvlg l hch, l bZckMzdh rtzij fd; k tk, xk ft l efi NMsefjlye l ekt dsmRFkku dsfy, fo' ksk iz kl fd, tk, xsvlg i <kBzdk vPNk ekgly r\$ kj fd; k tk, xka mukj i ns k esenj l kadsNk=kadsfy, vaxth fglnh vlg dEl; wj f' k{kk i gysgh vfuok; Zdh tk pph g\$ mlgkuscruk; k fd bl h l lrkg fnYyh eavkly bM; k ejlye i l ly ykMckM feYyh dkmil y] tekra, &bLykehi vlfn ejlye l xBuka dh vlg l svk; kfr , d l Eesu ejjkVh; lrj ij ej yekuladsfy, vyx ls, d f' k{kk ckMzxBu djusdh t: jr egl l dli xbA

efLy'e f' k{kk dh pukfr; ka

eklyuk fQjakh eghl usdgk fd fnYyh esqg bl I Eesyu ei iolekuo I d k/ku fodkl eah dfi y fl ccy , oai vyi I ; d dY; k.k jKT; eah I yeku [kjhkh Hkh elstn FlA mlglus crk; k fd bl ckMZ ds tfj, d{k 12 rd /kfezd f' k{kk ds l kfk&l kfk vU; I Hkh vkl/fjud fo"k; kadh cgrj i <kbi j fuxjkuh j [kh tk, xh vlg efLy'e i cuku dh vlg I sl pkfyr Ldlyh vlg enj I kesa; g ckMZ i Hkhoh gloska

MNW vd kjh 31 vDVicj 2007 tke; k fefy; k blyke; k fo' ofo | ky; dsnh{kral ekj kg dks l ckf/kr dj rs qg dgk fd Hkhj rh; efLy'e I epk; I keftd fodkl dksvo:) dj usokys/kfezd deblk. MkaI sNv/dkj k i kusdsfy, f' k{kk dsegRo dks l e>A

n's k eaeefLy'e f' k{kk ds <kpsdks l qkjk uso mudk Lrj mBkusdsfy, dUnz l j dkj tYn 15 gtkj dj KM+; i; s dk fo' k{kk vupku nsxhA dUnh; vYi I ; d ekeykr eah dsj geku [kku sdgk fd Hkhj rh; efLyekadsfy, f' k{kk ds <kpsdks l qkjk us dh t: j r gA bl dsfy, ge tYn 10&15 gtkj dj KM+; i; s dk fo' k{kk QM tkjh dj us ds ckj se fopkj dj jgsga

vefjdu QMjshu vHd efLyEl vHd bFM; k vHd ftu ds dk; Øe ea dUnh; eah us crk; k fd Hkhj rh; efLyekads i kl I d k/kuodh deh ugla yfdlu bl dsfy, QM mi yC/k dj kusds l kfk cgrj i cuku dh t: j r gA mlglusdgk fd n's k eaeefLyekads Lrj I qkjk usdsfy, I j dkj I Hkh t: j h dne mBk, xhA

fOygu mudsfy, mPp f' k{kk mi yC/k dj kus i j tkj g§ fl l s l ekt es i fforu vL, xkA efLyekads vYi I ; d dsctk, sI kpu pkfg, fd osHkhj r eant jh l cI scMh tul ; k gA mlglusdgk fd mUkj i vHd jKT; kesa QM dk mi ; kx cgrj /kheh xfr I sgkrik g§ bl dsfy, e[; e[; ksl sckr dh tk, xhA

vko'; dkr gSmUgamfpr i kI kgu vlg vol j i nku dj us dhA fQj nf[k, osfdruh Äph mMku Hkj rh gA ; fn cfV; kavkxsc<xh rksbl I svki ds [kku&nku vlg n's k dk gh uke jkku glosk bl fy, mMku Hkj us ds i vZgh muds i j u dkVA vlf[kj dc rd ge vi uh cfV; k aks i j ns es j [kck D; k mUg vU; I epk; dh yMfd; k dh Hkkfir i <u&fy [kus dsj ; j cokusvlj LoPNin mMku Hkj usdk dkbgd ughk efLy'e I ekt dksvi uh l kp cnyuh glosk rFk v i uh cfV; kadsj k"Vh; e[; /kjk k l s tkMuk glosk] rHkh ; syMfd; kacysNwI dskhA

I nHkZxdJFk&I ph

- 1.dq {k= f' k{kk fo' k{kk] fl rEcj 1/2007] ekfI d xleli k fodkl ell=ky;] ubZfnYhIA
- 2.Hkhj rh; f' k{kk 'k{k k f=dk 1/2013] l j Lorh dlt fujlyk uxj] y[kuÄ 1/226030% mUkj i n's kA
- 3."Journal of Indian Education", NCERT, NEW Delhi, Feb. 2007.
- 4.^u; k Klukn; ** Hkhj rh; Klui hB fnt Ecj] 2007A
- 5.Hkhj r eaf' k{kk dk fodkl 1/2002] l j sk HRVukxj] l at; d[ekj] vlg yky cd fMi k ej BA
- 6.^I ekt dY; k. k] efLy'e I ekt vlg yMfd; kdk 'k{k fi NMki u**] fl rEcj] 2008] dUnh; I ekt dY; k. k ckMZ efgyl , oacky fodkl eakj; Hkhj r l j dkj dh ekfI d f=dIA
- 7.www.jagran.com...national-centre-mulis-us-3bn-fund-to-give-education-to-muslim-10969079.html.
- 8.www.ufnews.in/newdelhi-16-d
- 9.wwwlivehindustan.com/news/.../article7-story-39-39131796.html
- 10.naidunia.jagran.com/..expert-comment-muslim-women-in-india.78322