

INDIAN STREAMS RESEARCH JOURNAL

Hkkj rh; Ixhr dk vH;kI fof/k



I kjk'k %&

Ixhr e vH;kI fof/k dk cgr cMk egRo gA Ixhr e gh ugh vfir iR; d dyk dh flf) d fy, vH;kI dh vko"; drk iMrh gh gA le; le; ij xf.k tuk u vH;kI dh fofHkuU fof/k; k crkb gA Ixhr dk vH;kI mfpr ,o lVhd voLFk e fd;k tk,] rHkh xk; d&oknd mPpdkfB d IxhrK cu ldr gA mYke x# d lehi jgdj] ,dkxfpYk gkdj "kkrr ,o l fLFkj okrkoj.k e vk l hu gkdj vH;kI dju l dykdj dk mfpr Qy dh ikflr gk l drh gA Ixhr d vH;kI d fy, f"K'; e v/; ; u ,o vu"kyu dh rRijrk gkuh pkfg, A fujUrj l k/kuk ek= l gh Loj] y; ,o rky ij ,dkf/kdkj l kklr gkrk g] ft l l IxhrK l Qy dykdj dh dkfV e ifrf'Br gk l drk gA

'kCn d; t h% Ixhr] vH;kI] vH;kI fof/k] fj; kt] l k/kuk ki l l , cāp;] vu"kk l u] Loj] vkyki] rku] y;] rky] Hkko] j l A



cht| dekj Hkxoxrh

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Hkkjrh; l xhr dk vH;kl fof/k

iLrkouk %&

dkygy ,o leL;kvk l ?kuHkr l l kj e ;fn ijekRek dk dkb mŷke ojnku eu'; dk Áklr gvk g rk og l xhr gh g A ihfMr ân; dk l xhr l "kkfŭr ,o l rk'k feyrk gA l xhr l eu'; dk vkfred ÁQYyrk dh Áklr dh l kFk l kFk mud l tu&"kfä dk Hkh fodkl gkrk gA

"kkL=dkj dk dguk g] **Loj.k l Yy;r ;kxh** & **Loj l k/kuk }kjk ;kxh viu dk rYyhu djr g**A eu dh "kfä dk ,dkx dj fo|k/; ;u l ydj fd l h Hkh 0;olk; e fu;kftr dj peRdkfjd l Qyrk; iklr dh tk l drh gA l xhr ,d idkj dk ;kx l k/kuk g ft le /ofu&dEiu ukfhk in" k l fudky dj cā ju/k e yk; tkr g] bld i"pkr ;gk rky e mUg idMdj euke; fo|r dk i;kx fd;k tkrk gA rc og e[k }kjk ckgj fudyrk gA ;g i;kx bPNkul kj rHkh fd l h Hkh i;kktue gk l drk g] tc l xhr dk vH;kl mfpr ,o l vhd voLFkk e fd;k tk,A

Hkkjrh; l xhr dk vH;kl fof/k

l xhr e vH;kl fof/k dk cgr cMk egRo gA l xhr e gh ugh vfir iR;d dyk dh flf) d fy, vH;kl dh vko"; drk iMrh gh g] ft l ge viuh l xhfrd Hkk'kk e f; ;k t* dgr gA f; ;k t ,d mn "kCn g] ft l dk vFk gh g] l xhr dk vH;kl A vH;kl d fy, mff'V oLr d fl)kurk dk Kku vko"; d gA bld vfrfjä vH;kl fd l idkj djuk pkfg, bldk Kku gkuk Hkh vR;Ur vko"; d gA fdu&fdu fLFkr ;k e vH;kl l EHko gkrk g rFkk fdu&fdu fof/k;k l vH;kl l xe vkj l k/; gk tkrk g vkfn ckrk ij fopkj djuk vR;Ur vko"; d gA

l xhr ,d dyk d l kFk&LkFk ki l l Hkh gA Skill dk rkri; i"kh; n{krk ,o fØ;kdyki gA ,d x# vFkok f"kfkd dk Pkfg, fd mudh f"kf.k i }fr Øekul kj gk & igy pj.k e mUg fo|kFkh dk fo'k; dh ki l l dk 0;ogkfjd Kku nuk o ml dk fo"y" k.k djuk pkfg,] n l j pj.k e fo|kFkh dh io Kku dk i jh{k k yuk] t l] fo|kFkh e y;] rky] otu dk le>u dh {kerk fdruh g] vkfn(rh l j pj.k e x# Lo; in"ku d jxj] pkFk pj.k e fo|kFk;k l f"kf.k vH;kl djok;xk] ikpo pj.k e fo|kFk;k l vyx vyx fl [kk, g, jkx foLrkj l l uxk & rRki"pkr iR;d fo|kFkh dh ifrHkk dk eY;kdu dj ml h vu: i f"kf.k i }fr dk viuk;xkA

Hkkjrh; l Ldfr d bl fodkl kue[k ;x e l xhr dyk dk {k= mrjkŷkj 0;kid ,o foLrr gkrk pyk tk jgk gA fØ;kRed l xhr dh i/kkurk d l kFk&l kFk dydkj dh vfHk: fp ml d fl)kurk vkj vkn"kk d vu"kyu dh vkj mUe[k gk jgh gA l xhr "kCn rFkk ml d vu"kyu vFkok vH;kl "kCn ,d n l j d ijd gA xf.k tuk u l xhr vH;kl dh fofHkUu fof/k;k crk;h gA o loiFke l xhr vH;kl d fy, l fLFkj vk l u rFkk LoPNUn okrkj.k dh dYiuk dh gA l xhr e Loj] y; ,o rky dh ,d:irk d fy, ,dkx fpŷk dh vko"; drk gkrh gA ,dkur LFkku rFkk "kkur okrkj.k d vHkko e fpŷk e ,dkxrk l EHko ugh gk ikrhA vH;kl d le; iR;d Loj l fu l r /ofu; k dk /;ku dju l vH;kl l drk dh vkRek ij ml dk l Ldkj iMrk gA rHkh mUg mu /ofu; k dh Åpkb&fupkb dk i.kr% Kku Áklr gk tkrk gA "k)&fodr Loj] rky y; vkfn dk Hkh ,dh d j.k rHkh gk l drk g tc l k/d ,dkur okrkj.k e rFkk l fLFkj vk l u ij cBdj vH;kl dj A

l xhr vH;kl e cāp; ikyu dk Hkh egRo fn;k tkrk gA cāp; ikyu e bfUn;k ij vf/kdkj rFkk vkgkj&fcgkj dk l ;e vR;Ur vko"; d gA l k/kd }kjk Lojk d "k) kPpkj.k e vkrfjd Åtk dh vko"; drk iMrh g ft l dk fodkl cāp; ikyu ij voyfEcr gA l xhr d vH;kl d fy, l ;kx; x# dh vko"; drk gkrh gA x# dk fo}ku gku d l kFk&l kFk mud ikl idk"ku "kfä dk gkuk Hkh vko"; d gA l Hkh mPPkdFV d xk; d&oknd mPPkdFV d f"kfkd ugh gk ikrA db x# l k/kj.k xk; d gkr g] ijUr mUg f"kf.k dyk e ulfxd {kerk iklr gkrk gA , l x# mŷkedFV d eku tkr g] tk mPPkdFV d xk; d gku d l kFk&l kFk mPPkdFV d f"kfkd Hkh gkr gA Nk=k dk pkfg, dh o , l gh x#vk l l xhr dh f"kfkk Áklr djA , l x#] f"k'; k dh l Qyrk e gh Lo; dh l Qyrk le>r gA l xhr d vH;kl d fy, ;g vko"; d g fd ikjEHk e tc rd Loj&flf) iklr u gb gk rc rd x# d le{k gh Loj&l k/kuk djuh pkfg,A iR;d Loj dk l kUn; Loj&l k/kuk d }kjk x#&e[k l fu[kj dj iklr gkrk gA Hkkjrh; l xhr d l Hkh jkxk dk viuk gh ,d l Unjrk gA jkxk dk l kn; fuHkj djrk g fofHkUu idkj d Loj yxku dh fof/k i jA jkxk dh rjg iR;d Loj dk Hkh viuk ,d l kUn; gkrk g % vko"; drk g ml fu[kkj dj ckgj yku dhA fd l h jkx dk iLrr dju l igy xk; d vFkok oknd d eu e jkx&l kUn; dk ,d l {e : l k gkrk gA ml h dk og uknrRed : l k e vFkok y;kRed : l k e 0; ä d jrk g] ft l d fy, mudk mŷke x# dk l keh; Áklr gkuk vR;Ur vko"; d gA

v/; ;u rFkk vu"kyu & ;g nuk gh l xhr e vR;Ur vko"; d gA l xhr d vH;kl d fy, f"k'; e v/; ;u ,o vu"kyu dh 0;kid rRijrk gkuh pkfg,A fd l h Hkh dkj.ko'kk vH;kl e vUrj ;k fo{k i mRiUuk djuk gkfudkj d gkrk gA fujUrj l k/kuk ek= l gh Loj] y; ,o rky ij ,dkf/kdkj lklr gkrk gA blfy, vH;kl dk le; FkkMk gh D; u gk] og fujUrj gkuh pkfg,A l xhr dk vH;kl dju oky ÁR;d Nk= e viu x# d ifr J) k dk Hkko jguk gh pkfg, rFkk mud Hkh rj l xhr d ifr vfHk: fp gkuh pkfg, A bu midj.kk l f"k'; l jyrk vkj l {kerkiod l xhr dh f"kfkk xg.k dj l dr g A

Hkkjrh; Ixhr dk vH;kI fof/k

ikphu dky e x# }kjk nh tkuokyh Ixhr f"kk ,d fok"kk "kyh dh gkrh FkhA f"kk"; dk mIh "kyh d vuI kj vH;kI dj;k;k tkrk FkhA bl dkj.k f"kk"; d dyk e ,d fok"kk idkj d "kyh dk fu[kkj vk tkrk FkhA mI le; d Ixhr f"kk{kk vu"kk IukRed gku d dkj.k x# d fun"kkul kj f"kk"; dk ,d gh idkj dk ckj ckj ,o vf/kd I vf/kd le; rd nkgjkr jguk iMrk FkhA bl idkj f"kk"; dk mfpr jhfr dh lokŸke ,o i.k f"kk{kk iklr gkrh Fkh vkj vu"kk lu e jgu dk x.k mI d thou dk vx cu tkrk FkhA Li"Vr% gh ;gh x.k ,d dydkj d fy, Hkh vR;r vko";d gA

Ixhr f"kk{kk dk rkrI; Ixhr d I/kuk i{k I tM gA gekj ;gk Ixhr dk ^I/kuk^ ,o Ixhr dh ppk djuoky 0;fä dk ^I/kd^ ekuk tkrk gA Ikhori blh dkj.k Ixhr 0;fä d ufrd fodkl dk I/ku curk gA Ixhr f"kk{kk d ek;/e I 0;fä e I/kuk "kfä o Ip; fodflr gkrkk gA

oreku Ixhr e rku ,o vkyki dk vFk Ieku; ykx Hkh tkur g& vkj og ;g] fd xkr vFkok ctkr le; cgr dN Lojxe }kjk vFkok vk&dkj }kjk iLrr djuk rku ,o vkyki dgykrk g] tk cgr rFkk fujrj vH;kI d i"pkr gh xyk vFkok gkFk ij cB I drk gA bl dk; d I/ku gr xk;d vFkok oknd }kjk vydkjk dk vH;kI djuk ykHknk;d gkrk gA vydkjk d vH;kI I Lojk ij vf/kdkj iklr gkrk g vkj xy ;k gkFk dh r;kjh c< tkrh gA Lojk d vfrfjä Ixhr d vH;kI d fy, y; vkj rky dh I/kuk Hkh vR;r vko";d gA Ixhr vH;kI e Loj y; o rky dk vyx&vyx vH;kI djuk pkfg,A jkxk d vH;kI d le; vHkhV jkx d vkjg&vojg o idM d Lojk dk i.k vH;kI dju d i"pkr gh vkyki ,o rku dk vH;kI djuk Qynk;d fl } gkrk gA fHkUu&fHkUu idkj d rku&vkyki dk vH;kI Øe"kk ,d&,d Øe ij /;ku j[kdj djuk pkfg,A iFkeoLFkk e y; de dj Øe"kk nry; ij vkuk pkfg,A vH;kI e "kh/krk u fn[kkdj nkunkj vH;kI gh ykHknk;d gA y; Ixhr dk ik.k Lo: Ik gA vr% vkyki o rku dk vUUrj y; e gh vH;kI viffr gA fHkUu&fHkUu y;dkfj;k e vH;kI I f"kk"; iR;d y; e vH;Lr gk tkrk g rFkk mI dk rky ifjiDo gk tkrk gA ;gh Rkky&ifjiDork y; d fujrj vH;kI ij fuHkj g] tk Ixhr d f"kk{kkFkh d fy, ije vko";d gA ijr] oreku le; e jkx&xk;u e rku&ckth d ifr dydkj vf/kd /;ku dñnr djr gA iFMr Hkkr[k.M th dk bl I cu/k e dguk g &

^bl le; bl rkuckth d "krku u gekj Ixhr e ifo'V gkdj cgr dN uk"kk dj fn;k gA fuj{kj vkj tM cf) d xk;dk dh n;k ij fuHkj jguk gekj I f"kkfkr ox dk vc i l n ughA doy rkuk dk dok;n n[kdj vc ge vk"p;kfñor gkuk NkM pd gA^

vr e] Hkko vkj jI d fcuk Ixhr dh jI kuHkr I EHko ugh gA fo}kuk dk dguk g fd vH;kI djr le; r;kjh d I kFk&I kFk Loj y;] rky] Hkko jI vkfn dk /;ku j[kuk Hkh vR;Ur vko";d gA bl idkj vH;kI dju I IxhrK IQy dydkj dh dkV e ifrBr gk I drk gA

fu"d"kk %

;[fi] Ixhr dh f"kk{kk xg.k dju oky vud Nk= gkr g] ifjJe rFkk vH;kI Hkh I Hkh Ixhr Nk= djr g] iJUr I Hkh Nk= IQy IxhrK ugh cu ikr A bl I ;g Li"Vr% gh fl) g fd doy vH;kI ek= I gh Ixhr f"kk{k.k e IQyrk ugh Álr gkrh vfir vH;kI fof/k dh Iefpr Kku I IQyrk feyrh g] vH;kI fof/k dh I Vhd Kku I Ixhr dh f"kk{kk I jy vkj I xe gk tkrh gA vr,o Ixhr d vH;kI fof/k dk Kku vko";d gh ugh vfir vfuok; gA

I gk;d xFk I ph&

- 1-Ixhr fucU/k ekyk && Ik- txnh"kk ukjk; .k i k Bd & i k Bd ifcyd"ku] bykgckn A
- 2-Hkkr[k.M Ixhr"kkL= % i Fke Hkx%&&i-fo'.kukjk; .k Hkkr[k.M & Ixhr dk;ky;] gkFkj I] %m-i-%A
- 3-vkyki&rku vd && Ixhr dk;ky; gkFkj I] %m-i-%A
- 4-Ixhr "kkL= i jkx && xkfoun jko jk t j dj & jk t LFkku fgunh xUFk vdkneh] t ; i j A
- 5-"kn cã & ukn cã &&i- Jhje "kek vkpk; ok³e; & v[k.M T;kfr I LFkku] eFkjA
- 6-Ikn;] jI ,o Ixhr && ik- Lor= "kek & vuHko ifcyf"kk gkm I] bykgckn A