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ORIGINAL ARTICLE



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vI yysl kh; ZR; kpk bfrgk o 'kgjlcny txke/; svl .kksplakyser; kn'Vhus; k ,frgkfl d 'kgjkpk jLR; kP; k n'VhusvH; kl dj.ks
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i kFkfed vH; kl - : Indian Streams Research Journal (July ; 2012)



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1178&1209 f'kgkglj Hkkstjktk ; kuh i UglGk jkt/kuh cuoyt
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1486 e/; scgknnj fxkykuusclkgki j e/; sl Rrk i Lfki fir dylk
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1659 e/; sf'kokthegkjktuh dkgki j e/; sl Rrk i Lfki fir dylk
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1701 e/; sbxrt jktm r i j foYY; e ; kusi llgkGk ; fksvlgjatckph Hkk ?kryt
1722 e/; svckckbzerzLfkki uk-
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1778 e/; segin th f'kns; kuh dkgki jkoj gYk dylk
1827 e/; sbxrt dkgki joj rh pky d#u vlys
1844 e/; scM d#u l keuxM o Hkjx xM ; fksf'kcdd ?kryt
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1-ekVlj okgkph rkh=d fc?MM-

2-ekVlj okgu pkydkpk fu'dkGthi .kk-

3-jLR; kph i fflFkrt u i grk Hkj /ko okskusoku pkyfo.ks

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0; kol kf; dklP; k n'Vhus vki .k fopkj dY; k l c&; kpoGk jLR; koj rhp oxoxGh xjst -fml w ; skr- ; k xjst dMs vkyY; k c&; kpk 'kk n#Lrp; k xkM; k ; k jLR; koj rhp i kdl dY; k tkrkr R; keGsj Lrk; kph #nh deh gkow okgrndhl vMFkGk gkrs jLR; koj p npkdh o rhu pckdh xkM; kP; k n#LR; k dj. kgsvU; okgu/kkj dkuu =kl nk; d gkow'kdrks R; ipi ek.ksjLR; kP; k oG. klojrh xkM; k ml; k dj. ts vFllok okgrndhl vMFkGk gkby v'kkrj rhus okgu mllk dj. ksggj vU; okgu/kkj dkuu =kl nk; d gkow'kdrks brj 0; kol kf; ckce/; sjLR; koj vI .k&; k QjhoY; kP; k vFllok vlu[k] i nkFkZ fcdR; kP; k xkM; k ; k l nk fu; a-hr Hkxke/; su ykoyd R; kikl w o R; kpoIMs; s k&; k fx&gkbaekl k l w jLR; koj hy okgkph vMFkGk gkow'kdrks

'kgj okgrnd vFllok jkt; i fjudogu okgrnd ghi c l ekQjz dyh tkrs c&; kpoGk l nj cl s psLVW gsdki &; koj oG. kkoj vFllok v#n jLR; kP; kFBdk. kh vI Y; k l R; kFBdk. kh okgrndhl vMFkGk gkrs R; keGss; k cl s dksR; kgh dks &; koj oG. kkoj vFllok v#n jLR; koj mlt; k jkg. kkj ukghr; kph [kcjnjkj l ckkr i fjudogu l tkrus?kslsxj tpsBjrs R; k l kBh i d akh l ckkr okgu ptydkoj i kyhl vFllok vkj Vt-vls folkkusckj okbZdj. kgk vko'; d Bjrs 'kgj i fjudogu vFllok jkt; i fjudogu gk 'kgjkrhy oxoxG; k Hkxkuu , d= tkm. kkj npk vlgks ulxfjd ckldMsLorP; k xkM; k vI Y; k rjh cl s pk okij c gkrdh ykd djhpr vI rkr- R; keGsv'kk cl s uk ckdko LVWVl ~vFllok 'kM ph mi yC/krk d#u nksdei ktr vlgks i ok'kh ykd jLR; koj mllksjkgY; k l cl s gh jLR; koj rht; k jkgrkr R; keGss R; kpk mln vU; okgu/kkj dkuu gkrs R; keGss i qks vFllok eppb; khy cl LVWVl -i ek.ks 0; oLFkZ ckjgkijkrgh gkls vR; ar vko'; d vlgks T; kFBdk. kh 'kgj i fjudogupsef; rG vlgks R; kFBdk. kh cl s mlt; k jkg.; k l kBh o i ok'kkuk Flkac.; k l kBh 'kMph furkr vko'; drk vI rs i ok'kkuk jLR; koj mllksjkg. ksgsfu' prp i ok'kh o okgu ptydkuu =kl nk; d vlgks

c&; kpoGk beljrh ckdkdkekl i jokuxh nsruk jLrk jLR; kph hfo'; krhy i fflFkrh; kpk fopkj dyyk fml w ; r ulgh mnkgj .kFkZ 'kgjke/; sekBh gkli Vyl ~vlgv o v'kk gkli Vyl -e/; s#X. kph xnhzvI rs rI p R; kpscjkcj ; s k&; k ukrokbdkpigh xnhzvI rs R; keGss v'kk gkli Vyl fgs vI .kjk l awzjLrk gk ; k gkli VydMs; s k&; k okgukuh Hk#u tkrks o R; keGss okgrndhl vMFkGk fuelz k gkrs dkskrhgh l tFkZ gk def'k y vFllok 0; kol kf; d n'Vhus Bow 0; oglj djr vI sy rj R; kpoj R; kph Lor%ph i kfdik 0; oLFkZ dj. ls l Drhps dY; k l R; kpk Qk; nk jLR; koj hy okgu/kkj dkuu o ulxfjd dkuu fuf' prp gkby. v'kjp i /nrhus vU; elB; k beljrh; k ckcrhr i kdklik 0; oLFkZ Drhps dY; k l rsmphr gkli vlgks R; kpi /nrhusexy dL; khy] ekBelBsgly l ~ kP; ke/; s gkssk&; k dk; zdkyk; s k&; k ykdkP; k xkM; k ; k l awzjLrk; koj rhp ykoY; k tkrkr- v'kkogh ekBh nMkph rj rm dL; jkr dj. lso rh yxp v'kk ekB; k beljrh; k ekycdkdMu ol ny dj. ksgsfu' prp; a.kP; k n'Vhus; k l; gkli vlgks vFlkdr; k <kcg vlt; k l kP; k n'Vhusdk; k krhy dksR; kgh dyekpk Agki kg d cirk dloG i ktr i fflFkrhpk vH; k l dj. lsgsl Eke vlt; k l kps/; s vlgks

jkt; i fjudogu [k]; kdmu i dLk'kr gkssk&; k vgoky/; sjKT; ke/; si r; d o'kE; svI. kjkj okgkph l f; k l uohu [kjnh dY; k xsyY; k okgkph l f; k l vi ?kkr o R; ke/; khy t [keh o er ykdkph l f; k l rI p okgu/kkj dkuu feGkysk egI ny br; knhpk mYy[k dyyk vlgks 31 ekp/2009 v[kj dkygkij 'kgjke/; setk/lj l k; dy] LdVj o ek.ks 0; kph , dkw l f; k 1]44]040 rj djk] thi] LVsku 0giku ; kph l f; k 2]30]431 vI Y; kpsfnl w ; rs R; kpi ek.kselBh okgu vlgv; kMyhj ogi; k l okph l f; k 7]591 vlf. k VDl h rI p dkygkij egkuxj i kfydusl u 2008&2009 pk i ; kbj. k fork; d r; k j dyyk vgoxy i kgrk R; ke/; sdikgkij 'kgjkr , dkw 586-59 fd-eh ykchpsfofo/ #inhpsjLrs vI Y; kps uem dys vlgks 'kgjke/; se[; jLR; kph ykch 107 fd-eh- vI w R; ke/; s egk]kj jkM] rkjckbkj kM] y{eh jkM] HkAfl xth jkM] jYolVs kujkM jktkjkeijh esu jkM gregRokpsjLrs vlgv- 'kgjke/; snku jYos dkw x vI w R; kFBdk. kh okgrnd foLdGhr gkrs rI p 'kgjke/; s18 okgu fu; a-d fl XuYI ~vI w R; kekOJgh okgkphs; a.k dys tkrs 'kgjke/; s31 ekp/2006 i ; r l ozi dLkP; k okgkph l f; k 206198] 31 ekp/2007 v[kj okgkph l f; k 222506] 31 ekp/2008 v[kj 237492 v'kh vI Y; kpsLi 'V gkrs i fjudogu [k]; k; k vgoxyek.ks31 ekp/2009 v[kj l njph l f; k 180758 v'kh vI Y; kps fnl w ; rs R; k vurflakus l u 2005 rs, fity 2009 v[kj 'kgjke/; s>kyys, dkw vi ?kkr t [keh o er; wi koyys0; Drhph l f; k uem dj. ksvko'; d vlgks



o'kl	vi?kr	eR; w	t [keh]
2005	1371	257	1667
2006	1498	251	1790
2007	1524	297	1690
2008	1648	319	1888
,fiy & 2009	544	93	650

; k , dñjhr l ozoLrflFkrph i kg. kh dñh vI rk 'kgjkrhy okgrndhp; f; a.k gsf tuko'; d ckc vI Y; kpsLi "V gtrsT; ki ek.lsvki .k vki Y; k ?kjkrhy ekB; k 0; Drhuk egRo nrks o eku nrksR; ki ek.kp olgu pkyforkuk l jnk ekB; k okguky egRo o eku nrksvR; r vko'; d vkg vH; Flk ekB; k okgukpsupl ku gks; ki lkg ygku okguky fclok ygku okguky/khy 0; DrhP; k ftokrksupl ku gkw 'kdr; Eg. kwp okgrndhp; k fu; ekph vr; r dl lksus veyctko. kh i R; skus dj.ks o r'kh f'klr vah ck.ks xj tps>kys vkg; k i kFkfed vH; kl kp; k fufeRrkus l op?Vckpk folpk dj.ks 'kD; gkskkj ukgh ek= ; k vH; kl ke/; suen dny; k dkj.ks 0; frfj Dr Lor% yk l etw; skjh dkj.ksri kl u pdk nLr dj.ks'kD; gkskkj vkg;

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i R; d 'kgjkps, d of'kV; vI rs R; k of'kV; kph t i o. kdl dñh dh R; k of'kV; kps egRo ok< vI rs dkYgki j 'kgjkyk vI .kjs ,frgkfl cl] l kelft d] 0; kol kf; cl] 'kjk.kd o i; kbj. kP; k n'Vhus vI yyssegRo gs i gsmkrj lkrj fVdfo.; k l kBh o Jh egky{eh o vH; nolFkukP; k i; V/ukP; k n'Vhus vlfkFkld mylk<ky l {le dj. k dkh okgrndhp; k fu; ekps i kyu gksks vR; r vko'; d vkg; k vH; kl kp; k fufeRrkus dks kpgn nk[ko. ksgs vH; kl dkj vi lkh ukgh ek= fm1 .kks; k m. khok nj gks; kP; k n'VhusR; kP; k vH; kl dj. lsvko'; d okVrsR; kegsLFRkfud LojkT; l LFKl l ekt l oh l LFKl 1/4 u-th-vksh okgrnd fu; a.k 'kk[kk] vkj-Vh-vks; kpsL kcrp Lor% i R; skusokgrndhp; k fu; ekps i kyu dj.ksxj tpsvkg vI p 'kgjkpk fodkl djr vI rkuk i jhy 'kkj orkk'; s'kgj dl svI w'kdhy o 'kgjke/; sfdrh vMp. kh fuelZk gkw'kdrhy ; k l opk vH; kl gkw jLrsckak. k?kj ckak. k kP; k 0; kol kf; d l LFKP; k bekjrh ckak. ks bk; knhuk i jokuxh nrkuk dkGTh ?ksksvko'; d vkg ekBseky) gkli Vyl } dklyDl d br; knhuk R; kph Lor%ph i kdlkph 0; oLFk dj. ls l Drhps dY; kl cjkpl k okgrndhp; k vMp. kpk fui Vljk gkbly- R; kpi ek. ls jLR; koj c&; kp o'kak kl u mlkh vI ygh okgu jLR; kojhy xjst e/hy mlkh dsys h okgusgh Rofjr nj dY; kl jLR; ke/hy vMFkGk nj gkbly- ; k cjkcpj okgrndhp; k xUyI mlkh dj. k jLR; koj ukxfj ckuk ekxh' kdl gkrhy vI skMZyko. k>ckckW i VVsekj. lsbr; knhuk dhy R; kpk fuf' prp mi; kx gkbly- ; k cjkcpj jLR; kP; k pkdk; svFkok xnhP; k FBdk. kh mlh; k jkg. kks; k cl d cm dhy R; kegsgh xnhzdeh dj. k d mi; kx gkbly- jLR; koj v'kikdkj sc l mlt; k dY; kl cdkr pkydkoj okgrnd ck; | ki ek. ls dkjokbZ dj. kgh xj tps vkg xkMhrG fOjR; k fodR; kP; k xkM; k fjkkrG bR; knhphgh ; k; rh 0; oLFk dY; kl o R; kph l Drh dY; kl R; kegsgh okgrndhl f'klr ; o'kdhy vFkkr dG okgu/kk d vFkok 0; kol kf; d ; kpk folpk tklr dj. ; ki lkg l kelft d ?Vd] ulxfjd jfgok'kh o i knpljh; kpk tklr folpk dY; kl vki lsvki p olgu/kk d o 0; kol kf; d ; kph 0; oLFk gkw'kdhy- ; k i kFkfed vH; kl ko#u okgrndhp egRo fun'kuk vkl. k u nsks gs vH; kl dkps i kelf. kdl er vkg dksR; kgh oLni lsk vki Y; k thoukph fdar egRokph vlgsgsokgrndhp; k fu; ekps i kyu dj rkuk vki Y; kyk fuf' prp tk. kow'kdr; vki .k okgrndhp; e i kGy d vki lsvki p vki .kkl gkskkj btk gh deh gkw'kdr; vki nj &; kykgh R; kpk =kl gks ukgh gh tk. kuo fuelZk gksksxj tpsvkgso rkp; k vH; kl kpk egRokpk gns vkg

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