

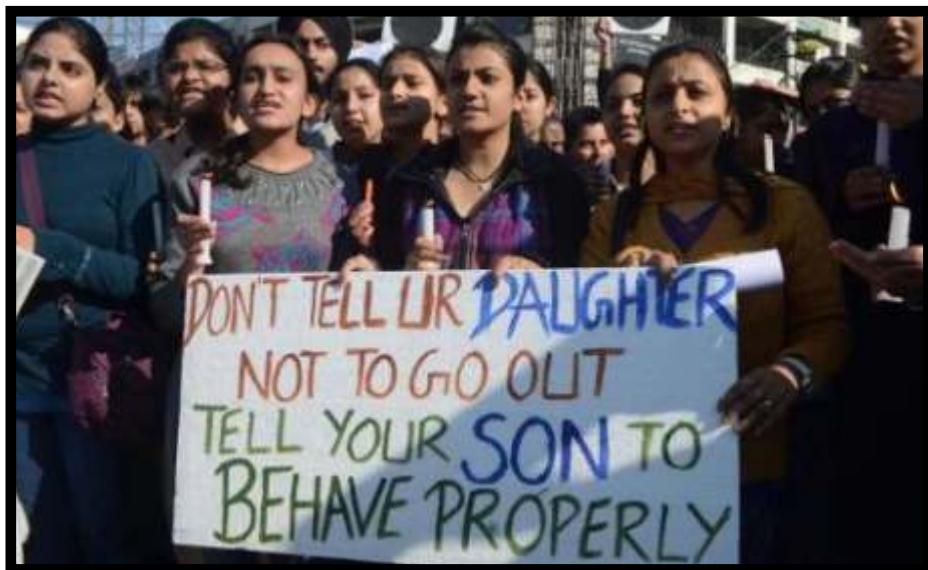
INDIAN STREAMS RESEARCH JOURNAL

Hkkjr ea ukjhokn



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jktuhfr foKku foHkkx] ouLFkyh fo | ki hB] jktLFkuA



I kjkak %

Hkkjr easEcsI e; rd ukjhokn dksif'peh i fji{; I stkMaj ns[k tkrkjgk g} tcfd ; gk(Hkkjr e) ij fir I RrkRed I ekt gj ; q eekstn jgk g} o.k] tlfr] ox] vkj /keZI ePp; kaus i fjlFlfr; ka dks vkj vf/kd tfVy cuk fn; k g} ftI srkMuk ukjh dsfy, efr'dy i rhr gksjgk g}

Hkkj r e² ukj hokn

i Lrkouk %

Ukj hokn , d i²dkj dk n'kk g² tks l ekt e²ukj h; kadh fuEu fLFkfr; kadsdkj dks dh i Mrky dj us v²kj ml e² I q²kkj dj us vko'; drk i j cy nrk g² ukj hokn v²asth ds 'kCn Femi ni m dk lk; k² g² l ekt e²ukj h ds ckf) d] jktuhfrd v²kj l kelftd v²nklyuka dks Femi ni m ds uke l s tkuk tkrk g² oink dkj kr ds vuq kj &^ukj hokn , d fopkj /kkj k gsft l ds v²lkj i j efgylvka dh efDr ds i z kl fd; s tkrs g² ^ dR; k; uh ds vuq kj &^ukj hokn L=h efDr&fpnu dh egt , d fopkj l kj . kh gSvkj dN ugh g² ^

Hkkj rh; ukj hokn Hkkj r dh i z² ukj h; kav² fopkj dkadsfpru dh mi t g² ft l dk i e² k /; s l kekrh 0; oLFkk }kj k LFkkfi r xykeh l sL=h dkseDr dj uk g² bl e²i #k okpLo , oe-eupkn dk fojk² g² nL j h v²kj Hkkj rh; thou eM; kadh uohu l UnHkkdei u%0; k[; k , oe-i u%LFkk uk dk i z kl Hkh g²

Hkkj r e²ukj hokn dsrhu pj . lkae²foHkkftr dj dsns[kk tk l drk g² i gyk pj . k 1850 l s1915 rd] nL jk pj . k 1915 l s1945 rd] rhl jk v²kj v²ire pj . k 1945 l sor²ku rda

Ikgyk pj . k dk i kj EHk 19 ohal nh dse/; 1850 l s1915 rd dk l e; ekuk tkrk g² tc v²aztks }kj k l rh i Fkk} cky fookg t² h d²j Fkk dh v²kykpuk dhA gkykfd pj . k dk 'k²kkj EHk i #k }kj k fd; kA l kekurk] LorU=rk v²kj 0; fDr vf/kdkj ukj hokn dk v²lkj cuKA /kj & /kj s efgyk v²nklyuka dh i 'VHkkle r² kj gkus yxhA tkfr v²kj fy² v²lkj r fopkj /kj k ds rgr fd; k tkusokyk Hkk&Hkk o ekt l q²kkj dk dL²nz cuKA v²Fkk² bl dk e²; mn²; l ekt e² 0; klr d²j Ekkvka v²kj cjj kbz kdk v²lr ft l e²l rh i Fkk] fo/kok fookg] cky fookg] ukj h fuj {krk dk mLeiyu t² sy{; l feefyr FkkA bl ds v²frfj Dr l Ei frr ds v²f/kdkj v²kfn dsfy , Hkh l a²kk fd; sx; A bl nk² eafL=; kadh n'kk l q²kkj usds fy; svu²d dkuiu cuA

Hkkj rh; ukj hokn dk nL jk pj . k 1915 l s1945 rd dk l e; ekuk tkrk g² tc jk"Vh; v²nklyuka us efgylvka dks ?kj dh pkEKV l scgkj fudky dj l ko²tfud fo"k; ks l s tkMKA bl l e; v²kj fuof'kd 'k²l u dsf[kykJ rhoz gks p²pk FkkA rhl o pkyhI dsn'kd rd ukj h l fdz rk dh , d fo'ksk Jsk dh fuelz k g²vkA bl ds i fj . kke Lo: lk Hkkj rh; L=hRo dks Hkh i f j Hkk"kk fd; k tk jgk FkkA v²figl k v²l g; kx v²nklyu e²l k²fkfey dj mudh xfrfot/k; k dks xk²kh th }kj k foLrkj fn; k x; kA ; g og l e; Fkk tc Hkkj rh; ukj hokn ds i fj n'; i j Lor² efgyk l a²Bukadk fuelz k fd; k x; kA ^v²kjy bfM; k oreu dksuQd ^ v²kj ^usku QMj sku v²kD bfM; k oreu^ dk xBu g²vkA vc ukj hokn dk l Ec/l jktuhfrd Hkkx²nkj h] ok/ dk vf/kdkj v²kfn gks x, tcfid bl nk² ds ukj hokn us jk"Vbkn v²kj mi fuoskokn fojk² Lok/khurk v²nklyu dsHkhj dke fd; kA Qyr%0; ki d Lrj i j efgylvka Hkkx yus yxh rks mUgkus bl fcUng^ekW dks tkj nkj rfj ds l s mBk; kA ukj h l fDr dh vo/kj . kk ds vuq kj jk"Vekr ds#i e² j {kk dj usokyh] mx#i /kkfj . kh] egkdkyh ds#i e² rFkk xk²hoknh fopkj dksds vuq kj L=h dksa"V l gusokyh eknwds#i ean²kk x; kA

Hkkj rh; ukj hokn dk rhl jk pj . k 1945 l s1915 or²ku l e; rd ekuk x; kA bl dk i kj EHk dk; ZLFkyks i j v²kj jktuhfrd nyka ds Hkhj rk fL=; ks ds l Fkk U; k; i wLZ 0; okgkj ah elak ds l Fkk g²A l fo/kku e²fy² l ekurk ds ; wLsi ; k us ukj hoknh v²nklyuka dks ubz xfr i nku dh v²kj L=h dh n'kk e²l q²kkj ds vu²d v²fhk; k mnkj yksdrkfud v²lkj i j pyk, x, A

v²tknh l s i gysukj hoknh , d v²kj fy² v²lkfj r vi uh i f j Hkk"kk rd gh l heVaj g² ogh nL j h v²kj fHkkurk v²kj l Eeku ds ckotm cjkj h i j v²lkfj r otm dh dkf'k'kdj rsj g² Lor=r Hkkj r dk ukj hokn (ukj h v²nklyu) efgylvka dh mi {kk] 'ksk. k v²kj Je eafy² v²lkfj r Hkk&Hkk dks l eklr dj usrFkk cjkj h dsf l dkr dk n<rk i wLd i kyu dj us dh uhrh ds l Fkk 'k# g²vkA vc L=h ekr Nfo dks rkMaj dke dkth efgyk ds#i e²l keusvk; hA i fj . kke Lo#i Lok/khurk l s i wLz ukj h v²nklyu tks L=h & i #k l Ecalka i j fVdk FkkA og , d gh >Vds ean² j h v²kj eM x; kA efgyk, Wv²kFkZ fuHkj rk i klr dj us dh v²kj v²xl j g²A oxZ p²U; l s efgyk, WI a²fBr , oa, dtV gkus yxh] v²kj mUgkus Je jktuhfrd e²l <+p<+dj Hkkx fy; kA 19 oh l nh ds v²kj EHk rd cny x; h rFkk l kj k /; k u fl=; k dks l ekt dk ftEenkj l nL; l e>us i j d²Uhr gksx; k v²kj 20 oh l nh ds mRrj kLz rd efgylvka }kj k v²i us thou dsckj seLoe fu. k² yus ds v²f/kdkj dh elak mBk; hA vr% v²nklyuka dh fn'kk v²kj elak l e; v²kj i f j fLFkfr; kads v²lkj i j cnyrh j gh] vc og v²Re fu. k² v²Re fu'p; ds v²f/kdkj ks dh v²kj eM x; hA v²fkld mnkj hdj. k v²kj v²kj fuof'kdrk ds nk² efgylvka ds l e²l , d p²u²h i sk dhA lk; kblkj . k v²kj i kdfrd fojk l r dh j {kk dh /kkj k Hkkj rh; ukj hokn dks bdkQsfelkTe l shkh tkmrh g²

ukj hoknh v²nklyu }kj k ukj hokn us nks Lrj ks i j L=h; ks ds v²f/kdkj l dh odkyr dh g² , d 0; fDrxr i d n ; k uk i d n ds v²f/kdkj ks dksLFkkfi r dj us ds Lrj i j v²kj nL j s l kefjd v²f/kdkj ks ds Lrj i j A 0; fDrxr i d n ; k uk i d n

Hkkj r e; ukjhokn

ds vf/kdkj ls ds rgr , d yEc@l ?k"kl ds ckn ; g eY; LFkkfi r fd; k x; k fd L=h dk 'kj hj ml dk vi uk g\$ v{kj 'kj hj I Ec@kh I kj sfu.kl yusdk gd ml dk vi uk g@ I kefgd vf/kdkj ls ds rgr ukjhoknh us i \$d I Ei frr eayMfd; k dh I eku Hkkx@kj h] mRi hMd obkfgd I Ec@kks l s vyx gkus dsfy, rykd dk vf/kdkj] fL=; ks dk I Eeku tud jkst xkj] v{kj I ekt o jktulfrd dsLrj dsfu.kl esfL=; ks dh I eku Hkkx@kj h dseppnsMBk, x, A

fu"dk"kl-%&

futu v{kj I kefgd nkuls gh vf/kdkj ls dh yMkbZ vHkh dly feykdj i kj fEHkd pj .k eagh gA fl @ kr v{kj fopkj dsvk/kkj ij ftu L=h vf/kdkj ls dksLFkkfi r djuse@l Qyrk feyh g\$ mlgs i fj okj v{kj I ekt dsLrj ij vHkh vke rkj ij 0; ogkj d #i ugh fn; k x; k g@

I UnHkZ xJFk I iph%&

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- 2-dR; k; uh] dN thoUr] dN Toyr] i fj dYi uk i dk'ku] ubZfnYy] 2006] i-I - 156
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- 5-dekj jk/kk] L=h I ?k"kl dk bfrgk] ok. kh i dk'ku] ubZfnYy] 2009] i-I - 15
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