

tk;lh lkfgR;% leUo; dh fojkV lk/kuk**b'oj flg lxxoky**

,lkfl,V ikQlj %fgUnh%ch,-vkj-turk dkyt] dky ftyk dFky gfj;k.kk A -

lkjk'k : efyd egEen tk;lh ,d lPp blku Fk A ;fn mUg ^tk;l dk ekul*] blku&,&dkfey vFkok on&fofgr ^euHko* dk ifr#i dgk tk, rk vfr'k;kfDr u gkxh A fgUnh lkfgR; e tk;lh Hkkjrh; leflor lLdfr d ifrfuf/k egkdfo g A tk;lh&lkfgR; Hkkjrh; vudrk e HkkokRed ,drk d leUo; dh fojkV lk/kuk g A bl HkkokRed ,drk dk ik.k&rUo ^ie* gA tk;lh dk ^inekor* lQh iek[;kud dk0;&ijEijk dk lokf/kd egUoi.k vkj ToyUr dhfr&LrEHk g A mle ge ogh lQh Hkkouk n[ku dk feyrh g ftldk mn; v/kfo'okl&i/kku 'k"d bLyke /ke dh ifrfØ;k d #i e gvk Fkk A Hkkod lfQ;k u /ke lEcu/kh vykfd d jfr&Hkkouk e ykfd d jfr dk Hkh leko'k fd;k Fkk vkj 'k"d /kkfedrk d LFku ij ie&rUo dk vR;kf/kd egUo fn;k Fkk A ;gk rd fd ijeRek dh Hkh dYiuk ie vkj lkn; d #i e dh g A mUgku ^inekor* e jRulu vkj inekorh d ie&o.ku d ek;/e l ftl ie dh 0;tuk dh g] og uk;d vkj ukf;dk d e/; ykfd d ie u gkdj thokRek ;k lk/kd vkj ijeRek ;k ije lUkk d e/; fodflr gku okyk vk;/kfRed ok vykfd d ie g A

ilrokuk :

efyd egEen tk;lh HkfDrky dh ieekxh 'kk[kk d ie[k egkdfo g A Hkkjrh; bfrgkl e ;g ;x jktuhfrd l?k" rFkk lLdfrd lEid dk lØfur dky Fkk A bl dky dh vR;Ur lonu'khy ey leL;k lLdfrd lgck/k rFkk lEiknf;d lnhkko Fkh A fgUn rFkk elyekuk d 'kkfri.k lg&vflrRo rFkk lLdfrd fofo/krk e HkkokRed ,drk dh ifr"Bk bl ;x dk ey ennk Fkk A oLrr% 'kkfuri.k lg&vflrRo] lEiknf;d lnhkko rFkk fofo/krk e HkkokRed ,drk ekuo&lfV dh ,d egUoi.k leL;k jgh g A HkfDrky gh ugh oju oreku jk"Vh; rFkk vUrjk"Vh; lnhkko e Hkh bl leL;k dh iklfxdrk rFkk egUo fufokn g A

HkfDrky e fgUn rFkk elyeku ijLij ,d nlj dh lLdfr] lekt] lkfgR;] dyk rFkk /ke dk le>u e lyXu gk jg Fk A ,l le; e lr ,o lQh lk/kd rFkk iknf'kd Hkk"kkvk d lkfgR; dk mRFkkuj bl lgck/k&lk/kuk e fo'k" #i l lgk;d fl} gvk A iknf'kd Hkk"kk d ek;/e l bl dk; dk lEiUu dju okyk e efyd egEen tk;lh lokf/kd J; d vf/kdkjh g A mudk LFku 'kh"LFk g A e/; ;xhu ifjo'k dh ;g lR;kUo"kh ldkjRed pruk tk;lh&lkfgR; e lokf/kd e[kfjr gb g A tk;lh dk lEi.k thou rFkk lkfgR; bl lLdfrd leUo; ,o lEiknf;d lnhkko dh lR;fu"B lk/kuk dk lukru Lekjd g A bl lUnhk e tk;lh lkfgR; dh ge rhu nfV;k l foopuk dj ldr g&

1- tk;lh dk thou&n'ku A

2- tk;lh dk rÙo&n'ku A

3- tk;lh dk dk0;&n'ku A

tk;lh dk thou&n'ku& Hkkjrh; egkdfu tk;lh d 0;fDrÙo dh ey&ij.kk leUo;&Hkkouk Fkh A o ,d l,n;] IR;fu"B rFkk leUo;oknh lQh&lk/kd Fk A Lug] lnHkko] lgck/k] lg&vflrRo] lg;kx rFkk LokfHkeku] mud thou&n'ku d ijd rÙo Fk A o ,d vk'kkoknh rFkk ekuorkoknh egku i#"k Fk A vudrk e ,drk dk vUo"k.k mudh lonu'khy rFkk l,n;rki.k thou&nf"V dk lkj rÙo Fk A ekuoek= dh exy&dkeuk mud thou rFkk dk0; dk ey eU= Fk A bu vkn'kk d ifr mudh vfMx vkLFkk Fkh A lktU;] 'kkyhurk rFkk fou;'khyrk dh o lk{kk ifrefr Fk A bl lUnHk e mudk ;g vUr% lk{; mYy[kuh; g%&

gk lc dfoUg dj ifNyxx A fdN dfg pyk rcy nb MxkA
fg; HkMkj ux vkfg tk ith A [kkyh tho rkjk d dth A
jru inkjFk ckyb ckyk A ljl i; e/k Hkjh vekyk A
tfg d cky fojg d Nk;k A dg rfg Hk[k dgk rfg Nk;k A
Qj Hkl jgb Hkk rik A /kfj yiVk ekfud Nik A
egEen dfo tk ie dk tk ru jdr u ekl A
tb l[k n[kk rb glk luk rk vk, vkl AA¹

tkllh dguk pkgr g fd tk dfo ie dk o.ku djrk g mld Hkh jDr vkj ekl ugh jgrk A
tk dkb mld e[k dk n[krk g ogh n[kdj gl iMrk g ijUr tc ie d vk[;ku dk lurk g rk og
vkuUnkJvk l ;Dr gk tkrk g A

ldh.k ,o ldfpr LokFkk l fojfr lnHkkouki.k ^ie* e gh tk;lh thou dh lFkdrk le>r Fk
A ijeRek dk iku d fy, vge dk bne e y;] 0;f"V dk lef"V e foy; ,d vfuok; vuc/k g A
ekuo itk gh ije&rÙo dh itk g A ie&lk/kuk e ^Quk* d }kjk gh ^oQk* dh flf} lEHko g A tk;lh
,l gh ie&itkh Fk A blh ie&lk/kuk e thou dh lFkdrk g%&

ft;rfg tk j ej ,d ckjk A ifu dr ehp dk ekj ikjk A
vkifg x# lk vkifg pyk A vkifg lc lk vki vdyk A
vkifg ehp ft;u ifu vkifg ru eu lkb A
vkifg vki dj tk pkg dgk d nklj dkb AA²

¹ inekor NUn 23

² inekor NUn 216

dfo dgr g fd thfor jgr g, tk viu vg d ijkHkko d dkj.k ej tkrk g fQj eR; dk ik'k mld fy, dgh ugh jgrk g A fQj ml ekju e dkb Hkh lkeF; ugh j[krk] ml voLFkk e lk/kd Lo; gh x# gk tkrk g vkj pyk Hkh Lo; gh og vkRe#i e ,dkdh gkrk gvk Hkh lHkh #ik e ifrHkkf"kr gkrk g A fQj lk/kd dh eR; Hkh viu vki g vkj thou Hkh Lo; gh g A 'kjhj rFkk eu nkuk fQj og Lo; gh g A ftl oLr dh fQj og vkdk{kk djrk g] ml Lo;i.k djrk g] fQj nlj ;k }r dk i'u gh dgk mBrk g A }r dh fLFkr rc lekIr gk tkrh g A

ie tk;lh d thou rFkk dko; dk ik.k&rÜo g A ie d ifr mldk loLo lefir Fkk A R;kxe; ie d ifr tk;lh dh vuU; vkLFkk Hkh A egkdfo tk;lh d vulkj eu"; eBBh Hkj jk[k dk ,d iryk g A ;g ie gh ml ,d fn0; blku cuk nrk g%&

ekul ie Hk,m cdBh A ukfg r dkg Nkj ,d eBh A
iefg ekg fojg vk jlk A eu d ?kj e/k vfcr clk A³

eu"; viu vki e dN Hkh ugh g A mldk vflrRo {k.kHkxj g yfdu doy ie d }kjk og cd.B e Hkh igp tkrk g A ugh] og doy feVVh d leku gh g A ie dju l gh fojg d jl dk vkuUn feyrk g tl fd eke d cu Nr e 'kgn vkj ver nkuk dk gh LFku feyrk g A

tk;lh ekuo exy rFkk ekuo lok dk thou dk iuhr i;ktu ekur Fk A o bl ekuo&thou dk lkj rFkk ije lKHkX; le>r Fk A mudk ekuuk g fd gj og 0;fDr ftle lok Hkko g] og lod dh lKHkX; 'kkyh lKk l lEckf/kr fd;k tkrk g vkj tk LokFkh g] og thou d bl lKHkX; l gkFk /kk cBrk g A tk;lh dh bl mnkÜk thou nf"V dh ryuk Nk;kokn dh vej foHkfr Jhefr egknoh oek dh bu ifDrvk l dh tk ldrh g%&

^eu"; d vklvk] Qyk ij iM g, vkl d.kk rFkk e?k dh cnk dk ,d gh dkj.k rFkk ,d gh eY; g A* ; lc Hkkjrh; lefUor lLdfr rFkk lokReoknh thou&n'ku d LrR; l= g A tk;lh ldkjRed rFkk lkjxkgh LoHkko l lEiUu ,d lPp blku Fk A on dh fn0;ok.kh ^vkuk Hknk Ørok ;Ur* rFkk ^;n Hkn rUukl[k%* tlh i'kLr ijEijk d tk;lh vuxkeh Fk A tk;lh dk lEi.k lkfgR; blh leUo; lk/kuk dk lk{kh gA

egkdfo tk;lh dk ;g thou&n'ku vR;Ur mnkj rFkk inkÜk g A ;g thou nf"V n'k] dky] 0;fDr] ox rFkk o.k dh lhekvk l ij ,d lkoHkke eY;&0;oLFkk g A ftldk ey&e= l,n;rk i.k leUo;&Hkkouk vFkok Hkkjrh; lefUor lLdfr g A

³ inekor NUn 166

tk;lh dk rùon'ku% ijelÜkk vFkok eyrRo d ifriknu e Hkh tk;lh dh nf"V lKldfrd leUo; rFkk lKEinkf;d InHkko l lo= vuikf.kr jgh g A rùo&n'ku d InHk e tk;lh vKReoknh Fk A iKk vkj ifrHkk d ljkguh; rFkk lrfyr lketL; d QyLo#i tk;lh&lkgR; lo= lKUn;] lR; rFkk f'ko l lEi"V g A tk;lh fux.k d mikld Fk A bl rùo&n'ku dk ey&L=kr onkUr dk v}r g A tk;lh d lUe[k v}rokn dh ; nkuk ijEijk; fo|eku Fkh A mUgku lKldfrd lketL; rFkk lKEinkf;d InHkko d fy, bu nkuk ijEijkvk dk viU lkgR; e ljkguh; lketL; rFkk lni;kx fd;k g A ;g leflor rùo&n'ku tk;lh lkgR; dk ey&e= g A

ldh.k LokFk rFkk vge gh rk lkj mRikr vkj mUekn dk ey dkj.k g A tc ;g HknHkko vFkok vge feV tkrk g] rc lc viU gk tkr g A ;g ^lc lkb*& gh rk ^olno dVEcde* dk LrR; In'k g vkj vudrk e ,drk] 'kkfUri.k] lq&vflrRo rFkk /ke fuji{krk dk vudj.kh; vkn'k g A efyd egEen tk;lh lKldfrd leUo; ,d lKEinkf;d InHkko d bl lkoHkke&n'ku d lk/kd lonu'khy Hkkjrh; egkdfo FkA oreku vUrj"Vh; InHkko e lketT;oknh rFkk lE;oknh egk'kfDrvk d ijLij l?k" dk ey dkj.k Hkh ldh.k LokFk] vge rFkk vL= dh dVuhfr g A ;g HknHkko vFkok vUrdj.k dh dkb tc NV tkrh g rc lc viU vki fn[kkb nu yxrk g A ;g lokReoknh] lkoHkke rFkk ldkjRed lKUn; &nf"V fo'o d lHkh lR;kuo"kd lkgR;dkjk dh ok.kh e leku #i l e[kfjr gb g A

onk dh i'kLr ijEijk rFkk onkUr d v}rokn vkj mld lQh&lLdj.k ctfk;k fl)kur d lKf gh Hkkjrh; egkdfo tk;lh u bLyke d btkfn;k] ikjfk.kd vlLFkk] ck}k dh d :.kk rFkk 'ku;okn] tuer dh vfglk rFkk vifjxg vkj ukFkiFk dh ufrdrk }kjk viU lkgR; e Hkkjrh; Jkr rFkk Jejr ijEijkvk vkj bLyke rFkk lQh ekU;rkvk dk l,n;rk rFkk leknj lekgj fd;k g A bLyke d btkfn;k er d vulkj tk;lh u ,d vYykg vFkok ,d'ojokn dk fu#i.k fd;k g&

lojk vkfn ,d djrk: A tg ft; nhUg dhUg llk: A
dhUgfl iFke tkfr ijxkl A dhUgfl rfg fihfr dfolk AA⁴

vFkkr lcl igy e ml lf"V dh jpuk dju oky b'oj dk Lej.k djrk g tk ,d g] ftlu thokRek fn;k vkj llkj dh jpuk dh A mlU igy T;kfr d idk'k dh jpuk dh A

कद्ध मत की करुणा तथा शून्यवाद के सम्बन्ध में जायसी ने कहा है कि जब तक मनुष्य के ऊपर राख
ugh iMrh rc rd mldh r".kk ugh ejrh A

जौ लागि ऊपर छार प परई । तब लागि नाहि जो तिस्ना मरई ।⁵ ekuo 'kjhj vkf[kj g rk feVVh gh A ejdj eu"; feVVh e gh fey jgk g] llkj dh lHkh eY;oku oLr, feVVh d leku gh g A blfy, tk

⁴ inekor NUn 1

0;fDr bu lHkh dh vkj l ojkX; Hkkouk j[krk g mldk 'kjhj veY; oLr cu tkrk g A lIkj d ;
lHkh inkFk u'oj gk tkr g A blfy, mudh vkj vkdf'kr gkuk 0;Fk g A

ekgh eky u fdN yg vk ekVh lc eky A

fnfLV tk ekVh lk dj ekVh gkb veki AA⁶

fglk vkj gR;k d fojk/k e vfglk vkj ie d itkjh tk;lh u mUg fu"Bj dgk g tk fd nlj
thok dk Hkktu cur g A jkr g, gh ekuo bl lIkj e tUe yrk g vkj jkr g, gh bl lIkj l
i;k.k djrk g A ;g tkur g, Hkh eu"; Hkx&foykl rFkk l[k&funk dk ifjR;kx ugh djrk A
drj fuBj ftm c/kfl ijok A gR;k dj u rkgh M: vkok AA⁷

ukFk iFk dh ufrdrk d tk;lh dk;y ; ufr&fu#i.k d ckj e mudk ekuuk g fd /ku l xo
mRiUu gkrk g D;kfd /ku vkfn dk yx fo"kh dh tM g A fn;k gvk /ku fLFkj ugh jgrk D;kfd og
lR; l nj gk tkrk g /ku vkj lR; nkuk Hkbb&Hkbb g A ;fn lR; pyk tkrk g rk fQj /ku Hkh ugh
jgrk g A tgk ykHk gkrk g ogk mldk lFkh iki Hkh gkrk g A fl) i#"k /ku dk vkx d leku ekur
g A

njc r xjc ykHk fc[k ejh A nÜk u jg lÜr gkb njh A

nÜk lÜk ,b nuk Hkbb A nÜk u jg lÜk ifu tkb A

tgk ykHk rg iki l?kkrh A lfp d ej vku d Fkkrh A

fl)Ug njc vkfx d Fkkik A dkb tjk tkfj dkb rkik AA⁸

bu vUr% lk{k;k d vk/kkj ij ;g fu%ldkp dgk tk ldrk g fd lg&vflrRo] lgck/k vkj vudrk e
HkkokRed ,drk dh ;g ljkguh; lk/kuk gh Hkkjrh; leflor lLdfr dk ik.k&rÜo g vkj fgUnh lkfR;
ijEijk d ,d ek= ifrfuf/k egkdfo tk;lh g A

tk;lh dk dk0;&n'ku%& tk;lh lkfR; Hkkjrh; leflor lLdfr dk vudj.kh; vkn'k g A dk0;&fl)kUr
d lnHk e tk;lh lR;] f'ko vkj lUnje d dk0;&vkn'k d vu;k;h g A lJLorh d vkjk/kd tk;lh
lkfR; ,o lkfR;dkj dh 'kfDr ,o lhekvk l i.k#i.k ifjpr Fk A lkfR;dkj ek= l"Vk gh ugh] n"Vk
Hkh gkrk g A lkfR;dkj dh ok.kh e Økflr vkj 'kkfr dh vikj {kerk gkrh g A dfo dh ftþk rk
lpep ryokj dh Hkkr gh rh{k gkrh g A mld ,d vkj vfx rFkk nljh vkj ikh yxk jgrk g A
dfo dh ok.kh e bl idkj dBkjr vkj feBkl nkuk gh fufgr jgr g A

⁵ inekor NUn 651

⁶ inekor NUn 166

⁷ inekor NUn 78

⁸ inekor NUn 386

dfo d thHk [k]x fgjokuh A ,d&fnfl Hkkx nklj fnfl ikuhA⁹

tk;lh ok.kh dk ldkjkRed lni;kx gh lkfgR;dkj dk ie[k ljdkj le>r Fk A egkdfo tk;lh d vulkj ok.kh li".kh;rk rFkk lEid dk ,d lk/ku g A Hkk"kk ijLij tkMrh g] rkMrh ugh g A Hkk"kk dk lEcu/k fdlh lEink;] /ke] tkfr viuk in'k l ugh gkrk A og rk ekuo&ek= dh lEifuk g vkj ekuo&,drk dk ,d lk/ku g A ge Hkk"kk dk mi;kx ldh.k LokFkk l ;Dr gk A ekuo&ek= dh exy dkeuk l vuifjr gk] djuk pkfg, A ogh Hkk"kk&n'ku ljkguh; g tk bl LrR; In'k dh lokgd gk A tk;lh dk ;g Hkk"kk&n'ku ledkyhu lnhkk e vR;kf/kd iklfxd ,o vudj.kh; g A tk;lh d fy, ok.kh&ek= dk iuhr rFkk ikFkfed i;ktu ^ie* dk ifo= In'k g A vfHkO;tuk&f'kYi d lnhk e tk;lh lEi".kh;rk dk dkO; dk vfuok; vucU/k ekur g A mld vulkj jpuk /kferk dh lkFkdrk l"Vk vkj l,n; ikBd dk rknkRe; g A bl lEcu/k e tk;lh dk ;g eeLi'kh dFku n"V0; g%&

egEen dfo tk ie dk uk ru jDr u ekl A

tb e[k n[kk rb glk] luk rk vk, vkl AA¹⁰

tk;lh u lkfgR;dkj d lnhk e ^dkO;;'flvFkdr* d vu:i lkfgR; dk e[; i;ktu ^;'k"kk* gh ekuk g A

vk eu tkfu dfor ml dhUgk A eu ;g jg txr eg phUgk A

/kfu lk i#"k tl dhjrh tkl A Qy ej i Hkj u ckl A¹¹

bl idkj dkO; n'ku d lnhk e Hkh dfo tk;lh Hkkjrh; i'kLr ijEijkvk d vuxkeh Fk A

vLr] jk"Vh; vkj vUrjk"Vh; ifjo'k e LFkk;h 'kkfUr] l[k rFkk lef} d fy, HkkokRed vk/kkj ^ie* gh ,d ek= lkoHkke rFkk lkFkd rUo g A D;kfd ^ie* dh dkb tkr] tcku] o.k] ox] in'k vFok n'k ugh gkrk A ie lkoHkke gkrk g A tk;lh blh lkoHkke ^ie rUo* d In'kokgd lonu'khy egkdfo Fk A bl nf"V l tk;lh&lkfgR; ekuork dh ,d vej vkj vudj.kh; fuf/k g A blh vk/kkj ij ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd tk;lh ,d fo'o dfo g vkj tk;lh&lkfgR; ekuoek= dh exy&dkeuk l vuikf.kr ,d fo'o&dk"kk g A vr% tk;lh&lkfgR; leUo; dh fojkV lk/kuk g A

⁹ inekor NUn 450

¹⁰ inekor NUn 23

¹¹ inekor NUn 652