'uoHkDRkh ekxkZrhy 0;oLFkkiu&,d lekt'kkL=h; v/;;u'

Hkkypanz nfonkl ikVhy
(l ekt”kkL= foHkkx)
fx-n-e-dyk]dsjk-u-okf.kT; o e-/kk-foKku egkfo|ky; tkeuj
ft-tGxko (egkjk'V)

l kjka'k %

0;oLFkkiu rﬞkpk iﬞkkoh okij gk vk/kfud 0;kikj] 0;kolkf;drk o ,dwkp dkskR;kgh lﬞkVu﬑;k ipkj o iﬞkjkP;kn"Vhus ,d vfoHkkT; vax cuysyk vkgs xﬕgd vFkok l nL;kph l{;kRed onﬔkh gkp R;kpk e[; mn﬐h'k vlrks vk/kfud 0;kikj ok 0;kolkf;d ifr"Bkuke/khy gs l?kVukRed 0;oLFkkiu rﬞ vk/kfud dkGkr 'uoHkDRkh l?kVukdIMuu n{khy vR;ﬞr iﬔkkohi.ksmi;kxkr vk.kys tkr vkgs vkiY;k HkDRkhekxk﬑ pk il kj 0gkok] vuq k;h l{;k ok<koh gk ,d mn﬐h'k ;k okijkekxsfuf”prp vkgs

iﬕrﬞ “kkﬔkfucﬕkke/;s vk/kfud uoHkDRkh ekxk﬑P;k 0;oLFkkiu rﬞkpk vH;kl dsysyk vkgs vH;klFkﬔk vkV﬙ vkﬔﬢ fyf0gx] iﬕtkfirk cﬤﬦkdekjh b﬑ojh; fo"ofo|ky;] ;kx onﬔkr lok l ferh fl nﬔk;kx /;ku] l gt;kx] b- uoHkDRkh l?kVukkph fuoM dsysyh gksrh fujh{k.kk] l gHkkxh fujh{k.k ;k inﬔkrhn"ﬓkjsrFF; l dyu dj.;kr vkysgkﬓs

ikﬕjHkkf"kd l{Kk %

l ﬞkVukRed 0;oLFkkiu] vuq k;h] l ﬙k] mRrjnkf;Ro] uoHkDRkh l ﬞkVuk] b-

iﬕrkouk %

vk/kfud ;ﬕx gslﬤ.kkd] ekfgrh&rﬞkKku o oﬔﬥfud {ks=krhy fofo/k uo uohu “kkﬔ﬐kkps;ﬕx vkgs vlsEgVys tkrs Hkkjrh; lektP;k lיִHkkﬓr fopkj djrk ojhy oﬔﬥfud ixrheﬔﬨs >ky&ﬔ﬜;k ifjorﬓukukuk rks,dhdMslﬔkekjk tkr vkgs rsuﬓly Lohdkjr vkgs rj n{ﬣjhdMs,d uos'vk/;kfREkd loﬓHkkjrh; lektkr mtkMys vkgs(vl stk.kksrs- lk/kkj.kr%1970 P;k n"kdkikl ﬠu fujfujkGsﬔuo HkDRkh iﬠkg'ok'uo vk/;kfRRed l ﬞkVu' (Neo Spiritual Organizations) Hkkjrh; lektkr mn;kl vkys vkt gh eksיִ;k iek.kkoj vﬓkk uo uohu HkDRkh ok vk/;kfRRed l ﬞkVukkph l{;k fnolkxf.kd ok<r vkgs fujfujkGscﬔki﬩ Hkxoku] ckck] Lokeh] vEek] ekrk] ekbײַ xq nq] b- psiﬡLFkk Hkkjrh; fo"ﬓkﬓr%

fgnq lektkr ok<r pkyys vkgs- g;ka ifdh cgrjkrak uo vk/;kfRed lakVukapsof"k"V; Eg.ktsR;kph eGsikphu fgnwrRRoKkukr vkgr o R;kpk foLrkj ek= tkxfrd Lo: ikpk vkgs Hkkjrk ckgj nsykhy v"kk uo HkkDRkh irkgkpk irkkj ekB;k irek.kkoj gkrkuk vk<Gr vkgs lr vlkjke ckiw izkhr ;kx onkr lok lferh intkfirk cgedekjh bl'ojh; fo"ofo|ky;] xk;=h ifjokj] Jh Lokeh leFkJlok o vk/;kfRed fodkl ekx] Lok/;k; ifjokj] lgt;kx] flnl'k;kx b- vund mnkg.ks ;k lnHkkir nsrk ;srhy-

ipkj] illkj vkf.k foLrkj ;kP;k n"Vhus 0;oLFkkuiu ra=kpk okij vR;r lfgu;kstri.ks uoHkkDRkhekxl djkrkr- xq R; ippukpk vFkok lRlakpk dk;Øe vlsfodk fofo/k Lrjkoj vuqk;kP;k lkefgd Lo: ikrhy dk;Øe vkos uoHkkrhekxkiph 0;oLFkkuu izkkyh ;klkBh egRoiuzHkfiedk ikj ikMrs dk;ØekP;k vk;stu vkf.k vk[k.khiklurs dk;ØeklkBh fu/kh tek dj.ks vkf.k dk;Øekph iflnh dj.ks;k iakkjP;k lloztckcnk;kgs 0;oLFkkuu ikj ikMrs

lakVukRed 0;oLFkkiu %

uoHkDRhekxkiph Hkkjrk P;k fofo/k Hkkxke/;s "kgj o xko ikrGhoj nsykhy mikl uk dms vkgr-vuqk;kh vkiY;k lksP;k dakkoj fof"k"V fno"kh vFkok jkst mikluklkBh ,df=r ;rkr- LFkkfud fdkok dakkP;k Lrjkoj ,[kknh lferh vlrs lnj lferhr R;k&R;k dakrhy dkgh ykd lipkyd fdkok 0;oLFkkid Eg.ku dk;l djkrkr] lok Eg.kup gs dk;l dsys tkrs LFkkfud dakr ;skkjs vuqk;hp v"kk irkkjps 0;oLFkkiu eMG Bjforkr o ;kk; 0;DRhpk R;kr lekos"k djkrkr- ákk eMGkl HkDrhekxkP;k eq[;ky;kdMwu ekU;rk iklr >kyyh vlrs rlsdj.ksEg.ktp ekU;rk feGfo.ks gsegRokips vlrs uoHkkDRkhekxkP;k eq[;ky;kdMwu ekU;rk jh nsykhy dsyh tkrsfdkok lipkyd eMG cj[kkLr d: u uohu dk;dkfj.kh cufoyh tkrs cÚ;kpnk LFkkfud dakP;k 0;oLFkkiuklkBh eq[;ky;kdMwu LFkkfiys tkrs LFkkfud 0;oLFkkiu eMG vkiY;k mikl uk dakoj eq[;ky;kP;k funskkkunj dk;Øekps lakstu djkrkr- vkfFkd ok vU; irkkjph 0;oLFkknsykhy djkrkr- dkskR;kgh ckcrhr eq[;ky;k"kh lkdZ lk/krkr fdkok eq[;ky; R;kpskh lkdZ lk/rsv"kh ngkjh lkdZ;a=.kk vlrs

dkgh uoHkkDRhekxkke/;s LFkkfud lferhoj FkV eq[;ky;kpsfu;a=.k ulrsrj ;kn"Vhus rkyqdk] ftYgk] {ks=] jkT; vkf.k jk"Vh; v"kk Lrjkoj fofo/k lfeR;k vlrkr- vkf.k vuqØesofjB lferh gh vkiY;k fudVVP;k dfu"VLrjkojhy lferhoj fu;a=.k Bohr vlrs v"kkirkkjps lfu;kstri o Øec/n 0;oLFkkiu dkgh uoHkkDRkhekxkke/;s vk<Grs vk/kfud 0;oLFkkiu ra=kpk of"k"V;iwkZokoij gsHkDRkhekxZ djrs- v"kk 0;oLFkkiukph vk[k.kh fdkok vkjk[kMk r;kj dj.;klkBh mPpfo|fodlhfk"kr vuqk;kpk mi;kx d: u ?kryk tkrks

lkekU;r% 0;oLFkkiu eMGkr tYk;&tk.kkR;k o vuqkkoh vuqk;kpk lekos"k vlrks vkiY;k vuqkokpk vkf.k HkDrhekxZrhy vuqkoktkh vlyk;k foLrr ifjp;kpk Qk;nk gh eMGh 0;olk;uke/;s djrs vFkkkrp gs dk;l LoPNuslI lok Eg.ku o vkiY;k nfiud dkedkt ok ukdjh 0;olk;kP;k 0;frfjDRk oG; nÅu dsys tkrs dkgh lsokfuoRr 0;DRkh fdkok vxnh r: .k 0;DRkh nsykhy iwkZG vkiY;k HkDDRhekxkP;k 0;oLFkkiukpsdk;Z djrkr-

ikjaikfjd HkDrhlaink;kpk fopkj djrk v"kk izdkjpsla?kVukRed 0;oLFkkiu vHkkokokup vk<Grs ia-jiyj gs tjh okjdjh laink;kuse[; dhnz vl ysrjh iR;d xkokrhy foðy efnj gs0;oLFkkiukP;k n"VhuslLora- ,dd vlrso e[;ky;kpsR;kP;koj dkskR;kgh izdkjpsfu;a=.k ulrs LFkkfud iqtkjhp ie[k Eg.kou loZizdkjph dk;8ikj ikMrksfcdok fu.k[; ?krks LFkkfud efnjkr tek gkskkjh nf{k.kk LFkkfud efnjkIkBhp mi;kxkr vk.kyh tkrs ;k myV uoHkDrhekxkP;k LFkkfud mikluk dmkoj tek gkskkjh nf{k.kk iwkkr% fcdok va?kr% e[;ky;kdMs tek dsyh tkrso v"kk fu/khe/kku 0;oLFkkiu fcdok brj izdkjpk [kpZpkyyfoyk tkrks

uoHkDRkh ekxkP;k v"kk izdjP;k lfqu;kfttr o la?kVukRed 0;oLFkkiukr 0;oLFkkiu eaMGkrhy lnL;kpoh tckcnkjh fcdok dk;Z ;kpoh ns[khy foHkkx.kh dsyyh vlrs   lnL;kpoh "k\{kf.kd ik=rk] lkekftd ntkZ] iHkkko] vkoM] vuzkko] b- y{kkr ?kkÅu mRRkjnkf;Rokposforj.k dsy tkrso iR;d 0;Drkh lok Eg.kou vkiysmRRkjnkf;Ro ikj ikMrs dkgh ekxkie/;sg;k lokpsif"k{k.k ns[khy vuqka]kuk fnys tkrs

dk;Øeakph foHkkx.kh %

lkkir dkGkr dk;Zr vlyysuo vk/;kfREkd la?kVu vkiY;k fopkjkjP;k izdkj vkf.k izpkjkFkZ uouohu ra=kpk okij djrkr- fofo/k izdkjpsdk;Øe vk;kfttr djrkr- g;k dk;ZekP;k foHkkx.khe/;s ns[khy uoHkDRkh izkgkps 0;oLFkkiudkS'kY; vkf.k vk;kstukP;k gruekxhy nyjnf"kZkrk Li'Vi.ks fnlrs dk;Øeakph foHkkx.kh djrkuk lk/kkj.kr% igyy fudl'kkkP;k vk/kkjsrh dsyyh fnlrs

v) o;kxVkui|kj

c) mRikllu xVkui|kj

d) xkeh.ko "kgjh {ks=kui|kj

M) 0;olk;kui|kj

Okjhy eq|kpsi|ky izdjsfoLrrr foopu djrk ;bZy-

v) o;kxVkui|kj %

uoHkDrhipkgkP;k 0nkjso;kxV gk fudl'k vk/kjHkwr ekuuu fofo/k dk;Øepsvk;kstu dsys tkrs v"kk dk;Øeke/;sR;k&R;k o;kxVrhy 0;DrhP;k xjtk vkoMh&fuoMh] {kerk] b- pk fopkj d:u vk[k.kh dsyh tkrso dk;Øepsdo;kstu djrk- ckyd vFkkok dqekj o;kxVrhy ey]; ;pd] ik&s vkf.k o/n v"kk lk/kkj.kr% rhu xVdlkBh dk;Øe vk;kfttr dsy tkrkr- ckydkdlkBhP;k dk;Øekr eukjatu] xksVh] [kG] ckyfp=iV] dkVwWu]

b- P;k ek/;ekrmu lÅcdkj o i;kZ;kusvkiY;k HkkDRkhekxk|pk inkj dsyk tkrks ;qpdklkBh fofo/k inkjps
[kG] Li/kkZ ijh{kk] b- Lo: ikps dk;Øe vk;kftr dsys tkrkr] rj ik& o o/nkdkBh loZkekU;i.ks
lRlax dk;Øepos vk;kstu dsys tkrs iR;sd o;ksxVkrhy vuqk;h vkiY;k HkkDRkhekxk|dMs oGkor o
v"kk indjsvkiY;k HkkDRhekxk|pslkrR; fVchu jkgkosgk v"kk indjP;k foHkkx.kehkxsgrw vlrks

c) mRiUk xVkuq|kj %

dkgh uoHkkDrh la?kVukps dk;Øe fof"k"kV mRiUuxVkP;klkkBh ns[khy vk;kftr dsys tkrkr-
vkiY;k fofo/k dk;Økaifdh dkgh dk;Øe m|kxirh] 0;kolkf;d] 0;kikjh] dkj[kkunkj] b-
mRiUuxVkrhy 0;DrhlkBh tk.khoiwd vk;kftr dj.;kpk iz,Ru dkgh la?kVku djrkr- v"kk
dk;Økps Lo: lk lk/kkj.kr% /;ku f"kfcj] rk.k&r.kko fuokj.k] ;kx o vkjkX; v"kk indjps vlrs
vkiY;k HkkDRkhekxkZe/;smPp mRiUuxVkrhy Jhea 0;DRhapk lekos"k 0gkok tkso d: u R;kP;k lekos"kkpk
vkfFkd o ipkjdh v"kk nksgh Lo: ikr lainko;kyk Qk;nk gkbZy vlk ngjh grw vlrks jktdh;
i¢£kÙ;dkkBh ns[khy vls dkgh miØe jkfo.;kpk iz,Ru dkgh uoHkkDrhekxZ djrkuk vk<Grkr v"kk
ofj'B mRiUu xVkdkBh vk;kftr dsys tk.kkjsdk;Øe ike¶;kusl "kÙYd vlrkr-

d) xkeh.k o "kgjh {ks=kuq|kj %

vkiY;k lRlax] /;ku f"kfcj] ifjp;kRed dk;Øe] b- dk;Øeps vk;kstu djruGh dkgh
uoHkkDrh ekxZxkeh.k o "kgjh vlgh fof"k"kV vk;kstu djrkr- "kgjh leµk;kP;k n"Vhus dk;Økph
vk[k.kh] oG] Lo: i] b- Bjfoys tkrsrj gkp Hkkx xkeh.k {ks=klkBh oxoxG;k indjsBjfoyk tkrks

"kgjh {ks=krhy dk;Økpk fopkj djrk ike¶;kkbks/;ku] ;kx] vkjkbXk;] r.kkoeÕrh] b- fo'k;kauk
ik/kkU; næÅu dk;Økph vk[k.kh dsyh tkrs rj xkeh.k {ks=krhy dk;Økbe/;sukekeLej.k] lindhru]
lIrkg] dFkk] ikjk;.k] b- fo'k;kapk fopkj d: u uoHkkDrh ekxZvkiY;k dk;Økph vk[k.kh djrr vls
vk<Grs

M) 0;olk;kuq|kj %

ykscdkP;k ukodjh ok 0;olk;kpk fopkj d: u ns[khy dk;Økpsvk;kstu uoHkkDrhekxZdjrkr-
R;k n"Vhus dk;Økps fu;kstu djrkr mRiUu xVdkBhP;k dk;Økpk fopkj oj dsyyhp vkgs
R;ke/;sdkbG ojh'B mRiUu xV o ike¶;kusm|kx dkj[kkkusb- {ks=kpk fopkj dsyyk vkgs 0;olk;
g;k "kh'kdkkrxZr fof"k"kV ukodjh dj.kkjk oxZok rÕyukRedn"V;k dfu'B mRiUuxVkpk fopkj dsyyk
vkgs f"k{kd] ik/;kid] MkDDVj] odhy] 0;oLFkkiu {ks=krhy 0;Drh vfHk;ark] ikyghl] b- ukodjh {ks=krÕkh
lïcäkhr 0;Drhdkbh dkgh uoHkkDrh ekxZ Lora=i.ks dk;Økps vk;kstu djrkr-   ;kekxns[khy
inkj&ipkj o mRiUu vl grw vk<Grs

ojhy fuad'kkkP;k 0;frfjDr vtugh dkgh oxGso fof"k";;iwkZfud'k ykbkuu dk;Økph vk[k.kh
uoHkkDrhekxkZP;k 0nkjsdsyh tkrsvlgh vk<Grs mijklY;ñ£kkr fuad'kkpsulfjh{k.k djrk cgÕrk'k dk;Øe
gsfdeku e/;;e oxZo R;kpi{kk ojhy mRiUu ok 0;kolkf;d xV v"kkp xVkrhy 0;DrhlkBh vk<Grs
lk/kkj.kr% dfu'B ok fuEu fdpk xjhc xVkrhy 0;DrhlkBh vls dk;Øe uoHkkDRkhekxZ vk;kftr

4

djrkuk vfr"k; deh vk<Grkr- g;k oxkrhy ykodkdkBh vk/;kfRred tkxj.kP;k dk;Ø=eki{kk vUunku] HkkVdjk] diMsok IkfgR; okVi v"kk Lo: ikpsdk;Øe vk;kftr dysstkrkr-

fu'd'kZ%

0;oLFkkiu ra=kiPkk iHkkoh okij uoHkDrh IaؤkVukP;kniؤkjs dysk tkrs vk/kfud dkGkrhy uoJherj] mPpf"kf{kr oxlg;k uoHkDrhekxkؤkdMsekB;k iek.kkoj vkdf"kr >kyyk vkgs g;kp oxkrhy mPpf"kf{kRkk ok 0;oLFkkiu{ks=k"kh Icaf/kr vuqk;h vkiYk 0;oLFkkidh; Kkukpk vkf.k vuؤkokpk okij djrkr- R;kP;ketؤkp brj rRle {es=krhy ykod uoHkDRkhekxkؤؤks vuqkf;Ro Lohdkjrkr- v"kk idkjs 0;oLFkkiu ra=kpk iHkkoh okij gh ckc uo HkkDrh ekxkP;k iܵkj vkf.k ipkjkP;k n"Vhusmi;ØRk Bjrs

IanHkZxzaFk %

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2) Joseph T. (1984), Organizational & Institutional Aspect of Indian Religious Movements; IIAS

3) Bechford, James A. (1986): New Religious Movements & Rapid Social Changes, SAGE

4) __'kh ird n & ekfIl d if=dk & ;kx ondr Ipk I ferh

5) uhys'ojh& ekfIl d if=dk & fprFk'kfDRk cpdd VlV

6) Lokeh I eFkZ I ans'k & fo"k'kkd & Lokeh I eFkZ Ipk I ferh