

Vol 4 Issue 4 May 2014

ISSN No : 2230-7850

---

**International Multidisciplinary  
Research Journal**

*Indian Streams  
Research Journal*

---

**Executive Editor**  
Ashok Yakkaldevi

**Editor-in-Chief**  
H.N.Jagtap

---

## Welcome to ISRJ

RNI MAHMUL/2011/38595

ISSN No.2230-7850

Indian Streams Research Journal is a multidisciplinary research journal, published monthly in English, Hindi & Marathi Language. All research papers submitted to the journal will be double - blind peer reviewed referred by members of the editorial board. Readers will include investigator in universities, research institutes government and industry with research interest in the general subjects.

### *International Advisory Board*

Flávio de São Pedro Filho  
Federal University of Rondonia, Brazil

Mohammad Hailat  
Dept. of Mathematical Sciences,  
University of South Carolina Aiken

Hasan Baktir  
English Language and Literature  
Department, Kayseri

Kamani Perera  
Regional Center For Strategic Studies, Sri Lanka

Abdullah Sabbagh  
Engineering Studies, Sydney

Ghayoor Abbas Chotana  
Dept of Chemistry, Lahore University of Management Sciences[PK]

Janaki Sinnasamy  
Librarian, University of Malaya

Catalina Neculai  
University of Coventry, UK

Anna Maria Constantinovici  
AL. I. Cuza University, Romania

Romona Mihaila  
Spiru Haret University, Romania

Ecaterina Patrascu  
Spiru Haret University, Bucharest

Horia Patrascu  
Spiru Haret University,  
Bucharest,Romania

Delia Serbescu  
Spiru Haret University, Bucharest,  
Romania

Loredana Bosca  
Spiru Haret University, Romania

Ilie Pintea,  
Spiru Haret University, Romania

Anurag Misra  
DBS College, Kanpur

Fabricio Moraes de Almeida  
Federal University of Rondonia, Brazil

Xiaohua Yang  
PhD, USA

Titus PopPhD, Partium Christian  
University, Oradea,Romania

George - Calin SERITAN  
Faculty of Philosophy and Socio-Political  
Sciences Al. I. Cuza University, Iasi

.....More

### *Editorial Board*

Pratap Vyamktrao Naikwade  
ASP College Devruk, Ratnagiri, MS India

Iresh Swami  
Ex - VC. Solapur University, Solapur

Rajendra Shendge  
Director, B.C.U.D. Solapur University,  
Solapur

R. R. Patil  
Head Geology Department Solapur  
University,Solapur

N.S. Dhaygude  
Ex. Prin. Dayanand College, Solapur

R. R. Yalikar  
Director Management Institute, Solapur

Rama Bhosale  
Prin. and Jt. Director Higher Education,  
Panvel

Narendra Kadu  
Jt. Director Higher Education, Pune

Umesh Rajderkar  
Head Humanities & Social Science  
YCMOU,Nashik

Salve R. N.  
Department of Sociology, Shivaji  
University,Kolhapur

K. M. Bhandarkar  
Praful Patel College of Education, Gondia

S. R. Pandya  
Head Education Dept. Mumbai University,  
Mumbai

Govind P. Shinde  
Bharati Vidyapeeth School of Distance  
Education Center, Navi Mumbai

G. P. Patankar  
S. D. M. Degree College, Honavar, Karnataka

Alka Darshan Shrivastava  
Shaskiya Snatkottar Mahavidyalaya, Dhar

Chakane Sanjay Dnyaneshwar  
Arts, Science & Commerce College,  
Indapur, Pune

Maj. S. Bakhtiar Choudhary  
Director, Hyderabad AP India.

Rahul Shriram Sudke  
Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya, Indore

Awadhesh Kumar Shirotriya  
Secretary, Play India Play, Meerut(U.P.)

S. Parvathi Devi  
Ph.D.-University of Allahabad

S.KANNAN  
Annamalai University,TN

Address:-Ashok Yakkaldevi 258/34, Raviwar Peth, Solapur - 413 005 Maharashtra, India  
Cell : 9595 359 435, Ph No: 02172372010 Email: ayisrj@yahoo.in Website: www.isrj.net



Hkkj rh; i ztka= ea fuokpu&i fØ; k % Hk'Vkpkj vkg I qkkj

xkfoln I kudj

'kkkFkh] jktuhfr foKku foHkk] fnYh fo' ofo | ky; ] fnYh

I kjk : -bl i s j dk nf"Vdks k Hkkj rh; ykdrak eafuokpu&vk; kx dkh D; k Hk'edk jgh g\$, oafcfV'k xgjkeh tachjkal sepr gq vktkn Hkkj r esernkrkvkarFkk jktuhfrd nykادse; fuokpu&vk; kx dkh D; k l Ecl/ jgk g\$ml dsmQij l fklr eai dkk'k Mkyk x; k g\$ ; | fi fo'o dsl Hkk i ztka=kd nskkaeapuko dksR; kgljkaclh rjg cMgsh g"kkemYykl dsl kfk euk; k tkk g\$ Hkkj r eahh fuokpu 'kkf&i mdk cMs/le/ke l sI Ei Uu djk; k tkk g\$ Hkkj rh; ykdrak eapuko dksLora=, oafu"i (k : i l sdjkuusgrfuokpu&vk; kx dksHkkj rh; l fo/ku eafdl i dkk ds, dkf/dkk i nku fd; sx; sg\$ml dsmQij i Qkdl fd; k x; k g\$

I dksr & 'kcn : fuokpu&vk; kx] pujo] Hk'Vkpkj] ykdrak mEhnokj] jktuhfrd ny] ernkrk] fuokpu&{ks=kA

i Lrkouk %

pujo] Hkkj rh; ykdrak dsfy, , d egki oZg LoPN] I Hnj] vPN] cgrjh u rjhd, oal yhdsi spuko l Ei Uu djkuk fd l h Hkk i ztka=kd nsk dsfy, vkrE l Eeku, oaxkjo dh ckr g\$ l kfk gh l kfk; g fd l Hkk ykdrak=kd nsk dk elkyd dr; , oan kf; Ro curk g\$fd pujo eafdl h Hkk rjg dh /v/yh okVadch [kjhn&i Ojk[r, oahk'Vkpkj l scpk tk l dA Hkkj r eahh fuokpu , d i kjn'kh, oal q kh; i fØ; k dsv/hu djk; stkrsg Hkkj r eapukoh i fØ; k dhl i Qyrk dk vkydu bl rF; l syxk; k tk l drk g\$ fd vktkn l sydj oréku l e; eahkjjrh; &fuokpu vk; kx ds}jk 16 ckj ykdl Hkk ds, oadbckj jkT; &fo/kul Hkkvkaodspujo l kerki mdk l Ei Uu djk; sx; sg\$

Hkkj r eafuokpu&vk; kx , d Lorak , oal odkfud l kfk g\$ ft l shkkj rh; l fo/ku dskk] 15 dsvuPN 324 l s329 rd ml ds l jpuRed&idk; kRed i zkyh dskjseamYy[k fd; k x; k g\$ fuokpu&vk; kx dsfuxjkuh fu; a.k.k , oafn'kk&funckads vuq i gh puukoh&fØ; k l Ei Uu dh tkh g\$

Hkkj rh; ykdrak eapukoh&fØ; k dksl Ei Uu djkusl si gysfuokpu&vk; kx dksdbz{e.k j{kkval sgkdl xqjuk i Mfk g\$ tksfd bl i dkk g\$

1-l cl si gysfuokpu&vk; kx dksfd l h Hkk i frfuf/ dsfy, , d l nL; h; fuokpu&{ks=k dk l hek dk fu/lj .k djuk gkrik g\$ bl dsfy, Hkkj rh; jk"vfr dks, d l hekclnh vk; kx ; k i fj l heu vk; kx dksfu; pr djuk i Mfk g\$ bl vk; kx ds}jk gh , d l nL; h; Hkk&fuokpu&{ks=kadl hek dksfu/kfj r dh tkh g\$

i k; %Hkkj r eal Ei Uu gkusoky R; d tux.kuk ds 'pkr-bl dk; Zdkl hekclnh vk; kx ds}jk veyh tkek i guk; k tkk g\$ Hkkj r ea 2026 rd u; sfuokpu&{ks=k u cuk; sdh vfxe ?kkk. kk dh x; h g\$ i jUrqog bl dh l hekvkaeifjorlu l jyrik l sdj l drk g\$ l hekclnh vk; kx ; k i fj l heu vk; kx dsfn; sx; si Q ysdksfd l h Hkk U; k; ky; eapuksh ughanh tk l drhA l keku; r; k ykdl Hkk dk , d l nL; h; fuokpu&{ks=k fo/kul Hkk dk frxuk gkrik g\$

2-fuokpu&vk; kx dk nj jk i eek dk; Zgkrik g\$fd ml fuokpu {ks=k eafuokl dhusokyh turk dsfy, ernkrk l fp; kdkksr\$ kj djokuk gkrik g\$ ernkrk l ph eamlgaykakdsuke i atkNr fd; stkrsg ft l dh vk; q18 o"kl; k ml l svf/d g\$ bl l ph l smu l nL; kdk uke dkVdj ckj dj fn; stkrsg ftudh er; qgksx; h jgrh g\$ ernku eadoy ogh 0; fDr okv nsI drk g\$ ftudh uke bl ernkrk l ph ejftLVj jgrh g\$

3-ernkrk l ph rs kj gks tkusdsi 'pkr-fuokpu&vk; kx ds}jk pukokadl frffk dh ?kkk. kk , oamI dsvf/kdkfj; karFkk depkfj; kdkfj tyseapuko djkusgrfu; pr fd; k tkk g\$  
4-pujo&vk; kx ds}jk fu/lj r frfuf ds vUnj i frfuf/; k dksvi uk ukekdu i=k Hkk dj nkf[ky djus grfuokpu vk; kx ds vf/kdkfj; kdk i kl tkuk gkrik g\$ i frfuf/k dk ukekdu i=k , d 0; fDr ds}jk i Lrkfor vkg ni js0; fDr ds}jk vuqkfnr gkrik

plfg, A

5-bl dscn i frfuf/k dsukekdu&i =kdh tkp&i Mfkj] fuokpu&vk; kx ds }jkj fu; Dr fd; sx; sftysdsvf/dkjhx.k djrsgA  
ukekdu&i =k ea; fn fd l hkh rjg dh =kV ; k xMeh i k; h tkrh gsrksftysdsvf/kdkjh ml dsukekdu i =k dksfujLr dj nrsgA  
i frfuf/k; kdksvi usukekdu&i =k dsl kFk vi uh ; k; rk rFk vi usl Ei fuk dk fooj .k Hkh nsuk i Mfk gA I kFk gh tekur jk'kh dsnk  
, d fuf pr jkf'k Hkh tek dj uh i Mfh gA

6-fuokpu&vk; kx ds }jkj fu/kj r frffk dsvnj i frfuf/k; kdksvi usukekdu&i =k okfi l yusdk vf/kdkj jgrk gA fu/kj r rkjh[k  
dsllkrj ukekdu okfi l yusokysi frfuf/; kdksmudh tekur jk'kh yk nh tkrh gA

7-bl dsi 'pkr-fotHku ekl; rk i ktr jktuhfrd ny fuokpu vk; kx ds }jkj i nku fd; sx; spuko&fpulg-dsmQij puko yMfsgA , s  
mEhnokj tksfd funyti; gkrsqA mllgfuokpu&vk; kx ds }jkj mi yC djk; sx; spuko&fpulg dsmQij gh puko yMuk i Mfk gA  
mEhnokj vi us i kVzdk puko&i t k j djsgrwofHku i kVj y[ku] i Ei Qysdksfnokj kdsQij fpi cdkj fotHku rjg dsgFkMs  
vi ukrsqA tS & I epkj & i =kkaefoKki u dsele; e l s ipkj djukl gkMxI yxokuk >.Ms, oacu j cuokuk xkfM; ka i j ykmM  
Li hdj ds tfj; s ipkj djukl gkM 'kks dsele; e l s Mkj VwMkj 0; fDrxr : i l seydj] vke l Hkkvka ds tfj; s {k=k; Hkk'kkvkae  
vkm; k&fom; ksdA / dsele; e l s Vhoh , oa, i O-, e- pfsyka dsele; e br; kfn ds }jkj ipkj & i t k j djrsgq nsk tk l drk gA

8-i gysl sg fuokpu&vk; kx ds }jkj ernku dh frfFk mn?kkr jgrh gA ml fuokpu {k=k eafuokl djuusokyh turk dksbl dscjjs  
eai rk jgrk gA ernku dntkai j fuokpu vk; kx ds }jkj fu; Dr fd; sx; si hBkl hu vf/dkjh , oal j {kdeh , d fnu i Dzfo jky; ij  
byDVMud okfVx e'ku ysdj i gp tkrsgA bl dsvykok ernku dntkai j fotHku jktuhfrd nykadsi kfyx , t/ Hkh mi fLkr jgrs  
gA ernkrk dksv i usokv j vkbzdkMz, oavU; i fjp; & i =k tS smkboax ykbl s ] jk'ku dkMz cld i kI cpl , oai kI i k/ bR; kfn ds }jkj  
ml dsukekduokl j fyLV ds l kFk l R; kfr r djusdsi 'pkr-i hBkl hu vf/dkjh ernku djuusgrwdku j i yxsbyDVMud okfVx  
e'ku dsl e{k cVu nckusgrwHkst nsrk gA ernkrk Lorak , oafu"i {k : i l sv i usmEhnjokj dsi e{k cuscVu dksnckdj vi us  
erkf/dkj dk i z kx djrk gA ernku djusdsi 'pkr-i hBkl hu vf/dkjh ernkrk dsi fke vayh i j i Ddh L; kgh dk fu'ku yxk nsrk  
gA orzku l e; eafuokpu&vk; kx usbyDVMud okfVx e'ku dsmQij uktk cVu dk Hkh i ko/ku fd; k gA ; fn ernkrk dksdkbzHkh  
mEhnokj fuokpu {k=k eai l Un ughagsrksog ml dsl e{k cuscVu dk mi ; kx dj l drk gA i jUrql cl scMh l eL; k ; g gfd ; fn  
fuokpu&{k=k eauyk/ dksl cl svf/d cger i ktr gkstkrk gsrksbl dsi f. kkeadh ?kks. kk fd l idkj l sfuokpu vk; kx dj xkA ml ds  
ckj seafuokpu vk; kx egHkkj r ds/krjk "Vd rjg vdk , oaeid&n'kid cuk gyk gA ; | fi fu/kj r l e; dsvu jkj ernku i kEhk gks  
tkrk gS i jUrqernku djuusokyadl l {k fuf' pr l e; eav i userkf/dkj dk i z kx ughadj i krh gsrksernku dh l e; & hek c< k  
nh tkrh gsrFk ml dscjjs seafuokpu&vk; kx dsvf/kdkfj; kdksl fpr dj fn; k tkrk gA ernku dh dk; & i kkyh i jh gks tkusds  
i 'pkr-byDVMud okfVx e'ku (bzoH, e-) dksl j {kdfel k i hBkl hu vf/dkfj; ka, oai kfyx , tVkadsi e{k l hy cIn djdsftysds  
vf/dkfj; kadsi kI l jf{kkr Hkst fn; k tkrk gA

9-erkadh x.kuk , oafj. kkeadh ?kks. kk djuusgrfuokpu&vk; kx dsvf/kdkj , oadepljil mEhnokj ka, oa, tVkadsi e{k ernku  
i fV; kdksl [kkydj ok/ksdh fxurh i kEhk dj nh tkrh gA tksmEhnokj puko eal cl svf/kd ok/ vftk djrk gA ml i frfuf/k dks  
ml fuokpu&{k=k dk fot ; h mEhnokj ?kkr dj fn; k tkrk gsrFk i f. kkeadhsef; fuokpu&vk; kx dk; k; dsikl Hkst fn; k  
tkrk gA D; kfd Hkkj r easykdl Hkk , oafu/kul Hkk dspuko eascgyoknh 0; oLFk dksLohdkj fd; k x; k gA

10-puko dso/k/kadh dkMfVx ea; fn fd l h rjg dh xMeh i k; h tkrh gS ; k fi Qj puko eafdl h Hkh rjg dk HkVpkj dk ekeyk  
l keus vkrk gsrks i jkftr mEhnokj , d fuf' pr vof/k dskhkrj fot ; h mEhnokj dftkyki Q ; kfdk nk; j dj l drk gA , s  
ekeykdh l yok; h mPp&U; k; ky; ds }jkj dh tkrh gsvkj mEhnokj dh l nL; rk Hkh jnn dh tk l drh gA mPp U; k; ky; , s  
mEhnokj kdk6 o"zrd puko u yMusdsfy, v; k; djkj nsI drk gA ; fn mPp U; k; ky; ds }jkj fn; sx; si Qs ysl sog l UrV  
ughagsrksl okPp U; k; ky; eabI systk; k tk l drk gsvkj ml ds }jkj fn; sx; sfu.kz l Hkh dsfy, l oekU; gA

fuokpu vk; kx dh l jpu

Hkkj rh; l fo/ku ds vuNn 324 eafuokpu vk; kx ds l xBu ds cksjseamYy[ k fd; k x; k gS , oal l n rFk jkT; kads  
fo/kueMy] jk"Vf fr] mijk"Vf fr dspuko djku v/h{k.k} fu; a{k.k , oafunzku dk dk; Zbl s k k x; k gA

i kEhk eahHkkj rh; iitkra= eapukokadls l Ei lu djkusgrw, d l nL; h; e[; fuokpu vk; kx dk xBu fd; k x; k FkA 16  
vDVc] 1989 dksHkkj rh; jk"Vf fr ds }jkj nksvkj fuokpu vk; Dr dh x; h; i jUrq6 eghusdskhkrj gh bl sfujLr dj  
fn; k x; kA i p%2 tuojh] 1990 dks; g , d l nL; h; gksx; kA jk"Vf fr usvDVc] 1993 dks i p%nsfuokpu vk; kx ds l nL; kdk  
fu; Dr djdsbl sf=k&Lrjh; l nL; kads; i eakU; rk i nku dj fn; k ft l s4 tuojh] 1994 dksykwidj fn; k x; kA

vof/k

fuokpu vk; kx dsl nL; kdk dk; bky 6 o"zrd jgrk gA budsl nL; kdksgVkusdh fof/k mPpre U; k; ky; dsU; k; /h'kka  
dkstf l vkl/j i j i nP; f fd; k tkrk gml h i fO; k dksv i uk; k tkrk gA

Hkkj rh; i ztkra= ea fuokibu&i fØ; k % Hkk'Vkpkj vks l qkki

fuoklou&vk; kx dh ' kfDr; ki , oadk; l

Hkj rh; l fo/ku dsvuPNn 324&328 rd fuokbu&vk; kx ds'kfDr; ka, oadk; kdk mYyfk fd; k x; k gA tkfd bl i dkj gA

1-1 ð n jkt; kadsfo/kueMy] jk'Ví fr] mi jk'Ví fr dsfuokþu ds l Eðl eðfuokþu&vk; kx dks l Hkh eðkadh fuxjkuh] fu; æ.k.k , oa fn'kk&funsku tkih diusdk , dkf/lkdj i klr gA

2-1 e; &l e; ij ernkrk&l ph dksr§ kj dj okuk ft l es; lk; ernkrkv&dk uke l j yrk&i nD 'kkfey fd; k tk l ds;

3-jktuhfrd nyakdks puko&fpplg , oamlgæktU; rk i nku djukA l kfk gh l kfk ml i frfuf/k cksv; kk; ?kks'kr djuk tksfd fu/kjrl e; dslkhrj puko ea[kpzfld; sx; si g kack foo.j.k tek djuseavl eFkzgkA

4-nykdkfksfolkkfr gks tkusdh fLFkr eapuiko&fpplg I sl cf/kr >xMf foonkdkd fui Vjk djuk , oapuiko dsoDr vpkj I fgrk dks ykxwdjukA

5-fu~~k~~ku v~~k~~; ~~k~~ dk l c l si~~k~~ dk; l; g Hkh g~~s~~d og pu~~k~~o dh rkjh[k] fnu , oa?k. Vsdk Hkh fu/kj .k djrk g

6-mEhnokj puko yMelsdh ; k; rk j [krk g; k ugh] uekedu i =kkadhi tkp&i Mrky djuk Hkh fuokpu&vk; kx dsi e[k dk; k[ea! s , d gA

fuokpu i fØ; k e~~sh~~k"Vkpkj

vktknh ds65 o"kzchr tkusdsckotn oržku l e; eanskk tk; srksgekjsnšk easuokþu&i fØ; k eahk'Vpkj vi uh tMs tek j [kh g] vkt dsvk/jud nk§ easikh Hkkj rh; pþuko&i zkyh eaxEhkj dfe; k] [kkfe; k], oaxyfr; k] n[kusdksfeyrh g] vuþko dh nf"V I snqkk tk; srks2009 dsykd1 Hkk dspþuko ea162 l kd n, s sg] ftudsmQi j fdI h u fdI h rjg dk vi jkf/d ednek U; k; ky; ea i aþhNr g] Hkkj rh; &fuokþu i zkyh eøo; klr Hkk'Vpkj dksn[ksrgg, l -ds enhj ðkk dk dguk gþfd& ^Hkkj rh; fuokþdh; 0; oLFkk 3 , e&Money Power (eþt cy) Muscle Power (ckgþy) rFkk Ministerial Power (e=ky; cy vFkkir-e=ky; kach 'kfDr dsn#i ; kx) dh l eL; kd sxLr g]

; | fi 16ohaykdl Hkk puklo l si gysl d nh; puklo es, d i frfuf/k dks40 yk[k : i ; s [kpzdk i ko/ku fd; k x; k Fkk i jUrq orzeku l e; esabl sc<kdj 70 yk[k : i ; sdj fn; k x; k qA

pu<sup>ko</sup> eadky<sup>sk</sup>ku d<sup>k</sup> bLrek<sup>y</sup> fo<sup>f</sup>ftklu jktuhfrd nykadsmEhnokj xkxj e<sup>a</sup>l kxj dh rjg dj jgsg<sup>A</sup> pu<sup>ko</sup> dsoDr n<sup>s</sup>k ds cM<sup>B</sup>&cM<sup>C</sup>fctus<sup>E</sup> e<sup>b</sup> , oafon<sup>s</sup>k<sup>a</sup> l svk; kfrr d<sup>k</sup>yk/u dk i<sup>z</sup> kx fd; k tk jgk g<sup>A</sup> ernkrkv<sup>k</sup>adks vi uh v<sup>k</sup>j vkdf<sup>K</sup>r ajusdsfy, fo<sup>f</sup>ftklu jktuhfrd ny dsurk i<sup>e</sup>ck turk dh HkhM+dkst<sup>N</sup>/kusdsfy, dj k<sup>M</sup>ka: i ; sdh tu&l Hkk, avk; k<sup>S</sup>tr dh tk jgh g<sup>A</sup> cM<sup>H</sup> scMs fi QYeh&dydklj k<sup>d</sup>adks i pkj & i k j d<sup>j</sup> usgrw<sup>i</sup> jktuhfrd ny dsurk vk; sfnu fuok<sup>bu</sup> eabLrek<sup>y</sup> dj jgsg<sup>A</sup>; | fi pu<sup>ko</sup>&l d<sup>k</sup> j dh ckr rks l Hkk jktuhfrd ny i R; d<sup>k</sup> pu<sup>ko</sup> l si gysdjrsjgrsg<sup>A</sup> i jUrqykd<sup>R</sup>a<sup>k</sup> ds/jkry i j n<sup>[k</sup> tk; srks l Hkk jktuhfrd i kfV<sup>Z</sup> k<sup>j</sup> f1 i QZ?kfM+ ky v<sup>k</sup>j wcgkrsq<sup>g</sup> fuok<sup>bu</sup> vk; kx dkso<sup>"k</sup>el smYwcuksrvk jgsg<sup>A</sup> fnu<sup>s</sup>k xk<sup>lo</sup>keh tk<sup>s</sup>d dkuri ea<sup>a</sup>kh jk<sup>"V</sup>h; ekpkz dh vx<sup>pk</sup>b<sup>z</sup>okysl jdkj eafojk<sup>t</sup>eku FkA ml<sup>g</sup>ausvi uh f<sup>j</sup> i kW eapu<sup>ko</sup>&l d<sup>k</sup>j grqdgk Fkk fd n<sup>s</sup>k eaftrushk<sup>e</sup>ekU; rk i k<sup>L</sup>r jk<sup>"V</sup>h; ny g<sup>A</sup> ml<sup>g</sup>al jdkj dh rj i Q I spu<sup>ko</sup> dsoDr l Hkk l a k/ku mi y<sup>c</sup>/k djk; stk; x<sup>j</sup> i jUrqmudh f<sup>j</sup> i kW vkt Hkk ci QZdh ek<sup>V</sup>h pknj dsuhps nck nh xbZg<sup>A</sup> ehfM; k ft l sHkkjrh; ykdrak dk pk<sup>E</sup>kk LrEHk dgk tkrk g<sup>A</sup> bl ckj dsykdI Hkk pu<sup>ko</sup> eafofHkklu jktuhfrd nykads i pkj & i k j d<sup>j</sup> usgrw, d<sup>g</sup>tkj dj k<sup>M</sup>+: i ; sd<sup>k</sup> vi uh 0; kol kf; d e<sup>u</sup>ki Qk deku<sup>s</sup>tk jgh g<sup>A</sup> fi V ehfM; k dsI kf<sup>k</sup>&l kf<sup>k</sup> by DVNlud ehfM; k , oal kekfd ehfM; k Hkk bl dk; Zeal f<sup>Ø</sup>; g<sup>A</sup> i k<sup>J</sup>EHk ejktuhfrd i kfV<sup>Z</sup> k<sup>d</sup>adkspu<sup>ko</sup> yM<sup>u</sup>sgs<sup>w</sup>L<sup>F</sup>kuu; Lrj i j y<sup>k</sup>okads<sup>E</sup>jkj<sup>k</sup> pknj ds; i ea[10] 20] 30] 50] 100 , oai kp l ks: i ; si nku fd; stkrksFksi jUrqvc cM<sup>H</sup> scMsM | kx i fr bl ea<sup>a</sup>'kfk<sup>y</sup> qksx; sq<sup>A</sup>

dly feykdj dgk tk; srkspuko vc 'ks j cktkj dsekdl/ dh rjg buotVe/ cu x; k gA vFkkR-dgusdk rkri ; l; g gfd  
puko esftruk yxkvloksml l sdgh vf/kd db2lxpk eplki Qk , df=kr djksa okvjkadksvi uh rji Q yikkusdsfy, jktuhfrd nyks  
ds}kjk l KM dEcy] 'kjk) ekd] i s k cklyuk , oavuds rjg dsegaks segaks mi gjk i nku fd; stkrsgA orzku l e; espuko yMuk  
, d ncak ckgcyyh fi QYeh&fl rkjka, oam l kxifr; kadsfy, LVV fl Ecy cu x; k gA tcfd ykdrak espuko bl fy, djk; stkr  
gfd , d vke vlnkeh dksHkh l Ükk dk Hkkxhnkjh cuk; k tk l dA i jUrqftruh Hkh jk'Vm; &Lrj i j ekd; rk i klr ny gB os puko ea  
fVdVkadk forj .k djrsI e; much l kelftd gfl ; r , oavdir l Eifuk dksé; ku ejj [kdj fVdV i nku djrsgA vc ; g Hkkjrh;  
ykdrak dh l Ppkbfzdfal h l sfNi h ugtagA orzku l e; eaykdrak dspuko dh tc ge ckr djrsgfrks l Hkh cmk l scmk jktuhfrd  
l kfVz k vi usnykadsi pkj & i k jy grw55 yk[k : i ; si fr ?k. Vsdsgfl kc l sgyhdkWjy fdjk; si j ysj [kk gA dkzbzbyDVWlud l pkj  
ek; e] dEcy uVodzds)kjk rksdkbZ, d jkt; ejj KM 'kks, oapkj l ksj Fkksdse; e l sernkrkvkadksy yikkusdk i z kl fd; k tk jgk gA  
l cl scmk i tu ; g mBrk gfd jktuhfrd nykadsikl puko es [kpZdj usgrswbruk vf/d dkyk/u dk bLrsk y fd l i djk l sfad; k  
tk jgk gsvkj bruh cmk /kujkf k jktuhfrd nykadsig si klr gksjgh gA tcfd fuokpu&vk; kx us16ohayks l Hkh puko esfd l h  
, d fuokpu {ks=k esdoy 70 yk[k : i ; s [kpZdjusdk i ko/ku fd; k x; k gA vuHkfd nf'V l stc ge n[ksrsgfrks i krsg&fd , d  
mEehnokj dkspuko thrdj l l n rd i gpusa2 djkm+l svf/kd : i ; s [kpZdjusi MrgsA vr%tksHkh mEehnokj thrdj l l n ; k  
fo/klkul Hkh eai gprk gsrksog {ks=k dsfodkl gsrwtksHkh /ku l jdkj ds)kjk egS k djk; k tkrk gB og vi uh tcs, oafKsyh dksHkjusea  
yxk jgrk qA pfid turk ds)kjk ; fuokpfr i frfuf/k qksqA vr%iz kkl fud veysdsvf/kdkjh Hkh bu ckqcyh , oancak uskvkadk

I e{ k nhughu , oav1 gk; cusj grsg& l qkj

Hkkj rh; ykdrak eafuokpu&i fØ; k ea0; klr Hkkj vlg l sfutkr i kusgrwfuokpu&vk; kx dksvlg vf/kd 'kfDr' kkyh cokus dh t: jr gA l cl si gys; fn dkbzHkh i frfuf/k fdI h Hkh rjg dsvi jkf/d ekeyseall; k; y; eaml dsf[kyki Q epneki at hNir gsrks ml spuko u yMusdk i ko/ku gkuk pkfg,] tc rd fd ml dsf[kyki Q U; k; ky; ds}jk dkbzvfr i Qs yk u vk tk; A Hkkj rh; l okp U; k; ky; ds}jk vi usv/huLFk U; k; ky; kads; g vknst tljh dj nuk pkfg, fd osvi us; gk, s sekeyladk i Qs yk , d l ky dsvlnj djA nq jk dkbzHkh urk /ku dsxcu; k Hkkj vlg eafylr ik; k tkrk gsrksfuokpu vk; kx dksml svkthou puko u yMusij i frcl/k yxk nuk pkfg, A l kfk gh xcu dh x; h jk kh dksol y fd; k tkuk pkfg, , oavyx l svkFkdl tpekuk , oan.M dk i ko/ku Hkh gkuk pkfg, A

puko eafifrfuf/k; kads}jk [kpfd; sx; s/u dh tkp&i Mfky djkusgrw, d vyx l sI fefr dk xBu fd; k tkuk pkfg, , oadkydsuksl bLrky ds mQij ijh rjg l sfu; a-k.k , oafuxjkuh j [kuh pkfg, A fuokpu&vk; kx ds}jk ykdI Hkk , oajkt; fo/kuI Hkk dspuko eafu/kfj r fd; sx; s/ku dh ryuk ea; fn dkbzurk vf/kd /ku jk [kpfdjrk gsrksml dh mEelnokjh fujLr dj nuk pkfg, , oai q%bl h l hV dsfy, Lorak : i l sfuokpu djuk pkfg, A

fu" d" kZ

; | fi Hkkj rh; i zt krk=k d' kkl u 0; oLFk eapuko eafuokpu vk; kx jktuhfrd nyk, oernkrkvk adse; , d uk; d dh Hkkiedk vnk dj rk gA Lora-krk i kflr l sydj orzku l e; ealkkjr eapuko l Ei lu djkuseafuokpu vk; kx vi uh , d egrh Hkkiedk dk fuolg dj jgk gB i jUrqI e; & l e; i j Hkkj rh; ernkrkvkadh mnkl hurk i z kkl fud vf/kdkfj; kadt l g; kx i wkljoS k u gkuk] puko eahkV] ckgyh , oancak urkvkadsjktuhfrd nykds}jk fvdV i nku djuk puko ds l e; dkydsuksl vf/kdkf/kd i z kx] cfik d's pfjx] ok/ka dk Ø; & foØ; ] fgd l j vpkj l sgrk ds ylxwgkus ds cktm nykdsurkvkads}jk l kEi nkf; d Hkk" k. k nuk] LFkuh; ckgyf; kadsok/kadk [kjhn grsw u egS k djuk br; kfn dsmQij fu; a-k.k , oai frcl/k yxkuseafuokpu vk; kx dh foo'krk nqk tk l drh gA ; fn l PpsvFkka, d l q<+, oetar ykdrak dsoV o{k dks/jk'kk; h gkss , oaml dh l k[k dksckuk gsrks fuokpu&vk; kx dksbu flFkfr; kaf sfui Vusgrwdkjxj dne mbkus i MKA orzku i fji{; eafuokpu&vk; kx dksHkkj rh; l fo/ku ea , d fu'i{k , oalorak l oßkud l tFk ds: i eeku; rk i nku fd; k x; k gS, oapukoh&i fØ; k eabl dh l fØ; Hkkiedk l sbdkj ugha fd; k tk l drk gA

I nHkz xFk

- 1-ukjx] , - , l -\_(2013) "Hkkj rh; 'kkl u , oajktuhfr\*\* ubZfnYyhA
- 2-ckl qdh ukfkj plkjh , oa; qjkt dplkj\_(2011) "Hkkj rh; 'kkl u , oajktuhfr\*\*] ubZfnYyhA
- 3-d'; i] l Hkk" k\_(2012) "gejkj l fo/ku Hkkj r dk l fo/ku vlg l oßkud fof/k\*\*] ubZfnYyhA
- 4-cl j vpkp; l MkkhnpkzbkI \_ (2008) "Hkkj r dk l fo/ku&, d i fjp; \*\*] ubZfnYyhA
- 5-tkxj .k nßud] jk"Vh; l tdkj .k\_15 ekp/2014] ubZfnYyhA
- 6-tkxj .k nßud] jk"Vh; l tdkj .k\_2 vi y 2014] ubZfnYyhA
- 7-tkxj .k nßud] jk"Vh; l tdkj .k\_4 vi y 2014] ubZfnYyhA
- 8-y{ehdkr] , e\_(2008) "Hkkj r dh jkt0; oLFk\*\*] ubZfnYyhA
- 9-qk] ; wkj\_-(2005) "Hkkj rh; jktuhfrd i z kkyh\*\*] tkydkj] iatkca

# **Publish Research Article International Level Multidisciplinary Research Journal For All Subjects**

Dear Sir/Mam,

We invite unpublished Research Paper,Summary of Research Project,Theses,Books and Book Review for publication,you will be pleased to know that our journals are

## **Associated and Indexed,India**

- \* International Scientific Journal Consortium
- \* OPEN J-GATE

## **Associated and Indexed,USA**

- Google Scholar
- EBSCO
- DOAJ
- Index Copernicus
- Publication Index
- Academic Journal Database
- Contemporary Research Index
- Academic Paper Databse
- Digital Journals Database
- Current Index to Scholarly Journals
- Elite Scientific Journal Archive
- Directory Of Academic Resources
- Scholar Journal Index
- Recent Science Index
- Scientific Resources Database
- Directory Of Research Journal Indexing

Indian Streams Research Journal  
258/34 Raviwar Peth Solapur-413005,Maharashtra  
Contact-9595359435  
E-Mail-ayisrj@yahoo.in/ayisrj2011@gmail.com  
Website : [www.isrj.net](http://www.isrj.net)