



श्रमप्रतिष्ठामूल्य]Vajakta ivakasaamaQya iSaxakacal Baimaka

pa . sa jaya babana dva kr
saa . inama laa ta [qaapT iSaxaNaSaas~ mahaivaValaya Baar

pastai vak

Alpivakiset Aqavyavasqaa

Aaiqak ivakasaacyaa sadBaat jagaa tilla dSaacal ivaBaagaNaI AlpivakisetE ivaksanaSalla AaiNa ivakiset dSa ASaa tlna gaTat klal jaa t. Alpivakiset Aqavyavasqaa pval maagaasalaIyaa (Backward) Aqavyavasqaa mhNana AaLKlyaa jaa t halIyaa . AilakDcyaa kaLat ivakiset Aqavyavasqaa yaa ivaksanaSalla Aqavyavasqaa mhNana AaLKlyaa jaa t. Alpivakiset ikvaa ivaksanaSalla dSaacal inaiScat sva\$pacal va savamaanya ha[la ASal vyaa#yaa krNa AvaGaD Aah . trl dKlla drDa[]%pnna AaiNa ivakasaacal patLI yaacyaa AaQaaravar kahl Aqatj&anal Alpivakiset Aqavaa ivaksanaSalla Aqavyavasqacyaa pZlla vyaa#yaa klyaa Aah .

vyaa#yaa

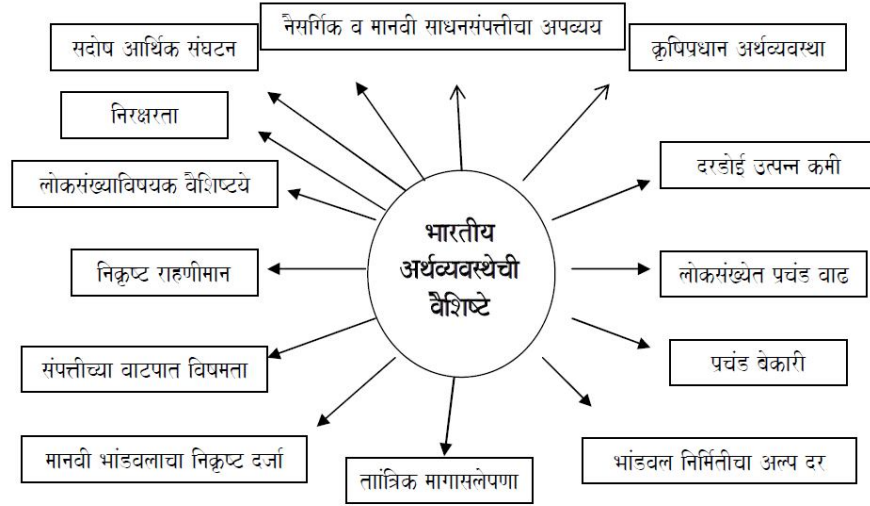
1' yanaa 1 "jyaa dSaaca vaastva]%pnna h Amairkcyaa drDa[vaastva]%pnnaacyaa ¼ pxaa kma Aah . ASaa dSaanaa ivaksanaSalla dSa mhNat . "

2' Baartacyaa pihlyaa pcavaaiYa k yaa janacyaa masadyaat inayaa jana maDLana ivaksanaSalla dSaacal vyaa#yaa klal Aah . "Aivakiset Aqavyavasqaca vaiSaYTya mhNaJa Aqavyavasqat eka baajalaa kma1jast pmaaNaa t na vaaprlala ikvaa Apra vaapr Jaalala manaVyabaL AsatE tr dsaayaa baajalaa]pyaagaa t AaNata na Aalalal nasaigak saaQanaSaamagal Asat . "

Alpivakiset ikvaa ivaksanaSalla dSaacyaa ivaivaQa vyaa#yava\$na Asa mhNat ya[la kIE ivaksanaSalla dSaa t maanavaI Eama va nasaigak saaQanaSaamagal prSaa pmaaNaa t]plabQa Asat . maa~ BaaDvalaacyaa Tcaa[maL hl saaQanaSaamagal pNapNa vaaprlal jaa t naahl .

varlla vyaa#yava\$na Alpivakiset ikvaa ivaksanaSalla dSaa tlla laakaca drDa[]%pnna kma Asat . mhNana rahNaI maana patLI dKlla kma Asat . BaaDvalaacal Tcaa[E maazyaa pmaaNavaarlla dairdyaE jalvana va iSaxaNa yaat Atr AsaNaE janaaT]%padna t~ yaasaarKI Alpivakiset dSaacal malaBat vaiSaYTya saaigatlla jaa t. hl sava vaiSaYTya Baartlya Aqavyavasqat idsana yat Asalyaana Baartlya Aqavyavasqaa Alpivakiset Aqavyavasqaa Aah Asa spYT hat .

Baartiya Aqavyavasqacal vaiSaTYya



‘[Vajakta’ vyaa#yaa

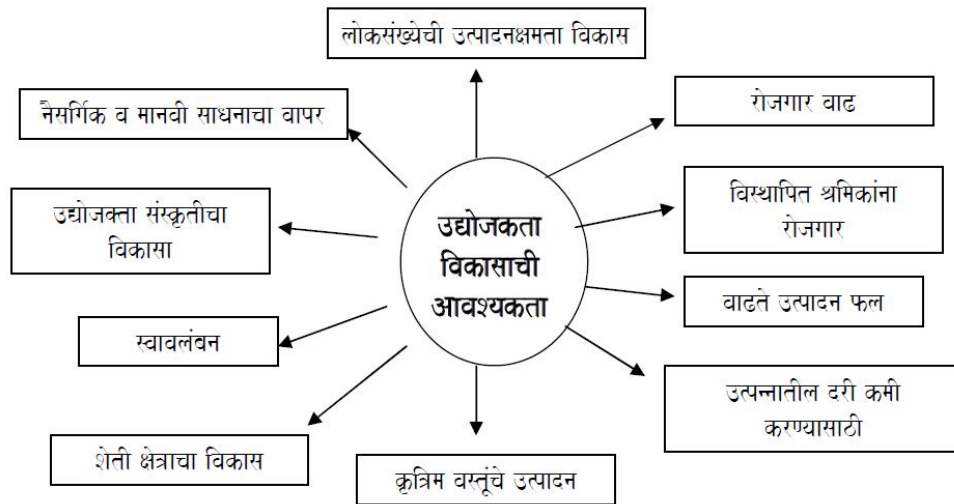
AqaSaas~&anal [Vajaktacyaa vyaa#yaa pZllapmaaNa klalyaa Aaht Á

1’ e.e.ca. hnsana Á yaacyaa matÉ “[Vajakta hl BaaDvalaacyaa gahNalKrNaacal (Deepening of capital) #yaacapmaaNa BaaDvalaacyaa ivastarIkrNaacal (widening of capital) piÉyaa Aah. “BaaDvalaaca gahNalKrNa mhNaJa [padnaacyaa p#yaaK nagaasaaZl BaaDvalaaca jaastIt jaast vaapr krNa haya. tsaca BaaDvalaaca ivastarIkrNa mhNaJa Aitna vastcyaa [padnaacyaa vaaZlvar BaaDvala inaina#maQya vaaZ haNa haya.

2’ kainDff AaiNa raJainsTna 1 raDa Á yaacyaa matÉ “[Vajakta ha laaksa#yaca sqalaatr raKNyaacaaÉ Aitir@t laaksa#yacaI samasyaa saaDivaNyaacaa AaiNa Alp ivakisa#t dSaa#tlla raTYya [pnaa vaaZIsaaZlcaa pyaaya Aah.” #yaamaLca Apgat dSaa#t IYal pnaarcanaa AaiNa [Vajakta prspravalabal zrtat.

ASaapkar AaVagalkrNaamaL [Vajakta xa~acaa AiQak vagaana ivakasa ha} na [Vaga xa~acaa ekNa raTYya [pnaa#tlla ihssaa vaaZta.

[Vajakta ivakasaacal AavaSyakta



Aajaca iSaxaNa va jVajakta

iSaxaNa mhNaja ivaVaQyaacaa savaagalNa ivaKasa. savaagalNa ivaKasaat baaQaa%makÊ Baavaal%mak AaiNa iEyaal%mak xa~acaa samaavaSa hata. Saalaya iSaxaNaaca jid_YT saiSaixaTÊ sasasÎt AaiNa j%padnaxama naagairk tyaar krNa h Aah. vayai@tk jalvanaat ta yaSasval vhavaa AaiNa samaajaa tlla ek jpya@t GaTk banaNyaa[tpt kayaxama Asaavaa ASal samaajaaal Apxaa Asat. hl Apxaa Saalaya AByaasaÊmaa tna pNa haNyaaasaazi samaPk ivaYayaacal yaajanaa klalal Asat.

kazarl AayaagaÊ Da. [SvarBaa[pTla saimatIÊ raYT%ya SaxaiNak QaarNa 1986 yaa sava saimall%yaacyaa Ahvaalaa tna kayaa naBava ³kayaiSaxaNa⁷ yaa ivaYayaasabaQalca ivavacana klala Aah. pnaricat AByaasaÊmaamaQya EamapitYzaÊ samaajapyaaal kayaaal AavaDÊ Aqaaajana maanaal garjaacal pti krNaar jalvanaaiQaiYzt jpeÊma yaa xa~acaa ivacaar kayaiSaxaNa yaa ivaYayaa t klala Aah.

“AinavadÁ | Eayaa Batma ||

“jaa satt catnyaSalla Asata | %yaaca klyaaNa hat | ”

mhNaja ina\$%saahacaa ABaava hca sapnna tca maL Aah. yaamaQya ina\$%saahacaa ABaava h ivaQaana EamaivacaarÊ ÌitmaIakta dSaivaNaar Aah.

“Aalasasya kta ivaVa | AivaVasya ktÁ Qanama ||

AQanasya kta ima~Á | Aima~sya ktÁ saKna ||”

“jaa AaLSal Aah %yaa laa ivaVa kzna imaLNaar |

jyaacyaa javaL ivaVa naahl %yaa laa Qana kzna imaLNaar ||

jyaacyaa javaL Qana naahl %yaa laa ima~ kzna imaLNaar |

jyaalaa ima~ naahl %yaa laa saK kzna imaLNaar ||”

yaa saBaiYa tanaQya AaIasya³AaLsa⁷Ê ivaVa³iSaxaNa⁷Ê Qanama³sap<al⁷Ê ima~³snahl AaiNa saK yaacaa sark sabaQa spYT klala Aah. ivaVmaQya AaLsa vaaZivaNaarl ivaVa navhÊ h ivaSad krtanaaca maL sa~ ivaVa gahNa krtanaa ÌitpQaana ta ³ivaVaQya t⁷ AaiNa ivaVa dtanaa ³AQyaapkamaQya⁷ ÌitSalla ta AavaSyak Asat. yaaca yaa saBaiYa tanaQya maahall%mya AaZLt.

AaQainak iSaxaNapwtl va jVajakta

1⁷ AByaasaÊmaacal tai<vak bazk.

2⁷ AByaasaÊmaacal Saamaaijak bazk.

3⁷ AByaasaÊma va Aaiqak garjaa yaacaa samanvaya.

yaa tlna paSvaBaimaKacaa ivacaar k\$na iSaxaNapwtlit AByaasaÊmaacal AaKNal klal jaa t. iSaxaNaacal ji_YT hl samaajacyaa garjaanasaar badlatl Asat t.

Baartat [gajaaal sa<aa dZ Jaal%yaavar %yaanal makala yaacyaa isa farSalinasaar navaa AByaasaÊma AaKlaa. yaat pama#yaana [gajaaal rajavaT kayama kSal raihla va yaqalla laak ksa galaama rahtlla haca diYTkana samaar zvalaa hata.

Iaakmaanya iTLk va mahall%maa gaaQalnal janal iSaxaNapwtl hl pstkiÊ AnasaigakÊ AraYT%ya va ASaas~lya AsaIyaaca %yaanal daKvana idla. 31 jalaÊ 1937 cyaa ‘hirjana’ cyaa Akat gaaQalnal iSaxaNaasabaQalcya laKat mHTla Aah kiÊ ‘kvaL saaxarta mhNaja iSaxaNa navhÊ iSaxaNaacaa parBa dKlla navh.’ iSaxaNa mhNaja “baal%kacyaa va vya@tlcyaa savaal%YT galNaacal AiBavya@tl k\$na vya@tlcaa SaarIirkÊ maanaisak va AaQyaai%mak ivaKasa saaQaNaar maaQyama haya.” iSaxaNa mhNaja “baal%kacyaa ikvaa vya@tlcyaa SarIirÊ bawl AaiNa Aa%myaacyaa Atgat savaa<ama gaNaacaa ivaKasa haya.”

gaaQaljalcyaa matÊ iSaxaNaamaL AaMainaBartaÊ AaQyaaik ikaKaÊ svaa tHya Baavanacaa ikaKaÊ caairHya savaQana [Hyaadl gaaYlTlcaa ikaKa vhaYalaa hvaa . Hyaasaazi Hyaanal 'i tiWara iSaxaNa' yaavar Bar idlaa . Hyaasaazi Hyaanal Apla iSaxaNaaivaYayalcal ek \$prYaa maaDlal . Aaiqak dYTina Jpya@t iSaxaNa yaaJanaa dSaasamaar maaDlal va Hyaanal itlaa hstvyavasaaya ikvaa 'gaamaaVagal iSaxaNa pwtl' (Rural National Education through Village Handicraft) Asa naava idla .

yaa pwtlvar Da . Jaakr hsana yaa iSaxaNatj&acyaa pmaK Jpisqatlt iSaxaNatj&acal ek bazk 'vaQaa ' yaqa Jaalal . tqaca ek AaraKDa majar JaalaaÊ mhnana itlaa 'vaQaa iSaxaNa yaaJanaa' Asa naava pDla . tl Jvagaavar AaQairt hatlÊ mhnana itlaa 'malaaVaga iSaxaNa pwtl' ikvaa tl 'JVagaa tna iSaxaNa' yaa t<vaavar AaQairt AsalyaamaL 'JVagana iSaxaNa' ikvaa 'jalvanaacaa payaa GaalaNaar iSaxaNa' mhnana payaaBat iSaxaNa (Basic Education) Asa mhnat .

svaa tHya pTlnatr

1' 1948¹49 Da . raQaa l YNana Ê 'yainavhisaTi ejyaKsana kimaTi' iVaSvaivaValayalna iSaxaNa .

2' 1952¹53 'Da . madilayaar kimaTi'

3' 1964 Baart sarkarna Da . taracad kazarl Aayaaga sqaapnaaÊ 'iSaxaNa va raYlHya ikaKa . '

4' 1977 raYlHya sgaravar

³¹ 1 t 10 [yaktasaaZl [SvarBaa[pTla saimatlÊ

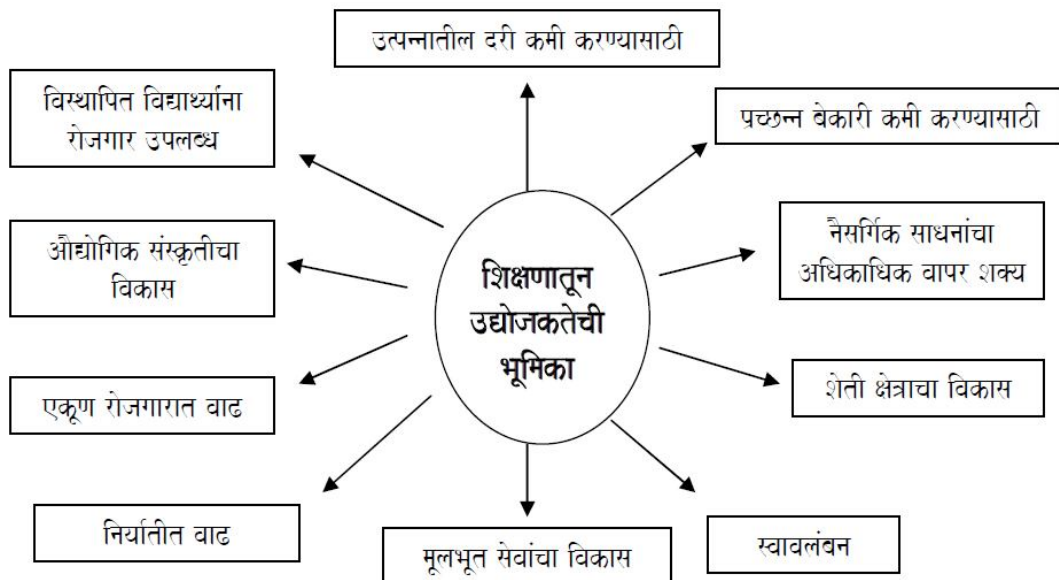
³² 11 val t 12 val [yaktasaaZl maalakma AidSaYayaa ASaa dana saimalyaa sqaapna klyaa .

[SvarBaa[pTla saimatlna kayaanaBavaasabaQal Kalalla ivacaar maaDla .

pTla saimatlna mahalkmaa gaaQalcyaa ivacaaracaa maagaavaa Ga} naca 'samaajaapyaagal Jpadk kaya' (Socially Useful productive Work) yaa iVaYayaacaa Saalaya AByaasaÊmaa t AtBaava Asaavaa Asa mhtla Aah .

'htpvak va AqapNapNa klalyaa jyaa jyaa kayaacaa pirNaama Atl samaajaapyaagal Jpadnaat ikvaa savat hataÊ ASaa sava kayaanaa 'samaajaapyaagal Jpadk kaya' Asa sabaaQata ya[la .

iSaxaNa va iSaxakacal JVajakta ikaKsaatlla Baimaka



i']Vajaktca iSaxaNaEmaatila sqaana

'Baartliya iSaxaNa Aayaaga' tqaa kazarl Aayaagaana iSaxaNaacyaa pnarcanacyaa QaarNaat pZila Ji_YT Apixat zvalal hatl.

1' iva&ana va iSaxaNa va sas`itl yaacaa malaBat GaTk banaIaa paihja .

2' kayaiSaxaNa h saamaanya iSaxaNaaca AivaBaaJya Aga banaIa paihja .

3' iSaxaNa vyavasaayaiBamaK banaIa paihja]yaayaaga raYTcyaa]VagaE SatIE vyaapar []yaadl garjaa Baagalyaa paihjat .

4' va&ainak va t~ivaVca iSaxaNa maazyaa pmaaNaa t d } na saSaaQanapvalti va iva&anadyTIE EamapitYza vaaZivalal paihja .]yaa Ji_YTana\$P AByaasaEmaamaQya ¹

A' Axar&ana ikvaa Baayacaa AByaasa ³saah]ya va saamaaijak Saas~ yaacaa AByaasa'

ba' Ak&ana ikvaa gaiNa tacaA AByaasa ³gaiNatSaas~E sa#yaaSaas~ yaacaa AByaasa'

k' kayaiSaxaNa va samaajasavaa .

D' malaBat Saas~acaa AByaasa yaa caar malaBat GaTkacaa samaavaSa klaa galyaaca AaZLt .

iSaxaNaaca vyaavasaaiyakrNa ha t2 stratila iSaxaNaacaa gaaBaa Aah . yaa stravar iSaxaNaEma dana GaTkacaa maanaNyaa t yata . pihlaa GaTk saamaanya iSaxaNa sva\$pacaa va dsara GaTk ek ikvaa Anak kaSalya Aalimasaa t krNyaaacaaE vyaavasaaiyak iSaxaNaacaa Aah . t~iva&anaasabaiQat Saas~E SatIE Aaya . Aaya . TI . E t~inaktneE Aaya . TI . Aaya . E Satkl SaaLaE ema . bal . e . E pailaTi@nak yaaca iSaxaNaEmaapxaa vagaL iSaxaNa yaa strava\$na idla jaa t . yanaskacyaa iSa farSalmasaar h iSaxaNa savasaamaanya iSaxaNaaca ek AivaBaaJya GaTk Asana vyaavasaaiyak xa~atila]Vagaacal hl pva tyarl Asat .

"vyaavasaaiyak iSaxaNaacaa ivacaar f@t t2 stravar na krtia ivaVagyaacaa kla ivacaarat Ga } na [yaltta 5 val ikvaa 8 val pasanahl vyaavasaaiyak pazyaEma tyaar krNyaa t yaava t . SatIE vyaaparE]VagaE Aaragya savaaE gahjalvanaSaas~ yaa SaaKaca AByaasaEma Asalyaana saVaca yaa vayaagaTacyaa malaaca SaaLa saaDna jaalNyaaca pmaana kmaI ha[la . " ASal iSa farsa Da . AidSaYayyaa saimatIna klal Aah .

ii']Vajakta iSaxaNa vaiSaYT

1' t EamamaIak kayaacal savaya inamaana krNaar Asaava .

2' samaajasavaa krNyaaacal valti inamaana krNyaaacal saQal dNaar Asaava .

3' t samaajaacyaa garjaacal ptl krNaar Asaava .

4' mayaaidt sva\$pat Aqaalpadnaxama Asaava .

5' BaivaYyaatila vyavasaaya iSaxaNaEmaacyaa dYTIna payaaBat (Foundation Course) Asaava

6' EamapitYzaE sahkeya va&alE saPt xamatatal jaaNaIvaE itlcal AavaDE Eamakayaacal savaya []yaadl gaNaacaa pirpaYa krNaar kaya hva .

samaarap

ekNaca Da . kazarl Aayaaga yaacyaa Baartliya iSaxaNa Aayaaga maQalla gaLtl va sqagana sabaQal vaa@yaaca]VajaktaA iSaxaKa ivaVaqaIA iSaxaNa yaabaabatit ica tna krNyaaacal vaL Aalal Aah . ti pZilapmaana A

"Da&dKI va tap hl saaQal dKNaI nasana tl kaNaliyaa trl maazyaa Aajaaracal laxaNa AahtE gaLtl va sqagana diKla kaNaliyaa trl maazyaa SaxaiNak Aajaaracal laxaNa Aaht . jalvana va iSaxaNa yaat Atr AsaNaE SaaLa ivaVagyaanaa AakiYat k\$Na GaNa va iTkvana zvalNyaa t ApyaSal zrNa AaiNa samaaja dirdl AsaNa . "

sadBa

1' dñaaKÊ Arivad . 'SaxaiNak va vyaavasaiyak maagadSana va samapdsana'

2' kdmaÊ icaatamaNalÊ dalitlr va [trÊ 'BaartIya Aqavyavasqaa'

3) Council For Scintific Industrial Research [CSIR]

4) www.esa.gov.com.in