



bdikl mRiknu gr vk/kfud dñk midj.kk
o fofHkUuk fof/k; k dk v/;;u**

IYrku ekj:
'kk/kkFkhi] vFki'kkL=

lkjki'k :

orkeku e dikl mRiknu e vk/kfud rduhdh dh egroi.k Hkfedk jgh g tli &ñfñk ;= VDVj] jklk;fud [kkñ] dhVuk'kd nokb;k] ldfjr chtk dk mi;kkx] l[e flpkb i.kkñ] uohu Ñfñk ;=k dk mi;kkx vkfñA dikl d fu;kr l n'k dk yxHkx 79 djm :i; dh okf'kd vkenuh gkrh gA dikl dh n'k o fon'k e c<rh ekx d pyr Hkkjr dikl fu;krd n'kk e egroi.k Hkfedk fuHkk jgk ldrk gA

Key word:- dikl mRiknu e vk/kfud midj.k vkj Hkkjrh; vFk0;oLFkA

प्रस्तावना :-

vc rd ;g ekuk tkrk jgk Fkk fd thu illdr chVh gkbfcM dikl dh [krh l T;knk mit yu dk ,dek= rjhd gA vkt dñk&foKku e ,l db lk/ku miyC/k g] ftud bLreky l mu bydk e Hkh dikl dk mRiknu mRiknu c<;k tk ldrk g] tk flpkb d fy, ijh rjg ckfj'k ij fuHkj gA ukxij fLFkr dñh; dikl 'kk/k lLFkku lhvkbnvj]h u ,d vlk/kkj.k ub rduhd *gkb MflVh dKVu lykVx flKLVe* dk fodkl fd;k gA bl rduhd d vUrxr ifr gDVvj Hkfe ij igy l T;knk ik/k yxk, tkr g] ftul e;/in'k] vkj egkj'V d fonHk tli bykd e Hkh dikl dk mRiknu nloxuk dju e lQyrk gfly gb gA ikuh dh deh d dkj.k fonHk e vDlj dikl dh Qly [kjkc gk tkrh g] ftll 0;fFkr fdiku vkRegR;k rd dj yr gA

vkerkj ik fdiku ifr gDVvj 50]000 l 55]000 ik/k yxkr gA ub rduhd d rgr chtk dk de njh ij ck;k tkrk g] ftll ifr gDVvj 2 yk[k ik/kk dh cvkb dh tkrh gA T;knk l[;k e ik/kk dh cvkb dju l dikl dk T;knk mRiknu gkrk gA bl rjg d ?ku jki.k d fy, dikl dh o fdLe fcYdy eQhn g] tk tYnh idu d lkFk & lkFk ljt dh jk'kuh] ik'kd rRo gfly dju d fy, ,d&nlij l lkfrLi/kk ugh djrh] rFkk ftud ik/k u rk T;knk yc gkr g vkj u gh T;knk Qyr gA NkVh vof/k e idu okyh fdlek dk thou & pd ekulu d ckn feVvH e ektñ ueh d lektr gku l igy gh ijk gk tkrk gA lh-vkb-lh-vkj- u okLrfod ijh{k.k d tfj; dikl dh fofHkUu fdlek dh igpku dj yh g] tk ?ku jki.k d fy, fcYdy mi;Dr jgxhA ble ihdoh 081 ¼ftl vdkyk dñk fo'ofok;ky; u 1987 e i'k fd;k Fkk]½ ,u,p 615 ¼gky e ijHk.kh fo'ofok;ky; }kjk fodflr½ vkj ljt ¼2008 e lhvkb]lhvkj }kjk fodflr½ dN ,lh fdLe gA

ckfj'k dk ty ljjfkr dju d rjhd viuku l Hkh bl vuk[kh ifd;k l dikl dh [krh e cgr enn feyrh gA egkj'V] e;/in'k] vk/kin'k vkj jkTKLFkku tli vU; jkT;k e ckfj'k ij fuHkj jgu okyh dikl dh [krh dk bli dkQh Qk;nk gk ldrk g D;kfd ;g ckj&ckj ikuh dh deh d dkj.k mRiknu dk ydj vfuf'prrk cuh jgrh gA lhvkbnvj]h d dikl okkfudk dk dguk g fd mu bydk e dikl dh mRikndrk cgn de gkrh g tk ikuh d fy, ckfj'k ij fuHkj gkr g D;kfd ekulu d ckn feVvH e ueh dh deh gk tkrh g] [kklrkj ij ik/kk ij Qy fudyr le;] tc ikuh dh lcl T;knk t:jr gkrh gA vkerkj ij tu e 'k: gku okyh ekulu dh ckfj'k flrcj rd lektr gk tkrh g tcfD Qy dk cuuk vDVcj e 'k: gkrk g vkj uocj e pje ij gkrk gA bl otg l dikl d Qy [kklrkj ij ,lh feVvH e ijh rjg l fodflr ugh gk ikr g ftldh ikuh lk[ku dh {kerk de gkrh gA urhtru Qly dk mRiknu de gkrk

gA ych vof/k e idu okyh dikl dh fdLek dk in'ku lcl [kjc gkrk g D;kfd mUg Qly d fodkl d vge le; ij lk;klr ek=k e ikuh ugh fey ikrk gA

dN {k= e tgc ikuh lk;klr ek=k e miyC/k gk ogk ch- Vh- dikl dk {k=Qy fnukfnu c<rk tk jgk gA fdlkuk }kjk ch- Vh- dikl mxku l mudk dhVuk'kd nokb;k dk de fNMdko djuk iMrk g] ftll mudk vkfFkd ykHk Hkh gkrk gA

vk/fud Ñf'k rduhdh %Modern Agriculture Technology% ekV rkj ij Ñf'k e rduhdh ixrh d nk : i gkr g] iFke rk [krh e mojd vkj vf/kd mit nu oky chtk dk i;kx fd;k tk ldrk g] nlj ijku vktkjk dh txg VDVj] gkoLVj] iEiIV] vkj dckbu] gkoLVj dk Hkh bLreky e yk;k tk ldrk g] ; nkuk gh rjg d l/kkj vyx&vyx rFkk lkFk&lkFk nkuk : ik e lHko gA if'peh n'kk e Ñf'k e nkuk gh rjg d l/kkj fd; tk jg g] ;gk u doy Hkkjh ek=k e mojdk vkj u; mUur fdle d chtk dk i;kx gkrk g] cfYd Ñf'k dk ijh rjg e'khuhdj.k gk x;k gA Hkkjr e vHkh ; uohu rduhd cgr lIfer Lrj ij viukb xb gA

1- mojd %Fertilizers% tgc ij flpkb dh 0;oLFk g ogk ij mojdk d i;kx l mRikndrk e Hkkjh of) gkrh g] mojdk d i;kx }kjk Hkfe dh u"V gku okyh mojk 'kfDr dk u doy iu% ik;k tk ldrk g cfYd mle of) Hkh lHko g] xkeh.k {k=k dh feVh e ukbVktu rFkk QkLQkj l dh deh g ftl jklk;fud mojdk d i;kx l ijk fd;k tk ldrk gA ljdkj dh ub uhfr e mojd d mi;kx dk c<ku ij fo'k'k cy fn;k x;k gA

2- mUur cht %High yeilding seed% Hkkjr e Ñf'kd d fodkl d fy; ub Ñf'k ;fDr d vUrr mUur fdle d chtk d i;kx ij vf/kd tkj fn;k x;k gA gkykfd ljdkj ;ktukdy d vkjHk e gh chtk dh fdle e l/kkj d i;kl djrh vk jgh g rFkfi bu i;kil dk lgh fn'kk rc feyh tc 1966 dh [kjQ Qlyk d ekle e db rduhdk dk viuk;k x;kA

3- dhVuk'kd nok; %Pesticides & Insectioides% Ñf'k e uohu rduhdk d i;kx l ik/k ljjk.k dk egRo c< x;k gA Qlyk e Hkkjh fuo'k gku ij vkfFkd gfu l cpu d fy, Hkh ik/k ljjk.k dh vkj /;ku nu dh vko';drk g bld vfrfjDr tc vf/kd mit nu oky chtk rFkk mojd d i;kx d lkFk&lkFk xgjh trkb vkj flpkb dh vkj /;ku fn;k tkrk g rk ik/kk dh of) d lkFk&lkFk [kjirokj ik/kk e yxu oky jkx Hkh c< tkr gA vRk dhVuk o jxk d fu;=.k gr dhVuk'kd nokb;k fNMdko vo'; dja

5- flpkb %Irrigation% Mhi flpkb i.kkyh& ijkru le; e Ñf'kd T;knkrj ekulu ij fuHkj jgrk FkA blfy, mRiknu Hkh de gh gk ikrk Fk vr% bud fodkl dh db ;ktuk, cukb xb vkj ble mudh ekulu ij l fuHkjr dk de fd;k x;kA vkt vf/kdk'k Ñf'kd flpkb dh uohu 0;oLFk dk viuku yx gA D;kfd fcuk flpkb d lk/kuk d [krh djuk ef'dy gA bl idkj flpkb d lk/kuk dk uohu rduhdh d lkFk i;kx djuk mRikndrk c<ku gr vR;Ur mi;kxh gA

6- mUur Ñf'k ;= %Ñf'k e ;=hdj.k% &Ñf'k rFkk [krh dh ifØ;k e mUur Ñf'k ;=k dk i;kx ;k e'khuhdj.k dk vFk tehu ij mu dk;k d fy, e'khu d i;kx l gA tk ijEijxr [krk e cyk ?kkMk] x/kk vkj nlj Hkkjokgh i'kvk ;k eu"; d Je }kjk lEiUu fd; tkr gA

1- VDVj &VDVj ,d Ñf'k okgu g ftld }kjk fofHkUu —f'k dk; t l& trkb] Hkfe leryhdj.k cokb] <ykb vkfn dk; le; ij i.k fd; tk ldr gA

2- ikoj fVyj &ikoj fVyj nk ifg;k dk NkVk VDVj g ftldh v'o 'kfDr lkekU;r% 5 l 12 rd jgrh g] ikoj fVyj }kjk og lHkh dk; fd; tk ldr g] tk ,d pkj ifg; oky VDVj l ikoj fVyj dk i;kx

LFkkuokj dk; gr Hkh l xerk l fd;k tk ldrk g] t l flpkb ii] Fk'kj] ,o pkjk dkVu dh e'khuA ftu fd l k u k d i k l Ñf'k Hkfe de g mud fy, ;g ,d ojnku g A

3- fo?kr ekVj &

fo|r ekVj dk i;kx fnu ifrfnu c<rk gh tk jgk g] fo|r dk i;kx midj.kk e'khu d ipyu gr fd;k tkrk g] flpkb d fy, ;g ojnku g m l l mRikndrk e dkQh of) gb gA

iLrr y[k e nh x;h uohure rduhdh] IL; fØ;kvk o mUur'khy fdlek dk i;kx dj fd l ku Hkbb d i k l dh Qly dk cgrj mRiknu dj ldr gA

ledk dk ldyu&

iLrr 'kk/k e f}fr;d ledk dk egroi.k Hkfedk jgh gA ftudk ldyu fofHkUu i=&if=dkvk rFkk iLrdk l fd;k x;k gA

v/;;u d mnn';%&

1- vk/kfud df'k midj.kk dk mRiknu e iHkko dk n[kukA

2- d i k l mRiknu dh fofHkUu fof/k;k dk v/;;u djukA

3- mRiknu dh uohu fof/k;k dk i;kx dju gr fd l k u k dk i k r l k f g r d j u k A

Hkfe dk p;u o [kr dh r;kjh & l k / k k j . k r % l H k h Ñ " d ; g l e > r g f d d i k l d h v P N h i n k o k j y u d f y ; H k k j h H k f e d h v k o ' ; d r k g k r h g] ; g i . k r % l g h u g h g] d i k l d i k / k k d h v P N h c k < g u d f y ; e / ; e d k y h H k f e] , o c y b n k e V ; k e / ; e x g j h H k f e f t l e i ; k l r t h o k ' k , o m R r e t y f u d k l g k] d i k l d h Q l y d f y ; m i ; D r g k r h g A H k f e d k i h - , p - e k u 6 - 5 l 7 - 5 d c h p g k u k p k f g ; A , o l M d h ¼ l M d f d u k j o k y h H k f e % H k f e u k g k D ; k f d l M d l m M u o k y h / k y & f e V h d i k l d h l Q n h d k i H k k f o r d j r h g A

Hkfe mipkj &

d i k l d [k r d h H k f e d k m i p k j l e ; & l e ; i j d j r j g u k p k f g , A [k r e r h u l k y e , d c k j x k c j [k k n t : j n u k p k f g , v k j m l h o D r 10 i f r ' k r o h - , p - l h - ; k n k i f r ' k r f y R g u] 15 & 20 f d y k i f r , d M M k y A l e ; & l e ; i j [k r d h f e V h d k i j h { k . k d j o k r j g u k p k f g , A i f ' p e f t y k [k . M o k e f e V h i j h { k . k d U n f l F k r g A

d i k l d h m U u r ' k h y f d l e &

v k t d i k l d h c g r l h m U u r ' k h y f d l e f d l k u k d f y , m i y C / k g A i j h { k . k k } k j k i k ; k x ; k g f d l d j c h - V h - d i k l l L F k k f u ; i t k f r ; k d h r y u k e 25 l 65 i f r ' k r r d d h c g r j m i t i k l r d h t k l d r h g A f o f H k U u t y o k ; o h ; { k = k d f y , d i k l d h m i ; D R k f d l e k d k f o o j . k u h p f n ; k x ; k g A

d i k l m R i k n d { k =	i t k f r ; k
g f j ; k . k k] j k t L F k k u] i t k c o i f ' p e h m - i -	v k j - l h - , p - 134] v k j - l h - , p - 327] v d j 2524] , e - v k j - l h - 3604] , e - v k j - l h - 6301
e g k j k " V] x t j k r] o e / ; i n ' k	v k j - l h - , p - 21] v k j - l h - , p - 118] v k j - l h - , p - 138] v k j - l h - , p - 144] v d j & 09] v k j - l h - , p - 651] c U u h ¼ c h - V h - ½ e f Y y d k] , e - b - l h - , p - & 12] , e - b - l h - , p - & 162] , e - b - l h - , p - 184] , e - b - l h - , p - 6309]
r f e y u k M] d u k V d o v k U / k i n ' k	v k j - l h - , p - 20] v k j - l h - , p - 368] c U u h ¼ c h - V h - ½ e f Y y d k] , e - b - l h - , p - & 12] , e - b - l h - , p - & 162] , e - b - l h - , p - 184] , e - v k j - l h - 6322] , e - v k j - l h - 6918]

cht dh ek=k o mipkj&fdLek] ik/k d fodkl] feih dh mitkÅiu d v/kkj ij cht nj fu/kkfjr dh tkrh ga

- 1- n'kh o LFkkfu; dikl d fy, cht nj 12 l 15 fdykxke rFkk ldj fdLek d fy, 3 l 4 fd- xk- cht ifr gdV;j dh nj l i;kx dja cht tfur chekfj;k l dikl dh Qly dk cpku d fy, cku l igy cht dk ifr fdykxke dkcUMkfte ;k divku nok l mipkfjr dja bfeMkDykfiM 7-0 xke vFkok dkckLYQku 20 xke ifr fdyk xke cht mipkfjr dj cku l Qly dk 40 l 60 fnu rd jl pld dhMk l lj{kk feyrh ga
- 2- cku l igy nl fdyk cht dk ,d yhVj x/kd d rh[k rtkc l mipkfjr dj ftll QQn vkj dhV d v.Mk l cpko gkA
- 3- plu oky dhVk d cpko d fy, chtk dk dkckfj;jku 4 xke ifr fdyk ;k bfeMkDykfiM 7 xke ifr fdyk dh nj l mipkfjr dja
- 4- foxyu ,o Eykfu jxk d vkØe.k l cpko d fy, VkbdkMek foMh 4 xke ifr fdyk xke ;k dkcUMkfte 2 xke ifr fdykxke l mipkfjr dja

cokb dk le; & ;fn ikuh dh lefpr o;LFkk gk rk dikl dh cvkb 25 eb l vkjHk dj nuk pkfg,A tgg ikuh Hkj jgrk g ogk flrEcj rd iNkrh cvkb Hkh lQyrk iod dh tk ldrh ga flfpr {k= e iyok ndj dikl dh ckuh 25 eb l tu d iFke llrg rd dja vflfpr dikl dh ckuh o"kk ikjEHk gku d ,d llrg io ;k o"kk ikjEHk gku ij ljr ;k pkQyh i)fr l dja

cokb dh fof/k & dikl d ik/kk d chip dk vrj cht dh fdle ij fuHkj djrk g] dikl dk ik/kk Qyxk ;k lh/kk tk,xkA lkekU;r% nk ik/kk d chip e/;e Hkjh tehu e ik/k l ik/kk 60 l-eh- vkj drkj l drkj 90 l-eh- njh j[kh tkuh pkfg, ,o Hkjh tehu e ik/k l ik/kk 90 l-eh- vkj drkj l drkj 120 l-eh- dh njh j[kk tkuk pkfg,A ckuh dh xgjb 2-5 l 3 l-eh- gkuh pkfg,A flfpr volFkk e drkj l drkj dh njh 75 l 90 l-eh- gkuh pkfg,A vflfpr volFkk e drkj l drkj dh njh 45 l 60 l-eh- gkuh pkfg,A vflfpr volFkk e cokb tu d vfre llrg e ekulu d vku ij djuh pkfg,A flfpr volFkk e cokb eb e dh tk ldrh ga dikl dh cokb pkQyh vkj ljr }kjk dh tk ldrh ga

[kkn ,o mojdk dh ek=k & foiy mRiknu nu okyh tkfr dh dikl dk lrfyr jkl;kud [kkn dh vko';drk gkrh ga ik"kd rRok d vHkko e ik/kk lokxh.k of) ugh dj ikrk g] bld fy, xkcj dh vPNh lMh gb [kkn 8&10 xkMh ifr gdV;j ,o uhe dh [kyh 24&30 fdyk ifr gdV;j MkyA vPNh lMh xkcj dh [kkn ;k dkEikLV dh 15 l 25 Vu flfpr Qly d fy, feyk,A vPNh lMh xkcj dh [kkn ;k dkEikLV dh 6 l 12 Vu vflfpr Qly d fy, feyk,A mojdk dh ek=k dikl dh fdle] mit] flfpr ;k vflfpr fdle vkj feVh e ik"kd rRok dh n{krk ij fuHkj djrk ga nf'kr rkfydkulkj mojdk dk mi;kx fd;k tkoA

Ikj.kh 2% jkl;k;fud mojd %fdyk xke ifr ,dM% dh fLFkr

Ø-I-	Ñf" dk idkj	u=tu	LQj %QkLQkj l %	ikvkl
2	flfpr	160	80	40
3	v) flfpr	100	60	40
4	vflfpr	80	40	40

L=kr % fd lku dY;k.k rFkk Ñf" foHkx e-i-] Ñf"dk d fgr e ekxn"kd if=dkA

I kj.kh 3% mojd d Qly voLFkk d vu|kj foHkk tu dh fLFfr

Ø-I-	mojd nu dk le;	mojd dh ek=k ifr'kr e					
		flfpr			vflfpr		
		u=tu	QkLQkj l	ikVkl	u=tu	QkLQkj l	ikVkl
1-	Ckkuh d le;	10	50	50	33	50	50
2-	vdj.k d 1 ekg ckn	25	-	-	33	-	-
3-	vdj.k d 2 ekg ckn	25	50	50	33	50	50
4-	vdj.k d 3 ekg ckn	25	-	-	-	-	-
5-	vdj.k d 4 ekg ckn	15	-	-	-	-	-

L=kr % fd lku dY;k.k rFkk Ñf"k foHkkx e-ij Ñ"kd d fgr e exn'kd if=dka

- o ckuh d le; [kkn fup 6 l 10 l-eh- xgjb ij nA vdj.k d 60 l 65 fnu ckn ik/k d ik l fyx i)fr vFkok dkye i)fr l xMM cukdj mojd nA Hkfe e 5 l-eh- dh xgjb e mojd dk nuk pkfg, ,o ik/k l 7-5 l-eh- njh ij nA dkye fof/k l mojd nuk mfpr gA 1-5 ifr'kr Mh-, -ih- vkj ikVk'k feykdj fNMdko ikjfhkd voLFkk e dju ij yky ifr;k jkx dh jkdFkke gk tkrh gA U; foYV gku ij 2 ifr'kr ;fj;k dk ?kky dk Hkfe e MkyA lfe rRok dh deh ij ftd ,o x/kd nuk pkfg,A rhu lky e ,d ckj 25 fd-xk- ftd dk [kr e MkyA uhe d ijr okyh ;fj;k dk iHkko vPNk jgrk gA

[kjirokj fu;=.k & fd l h ckuh fcUn ij vrr% 2 l vf/kd ik/k ugh j[k ftld fy, 15 fnu d vUnj ik/k fojyu vo'; dJA ik/kk dh tMk d vklkl e lefpr ok; lpkj rFkk Hkfe dk ik/k fodkl dh vko';drk d vu:i cuku d fy, funkb&xMkb ,o dYik %Mkj% pykuk vko';d gA vdj.k d 20 l fnu i'pkr gkFk l funkb dj dYik pyk;] o"kk d chp le; feyu ij Mkjk pyk; rFkk gkFk l funkb djr jgA uhnk uk'kd jlk;u yklk %,ykDykj% 2 yhVj iMhfeFkyhu 2 fdykxke ;k Mk; ;jku 300 xke lfØ; rRo nok ifr ,dM d eku l 200 l 250 yhVj ikuh e ?kky dj cokb d ckn ,o vdj.k l igy fNMdko dJA

flpkb ic/ku & vR;r gYdh ,o cky jfgr tehuk e ikuh mijh flj l /khj&/khj uhp dh vkj NkM bld fy, chp&chp e vkmh iky cukuk Hkh ykHknk;d glxkA drkj NkM i)fr l de ikuh l de le; e vf/kd {k= flfpr glxk vkj dikl dk Hkh ykHk iklr glxkA

drkj NkM i)fr d vfrfjDr vk/kfud i)fr e Mhi %Vid% fof/k lokÜke ekuh x;h g bl fof/k e ckjhd lh ikbi dk dikl ik/k drkj e fcNk fn;k tkrk g o ikbi e ik/k d ik l ckjhd Nhn jgrk g ftll FkkMk&FkkMk ikuh Vidrk jgrk g ftll ikuh cgr de ek=k e [kp gkrk g vkj Qly dh mit Hkh vPNh gkrh g lFk gh le; Hkh [kp ugh gkrk gA

de rFkk 0;ofLFkr ikuh dikl dk nuk blfy, Hkh vko';d g D;kfd vf/kd ck< d dkj.k dhV 0;kf/k;k tkj idMrh gA Qy vku rd flpkb dk vrj i;klr j[ku l ik/k dk fodkl vPNk gkrk gA Hkfe e bld ckn i;klr ueh dk;e j[ku e Qy&Qyk dk fxjuk de gk tkrk gA ekVkb ifr'kr e deh ugh vkrh rFkk ?kV dk otu Hkh vPNk jgrk gA

o"kk _r e dHkh&dHkh yEch vof/k l[k l xtjrh g ,l le; e ik/k d fodkl d fy, o"kk d okVj gkjoLV ;k vU; ty L=krk l dikl e vko';drkulkj ,d ;k nk flpkb dj nuk pkfg,A o"kk ij vkfJr fdLe [k.Mok&2 dh Qly d 8 fDoVy ifr gDV;j dh ryuk e nk flpkb l nxuh ,o rhu flpkb

I M< xuh mit gb gA blfy, tgr rd lEHko gk o"kk :du d i'pkr ,d ;k nk flpkb vo'; djuk pkfg,A

tu ekg e igy ckb xb dikl e flpkb vko';drkulj djuk pkfg,A o"kk d ckn vDVcj&uoEcj ekg d chip 2&3 flpkb i;klr gkrh gA gYdh Hkfe e flpkb dh I[k vf/kd vkj vrj de gh mi;Dr g] ol gYdh Hkfe;k e 10&12 fnu rFkk e/; Hkfe e 25&30 fnu rFkk Hkkjh Hkfe e 30&35 fnuk d vUrj l flpkb dh vko';drk gkrh gA dikl ,d vflfpr Qly gA ble flpkb dh vko';drk rHkh gkrh g tc o"kk Bh d u gkA

- 1- drkj NkM drkj ;k jk Qjk flpkb i)fr viukuh pkfg,A
- 2- Vid flpkb ,o Q0okjk flpkb i)fr dj de ikuh l vf/kd {k= dh flpkb dJA
- 3- ;fn ikuh ugh fxjr rk igyh flpkb Qy ij nuh pkfg,A
- 4- Qy vkj MM cuu dh voLFkk Økurd voLFkk; g vr% ,d flpkb miyC/k gku ij Qy vkr le; nuk pkfg,

dikl dh pukb %fcukb%

- 1- doy ijh rjg ?kV/k l dikl dh pukb dJA
- 2- xhy dikl dh pukb u dJA vkl l[ku d ckn fnu e dikl dh pukb dJA
- 3- pu g, dikl e iM d l[k iRr] MBy] feVVh vkfn jgu ij dikl dh x.koRrk de gk tkrh g rFkk cktkj Hkko de feyrk gA
- 4- vk[kjh rMkb dk dikl igy dh pukb e uk feyk;A

dikl dhV ,o mudk fu;=.k

dikl dh Qly e dhV/k dk vR;/kd idki gkrk g] dhV fu;=.k d fy, Vi Øki] fQjkeu Vi] iñfrd 'k=vk dk mi;kx tfod dhVuk'kd vkfn dk dikl dh [krh e mi;kx fd;k tk ldrk gA j l plu oky dhV/k dk idki ;fn fuEure vkfFkd Lrj d udlku dk ikj dj tk; rk Qly of) dh fdh Hkh voLFkk e flQkfj l fd, x, dhVuk'kd dk fNMdko dJA

xyj dh lfm;k l cpko d fy, ,UMk l YQku %35 b-lh% ;k eukØkvkQkl dh 2 fe-yh- ek=k ifr yhVj ikuh e ?kky cukdj 1&2 ckj fNMdko dJA ,d gDV;j {k= e fNMdko d fy, 500 l 700 yhVj i;klr gkrk gA ,d gh idkj d dhVuk'kd dk iu% fNMdko u dJA

jkkx ,o mudk funku

dikl dh Qly e yxu oky ie[k jkxk e thok.k >ylk jkx] dikl dk iRrh ejkM jkx] dikl dk ej>kuk] l[kk tM xyu] o ofRr;k dk >ylk jkx ie[k gA dikl e cht o enk tfur jkxk l cpko gr cht mipkj vo'; dJA bld vykok jkx xLr ik/kk dk m[kkM dj u"V dj nA iRrh ejkM ,d fo"kk.k jkx g] ;g jkx lQn eD[kh }kjk Qyrk gA jkx xLr ik/kk dh c<okj /kheh gk tkrh gA cokb l io viy ekg e [kr o vkl&ikl [kMh d/kh cVh o ihyh cVh d ik/kk dk m[kkM dj Qd nA tykb&vxLr ekg e jkx xflr bDd&nDd ik/kk dk m[kkMdj tyk nA

dikl d mRiknu e deh d ie[k dkj.k

dikl dh Qly e tfod o vtfod mojdk dk vlrfyr i;kx mRiknu e deh dk ie[k dkj.k gAl{e ik"kd rRok t l vk;ju] ftd o exfut dh enk e dehA-2 dhV/k vkj jkxk dk vR;/kd idki ie[k :lk l ckyoe dA

- dikl dh de vof/k okyh fdLek dk vHkkoA
- dikl dh [krh o"kk vk/kkfjr %65 ifr'kr o"kk/khu% {k=k e djukA tgr iñfr rFkk ekle l mRiUu db tkf[ke jgr gA

- mUur Ñf" ;=k o Ñf" fØ;kvk dk utjvnt djukA
- LFkkfu; o n'kh fdLek d lLr o ijEijxrk chtk dk i;kx djukA

fu"d"k

dikl dh Qly e mUur'khy itkfr;k rFkk mi;Dr nh x;h fof/k;k dk viuku ij 20&25 dUVy ifr gDVvj inkokj yh tk ldrh g tcfd ch-Vh- dikl dh Qly l 30&35 dUVy ifr gDVvj mit fey tkrh gA fiNy [kjhQ fltu d nkjku fdlkuk dh enn l fonHk] e-i vkj vklkl d bykdk e 155 txgk ij mDr dikl dh fdLek dk ijh{k.k fd;k x;k vkj [kjc ekulu o dikl d lcl [kjc dhV idki ij dkc iku d fy, db bykdk e dhVuk'kd dk fNMdko Hkh fd;k x;kA bue l T;knkrj txgk ij dikl d mRiknu e 35 l 40 ifr'kr dk bTkkQk nt fd;k x;kA ij ijh{k.k Lfky e dy vklr ifr gDVvj 15 l 18 fDoVy dh jgh] tk cMokuh fty e gku oky lkekU; dikl mRiknu dk djhc nkxuh gA fdlkuk dk ifr gDVj 12]000 l 90]000 :lk; dk Qk;nk gvk tcfd [krh dh yxrk 20]000 :lk; l 25]000 :lk; ifr gDVvj vkrh gA

lhvklhvjk d fun'kd vkj dkfr d vulkj bl rduhd dh lQyrk u dikl fdlkuk e mRlkg dk lpkj fd;k gA dN fdlkuk u rk tfod dikl mxku d fy, mPp ?kuRo dikl [krh vkteku dk fodYi puk gA dikl oKkfudk d mRlkg vkj dikl fdlkuk dh vkj l feyh ifrfd;k dk n[kr g, yxrk g fd bl ub rduhd e ,lh ,d vkj dikl dkfr yku dh {kerk g] tk fiNy n'kd e chVh dkVu d vku ckn gb FkhA lcl vge ckr g fd bl rduhd e ty flpkb d vHkko e Qly cjcn gku l xflr fdlkuk dh bl leL;k dk lek/kku dju lHkkouk gAA tkfgj g fd jkT; dh df" fdkHkxk dk 'kk/k LkLFkkuk d lFk feydj bl rduhd d bLrekj dk iRlIkfr djuk gkxkA d"dk dk lyg nh tkrh g] fd ch-Vh- dikl dh [krh e gj ckj u;k cht i;kx djA lFk gh tk fdiku Hkbb Ñf" d vk/kfud midj.k dk i;kx ugh dj jg g o xko rglhy Lrj ij vk;kftr gku oky Ñf" rduhdh if'kf{k.k lc/kh vk;kftr gku oky Ñf" eyk e 'kkehy gkdj rduhdh if'kf{k.k iklr dj o rduhdh dk Ñf" mRiknu e i;kx dj ftll dikl o vU; Qly mRiknu e of) gkxhA

l nHk

- 1- fdiku dY;k.k rFkk Ñf" foHkx e-i-] Ñ"dkd d fgr e ekxn'kd if=dkA
- 2- feJk vu:f) 'kj.k ^ikñfrd l lk/ku ic/k ,o fVdkÅ [krh gr o"kk ty dk ikjEifjd Kkuß xkeh.k fodkl leh{k jk"Vh; xkeh.k fodkl lLFkk gnjckn ¼2002½ i-l- 106
- 3- e-i- 'kklu] e-i- dk vkfFkd lo{k.k] e-i- 'kklu HkkikyA
- 4- Ñ"kd txr jk"Vh; Ñf" v[kckj^ ¼ l klrkfgd½ liknd Ñ"kd txr Hkkiky ¼tu 2009½ o"k 63] vd 38] i-l- &11
- 5- ;kno lcgflg **Hkjr e Ñf" ;f=dj.k** Ñf" vFk'kkL=] jkor ifcyd'ku t;ij] ¼1997½ i-l-&41