



nMn`VanO : Jn\_rU d ehar {dH\$gMm\_hm\_nJ, {dH\$g - Q\$ n d AnOn`VMr àJVR

{dH\$g an_ída dn`H\$ i

geYH\$ {dÚWu, nÊ`fbH\$ An{hê`n~mB hm i H\$a, gubna {dÚmrR, gubna.

giane

ZnJ[aH\$A`n gnBgRr H\$D d anÁ` gaH\$ma gW à`EZ{eb Agbbr {XgZ `VnV. {hbm {dH\$gmbn XIr b hmV`ma `mVZ bnJbb {XgZ `Vn. ànW`H\$ {ejU an~{dÊ`ngRr {Oèhm n{afX d\_hmZJan{bH\$`mZn gj_ H\$bb {XgZ `V. X~b KQH\$ d\_{hbmZn\_}»` àdmhmV AnUÊ`ngRr à`EZ Pmbb {XgZ `VnV. Jar~r Xa H\$aÊ`ngRr H\$m_Jma H\$ê`mU `mOZn VgM anOJma h_r `mOZn `nga»`n `mOZn {XgZ `VnV. `ndêZ AnU nMn`VanO i`dñWM_hîd Va OnUZ KVnM. AnOda gaH\$maZ ZdZdrZ AnUbb H\$m`X, KQZnXéñVr, àengH\$` An`mJ `ndêZ AnOn`VMr nMn`VanOMr àJVR H\$em àH\$ma Pmb d {H\$Vr dJnZ Pmb h g_OZ `V. VgM Jn\_rU {dH\$gnMr Va "nMn`VanO' anOJma h_r gna I H\$m`X H\$êZ gOrdZr {Z\_mU Pmb Anh. VgM {hbm d X~b KQH\$Zn H\$m`X H\$êZ Ana jU XD\$Z_»` àdmhmV AnUÊ`mM à`EZ Pnè`mM {XgZ `V. Aem àH\$ma nMn`VanO i`dñWdarb AnOdaMm àdng dUZ H\$aVn `Vn. VgM {VÀ`m àJVRm Q\$ n d AnOn`VMr àJVR dUZ H\$aVn `V.



»` eâX (Key Words) : nMn`VanO, Jn_nMn`V, nMn`V g_Vr, {Oèhm n{afX, _hrbm gj_rH\$aU, ehar nMn`VanO geYZ nÕVr

nñVndZn

Anè`m Xe\_Ü` ñWn{ZH\$ ñdamÁ` gñWnZn AnU nMn`VanO i`dñWn àhUZ An i I Vn. Aem àH\$maMr i`dñWn a{e`m\_Ü` AnT i Z `V. ^maV Xe gZ 1947\_Ü` ñdVÌ Pmb. ñdmVÍ`mZVa H\$DmngZ-Jn\_nmVirn`V H\$g nmhMnd? Jn_rU {dH\$g H\$gn H\$andn? `ngna I àíZ C^ amhrb. H\$D engZnZ gZ 1952\_Ü` Jn_rU ^mJnA`n {dH\$gH\$aVn "g\_Xn {dH\$g H\$m`H\$` d gZ 1953\_Ü` "anñr` {dñVna `mOZMn` àma^ H\$bm hmVn. naV `m_Ü` gnUV: An`e Anb. nT gaH\$maZ Cnm`mOZn gM{dÊ`ngRr gZ 1957_Ü` àW\_ "bdVan`_hVn g_Vr` ñWnZ H\$br. `m g_VrZ "VrZ ñVar` Jn\_ i`dñWn Agndr Ag gM{db. `nZgmaM àW\_M 2 AnSQm~a, 1959 anOr anOñWnZnVrb ZnJma {OèhçV Jn\_ i`dñWmR gédmV nSrv Odnhabnb Zhê\$ `mZr CXKnQZ H\$êZ H\$br d Ê`mZRM "nMn`VanO' h Zn d {Xb. {dè`_an~gZ àhUVn H\$S, ñWn{ZH\$ engZ àhUO bnH\$emhrMm H\$U n hm` An{U h ^maVn\_Ü` VVnVV I a Rabb {XgZ `V. `ndêZM Anè`mb nMn`VanO i`dñWmR JaO d V {H\$Vr Andí`H\$ Amh h g_OZ `V.

enY{Z~YmMr Cqôic

1. nMn`VanO i`dñWVrb AnOn`VMr àJvr d {dH\$g OnUZ KU.
2. nMn`VanO i`dñWm WmSŠ`nV OnUZ KU.
3. {hbm, Jn_rU d ehar {dH\$gnbm Pnbbr \šn`Xn OnUZ KU.

enY{Z~YmMr JhrVH\$

1. Jn_rU {dH\$gnbmRr nMn`VanO i`dñWm gOrdUr Rabr Anh.
2. nMn`VanO ū` {hbm Ana j Un_i {hbm g j_rH\$au hmVnZn {XgZ Anb Anh.

dUZĒ_H\$ gerYZ nŌvr

AnO ^maVm ū` nMn`VanO i`dñWm I am Iam {dH\$gnMn\_hn\_j Pnbbr {XgZ `V. AnŠQm~a, 1959 nngZ gVV àJvrÀ`n {XeZ nmDsb QmH\$bb {XgZ `V. ^maVm~am~aM_hman'i X Irb nMn`VranO i`dñWm gñT H\$aĒ`nÀ`n N'irZ à`ĒZerb AgV. \_hman'i gaH\$maZ {hbmZn 50 Q\$H\$ Ana j U nMn`Vr ū` XUa {dY`H\$ AmUbb Anh. `n\_i nMn`VanOÀ`n EH\$U gñmMn {Zā`n dnQm {hbmZn { i mbb {XgZ `Vn. `n_i {hbm g j_rH\$au gnr In _mRm \šn`Xn Pnbbr {XgZ `Vn. nMn`VanO b bH\$enhrMn n i Un ahUVnV. `n_i H\$dmMr H\$nuVrhr `mOZn WQ b^ni`n`V nnhMĒ`ng XV hmV. Jn_nMn`VrMr Jn\_g^ h WQ bH\$enhrM CXhaU Anh. H\$nuVr engH\$`mOZn H\$UE`n b^niWu i`ŠVrbm ūnd`mMr h WQ Jn\_g^ Ra{dV. Jn\_g^ ū` JndVrb ZnXUrH\$V_VXna AgVmV. `n gdA`n_VnZgna {ZU` hmV AgVm. Jn\_nMn`Vr ū` 7 V 17 gXñ` bH\$a{V{ZYr ahUZ H\$m_H\$aV AgVmV. `n ū` H\$m`ŪnZgna à{V{Z{YĒd {Xb OnV. \_hrbm àdJ d \_mJngdJu` OnVtZn Ē`nÀ`n àJvrgnr H\$hr OnJm Ana{ j V AgVmV. _hman'iMn {dMna H\$bm AgVm {hbmZn 50 Q\$H\$ Ana j U Va _mJngdJngRr 33 Q\$H\$ Ana j UmMr VaVX H\$bb {XgZ `V. Jn\_nMn`Vr ū` àengH\$` H\$m_H\$O nnhĒ`ngRr "Jn_gdH\$" h dJ-3 M nX {Z_nU H\$bb AgV.

E{ab, 1993 nngZ ^maVmV 73 d 74 dr KQZnXéñVrMr A_b~OndUr gé Pnrb. `n\_i nMn`VanObn KQZnĒ_H\$ XOn ànŌV Pnbm. Xe^anVrb nMn`VanO ū` ggìVn AnUĒ`ngRr 73 d 74 i`n KQZnXéñVrMr In _mRm \šn`Xn Pnbm. `nZgna Jn_àengZnM VrZ Q\$nd nmSb Jb. Jn_nmV i rda Jn_nMn`V, VmbH\$nmV i rda nMn`V g{Vr Va {Oèhm nmV i rda {Oèhm n{afX ApñVĒdmV Anh. gZ 1957 À`n ~bdVan`_hVm g{VrZ àW_V: VrZ ñVanda nMn`VanO i`dñWm gM{dbr. Va _hman'i ū` gZ 1960 ū` dgVand ZnBH\$Zr VrZ ñVar` nMn`VanO i`dñWm gM{dbr. `n g{Ē`mMr {e\mag H\$hr AndmX dJ i Z engZnZ pñdH\$abb {XgZ `V. VgM ~bdVan`\_hVm (gZ 1957), ñhr. Qr. H\$Ūna\_mMar (gZ 1960), AenH\$ \_hVm (gZ 1977), Or. ñhr. H\$. and (gZ 1985), Eb. E\_. qgKdr (gZ 1986), nr. H\$. WJZ (gZ 1988) `ngna`n H\$D gaH\$maZ gVV g{Ē`n Z_bē`n {XgZ `VnV. Va _hman'i gaH\$maZ dgVand ZnBH\$ (gZ 1960), b. Zn. ~{Jadna (gZ 1970), ~n~and H\$ i (gZ 1980) An{U ànMn`nr. ~r. nmQrb (gZ 1984) `nÀ`n g{Ē`n Z_bē`n {XgZ `VnV. `ndē\$Z H\$D engZ d anĀ` engZ nMn`VanO i`dñW~Ōb {H\$vr gOJ Anh h {XgZ `V. EdTm Znhr Va 31 AnJñQ, 2005 anOr H\$D engZnZ I r. {danbm \_mBbr `nÀ`n AŪ` j V I mbr Xgan àengH\$` An`mJ Z_bb {XgZ `Vn. `n An`mJZ AnŠQm~a, 2007 ū` H\$D gaH\$maZ "ñWn{ZH\$ engZ - ^{dñ`Vrb EH\$ àaUnXn`r àdng' ZnndmMn Ahdmb gnXa H\$bm. `ndē\$Z gaH\$manMr O~n~Xnar X Irb An{U gdXZ{ebVn X Irb {XgZ `V.

I r. _mBbr àengH\$` gYmaUn An`mJZ H\$hr _hîdmMr gengZnMr d{eic Z_X H\$bb AnhV. Vr àn`»`nZ nTrbà_nU : (1) H\$m`Ūm anĀ`, (2) gh^J, (3) àengZnMr nnaXeH\$Vm, (4) ZnJ{aH\$Mn à{VgnX, (5) g_nZVn, (6) gdg_mdeH\$ N'irH\$Z, (7) Cîna Xn{Ēd Aem àH\$maMr gengZnMr d{eic gn{JVbbr AnhV. `n\_i {hbm, gn\_mY` ZnJ{aH\$, X~b KQH\$`mZn `»` àdhnV AnUZ eŠ` hmUna Anh. ^maVm ū` gZ 1982 ū` ñWn{ZH\$ ñdanĀ` gñWmMn H\$m`Xn_Oa H\$bm Jbm. Ē`nd i r bñS [anZ h ^maVmM hmBgan` hmV. ahUZ Ē`mZn ñWn{ZH\$ ñdanĀ` gñWmMn OZH\$ ahUVnV. VgM _`n`mZr`mdu gZ 1870 ū` An{WH\$ {dH\$D rH\$aUmMn

Rand nng H\$bbm {XgZ `Vm. ^maVm\_Ü` 1688 ì`m dfu \_Dng \_hmrm{bH\$Mr ZnX AnTi i Z `V. Vrbm ^maVmVrb àW _hmZJanm{bH\$M g_OVnV. Va _hmanim_Ü` Jm\_nMn`V A{Y{Z` - \_B Jm\_nMn`V A{Y{Z`, 1958 ApñWîdmV Anh. È`mM gZ 2012 _Ü` Znd ~Xbz \_hmanim Jm\_nMn`V A{Y{Z`, 1958 Ag H\$b Anh. VgM \_hmanimV {Oëhm n{afX d nMn`V g_Vr A{Y{Z`, 1961 X I rb ApñWEdmV Anh. Jm\_nMn`V ñWmZM H\$b_40 h ^maVr` KQZV X I rb {XgZ `V.

nMn`V ì`dñWMr _i {Zdm{MV gXñ` g»`n nTrbà_mU AnhV. Jm_nMn`V (7 V 17), {Oëhm n{afX (50 V 75), ZJanm`V (17), ZJan{afX (17 V 65), _hmZJanm{bH\$M (65 V 175), ~öY`~B \_hmZJanm{bH\$M (227) Aer aMzn {Z\_mU H\$bbr AnTi i V. `n gdmMm H\$bmndYr 5 df BVH\$M AgVm. Va nMn`V g\_Vr, {Oëhm n{afX, gd \_hmZJanm{bH\$M `mMn AU`j d CnmÜ`j `mMm H\$M`H\$b 2.5 df BVH\$M AgVm. È`m \_i EdTr gXñ` g»`n d H\$M`H\$M i mMr emidVr `n \_i Jm\_rU d ehar H\$ma^manV gb^Vm Anbr Anh. ZnJar g\_ñ`M {ZamH\$aU d àJvr_Yrb ASW i Xa H\$aÉ`ngmRr nMn`VanO ì`dñWMr A{Ve`_XV Pmbbr {XgZ `V. È`m _i M nMn`V anO ì`dñWbm AmnU Jm_rU d ehar {dH\$gMm_hm_j àhU eH\$Vm. {Zdm{MV gXñ`mZm amA`engZ dvZ XV AgV. VgM H\$ma^ma gpñWVrV ìhmdm `ngmRr à{e{jV d AZ^dr Agm A{YH\$mar d H\$\_Mmar dJ gaH\$ma na{dV. {Oëhm n{afXM àengH\$` à_I àhUZ »` H\$M`H\$mar A{YH\$mar h nX {Z_mU H\$bbr {XgZ `V. `n nXnda IAS XOnÀ`m A{YH\$ne`mbm ~g{db OnV. Va nMn`V g\_Vr\_Ü` BDO Va Jm_nMn`V\_Ü` Jm_gdH\$ ZmdmM nX {XgZ `V. Va ehar nMn`VanO `mMm {dMma H\$bM Va \_hmZJanm{bH\$V IAS XOMM nX An`SV àhUZ {Z_mU H\$b Anh. Va ZJan{afXV »`n{YH\$mar h dJ - EH\$M A{YH\$mar AgVmV. AemàH\$ma BVa ghme`H\$ A{YH\$mar d H\$_Mmar dJ gOm AgVm. Aer nXgmnmZ nÖVr nMn`VanO ì`dñW_Ü` àengZnÀ`m gb^rH\$aUngmRr H\$bbr AnTi i Z `V.

gX^ gMr

1. _hmanim` engZmMr, nU ~nSmMr g\_mOemñimMr d anA`emñimMr nñVH\$.
2. emaxm npäbH\$eZM nMnVanOM nñVH\$ b I H\$: {H\$ema bdQ.
3. _hmanim` d H\$DengZm KQZnXéñVr Ahdm b d g\_VtÀ`m {e`\$maer