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Research Journal

*Indian Streams  
Research Journal*

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## Welcome to ISRJ

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vulfr tekrrhy egno dkGh Iekt kpk vkfkd  
o Iekft d vH;kI



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vk; ILNrhP;k vxknj e;/Hkkjr]  
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ykd e/; ior Hkkjrkr vky- fhkYy] "kcj] f[kjkr g R;kpp o"t ekuy tkrkr- R;kp Iekjyk fdok R;k vxknj  
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vf/kiR;k[kkyh vk; ykd Hkkjrkr ;Au R;kuh IlrfInP;k in"kkru olgr dyh- R;kr ike[;ku bLokd] ik"K]  
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Mxj vkgr r Mxj egno dkGh ykdpeG oLrhFku ekuy tkrkr- rFku gnckn ILFkkukP;k Ijgnhoj g  
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;Au ;k ydkp ikkhko dyk vkf.k egno dkGh ydkuh "koVp gYy d Ijckjh}kj okudk th Iku th xkikG  
ukokP;k ejkB;kP;k enru dyh- ?kM"kh o xoGh ydkp ;k Hkxkru uk"K dyk R;kurj egno dkGh ydkp;k  
iFke vkyY;k VgG;k ;k "kLoh >ky;keG ex jfgyY;k VgG;k dkyrkju lg;knh ?kkVekF;koj ?kAu olgrh  
dy;k- Hkhek ?kMunhP;k [kkU;kr] Hkhek"kdjP;k vtctkyk tUuj] f"kouj] eokGp;k ifjIjkr R;k LFkkf; d  
>ky;k- /k; g ,frgkldroj Hkj nrkuk egno dkGh vkfLrRp jek; .k dkGiklu vkg- R;kpk o"t Eg.kt  
egno dkGh Iekt krhy okfYed T;kuh jek; .k g egkd0; fygyy vkg- dVU efDUV"K ;kuk vl okVy dh  
gnckn jkT;kpkp Hkx Eg.kt oVj fdok vk/fud fonHkP;k ok;0; dMhy egno VdMhojhy dkGh i.k]  
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vkG[ky tkr-

## •dkGh ukokph mRiRrh %&

dkGh ykdKp;k mRiRrh lBh Oguk ukokP;k jktkph dFkk lfxryh tkr- jktk okY;koj R;kP;k iR;d vo;okiklu ,d ,d tekr tUeky vkyh- dkGh ykdKp gh jktkP;k ik;kiklu >kyh v"kh dFkk Hkxoxr ijk.kkr lfxryy vkg- dkGh gk "kCn dfy;k "kCnik lu vKY;kP lfxry tkr- dfy;k "kCn rdh Hk"kr lkiMrk- R;kpk vFk Je dj.kkj] etjh dj.kkj xjhc ek.kl- dfy;kiklu dyh fdok dkGh ipfyr >kyk vIkok vI ikf"pekR;kp er vkg- lLdre/; \*dky^ Eg.k t ckV R;ko : u ckV pkyfo.kkj vxj ckV pkyfo. ;kpk /knk dj.kkj \*dkyh^ dkG vI Eg.k;kph iFkk iMyh vIko- bxt h ok<sup>3</sup>e;kr \*dkG^ Eg.k t ckVeu v"kk idkjph gtjkj dVc un;kP;k dBh jgr gkrh- jkeky unh vkykMu n.kkj ukokMh ;kP;kidhp vIkor vI dkghp Eg.k.k g ykd dkGh ukokup ifl/n vI vIkor- Hkjr; lLdrd"kkryh mYy[kko : u e/; fgnLFkkukr uenk] V.k.k] pcG ;k un;ke/khy in"kk ^dky\* ukokP;k nfoM o"kkP;k tekrrh oLrh gkrh- lIrr"krh dypk mYy[k lkiMrk- R;koG nfoM ykd Mdjkph f"kdj djhr vlr- Mdjyk lLdre/; ^dky\* Eg.krkr- egno dkGh tekrrh eG oLrhLFkku egno Mxj vIY;kP dkgh bfrgkl dkjp vkf.k ;jkfi ;u vH;kl dKp er vkg- egno Mxjki kl u cky?kkVkj] g ykd egkj"Vkr vky vIkor vktgh ;k Hkxkryh ydxhrku cky?kkVkp mYy[k vIlyh xk.kh ykd xkrkr- Kudk"kk ikphu egkj"Vkl c/kh fygrkuk Kudk"kdjdr Jh-ok- drdjpk Eg.k.k vI dh iohP;k dkGh egkj"Vkr QDr dkGh] Hkbb vkf.k jBB ;k rhup ie[k tekrrh oLrh gkrh- jBB Eg.k t gYyhp ejkB] dkGh Eg.k t lg;knhrhy MxjkdGh fdok egno vkf.k lenkdBh jg.kkU;k ydkuklePNhekjh dj.kkj Hkbb Eg.kr- lenkdBp dkGh Hkbb o lg;knhp egno dkGh g ,d ukghr- dkd.kk l ?kkVkoj egno dkGh vKY;kpk mYy[k dkBp lkiMr ukgh- ?kkVkojy egno dkGh dkd.kkr xY;kp mYy[k lkiMrkr- Mk- Mdugk ;kP;k l "kk/kukiek.k dkGh "kCn dy] dG ;k "kCnik lu : <>kyk vIkok-

## 2-egno dkGh lektpk Lo : i %&

ik'kk[k %&

egno dkGhrhy i : "kkpk ik"kk[k gk vxkr cMh] Injk ?kkyrkr vFkok vk[kM /kkry vlr- Egkrkj i : "k yxkVh vFkok v[kM /kkry ulj oj cMh ?kkyrkr i : "kkpk deyk dKp;k fdok pMMh] vk[kM /kkry Dofpr fBdk.kh yxkVh rj MkD;koj ikxkV vxkr dkijh fdok dUgkM vlr- fL=;kP;k ik"kk[kkr fL=;k ;k dejHkxorh xM?;ki ;r vkMo yxM xMkGyy vlr- MkD;koj yky jxkph o ikU;k fViD;kph QMd] vxkr pkGh fdok >ij vlrk- dkgh Hkxkkr fL=;k x<X;ki ;r yxM ulrr o MkD;koj inj ?krkr- vxkr pkGh] >ij] fdok CykÅt ?kkyrkr- egno dkGh lektrhy ykdM "kgjh ik"kk[kkph ikoy iMY;keG R;kP;k ik"kk[kke/; cny >kyk vkg- i : "k eMGh ik; tek] gkQiUV fdok /kkry fdok "kv iUVpk okij djr vkg- rj dkgh Hkxke/; ioh iek.k fL=;k ik"kk[k ?kkyrkr- rj dkgh L=h;k ;k lgokjh CykÅt ?kkyrkr-

## nkxnfXu %&

egno dkGh lektr T;kiek.k ik"kk[k egRokp vlrk- R;kpiek.k nkxnfXu;kyk n[khy egYo vkg- i : "kkP;k dkuke/; fhkdckGh fdok ixj okijrkr- deyk pnhpk djxkV fdok pnhph l[kGh vlr- gi : "k ik;kr kn=k.k okijr ukgh- vfydMhy dkGr pkeM;kP;k piyk o tKM oki : ykxy vkg- L=hP;k xG;kr dkG;k ikFkP;k gjkidh ,dk ikFkP;ke/;Hkxch lku;kpk fdok pnhpk e.kh vlrk- dukr ckG;k] cxM;k] dM;k] d.kQy vlrkr- ukdr ekj.kh] uFk o ikGokj] xkykoj o guoVhoj xkn.k vlr- gkrkr ikVY;k o rkGcn xkB oGk] xG;k pnhph l[kGh] ckVkr vxkVh] ik;kP;k ckVkr ek lGh o tMokh vlrkr- v"kk idkjpk nfXu L=h;k okijrkr-

0;olk; %&

Egkno dkGh Iektkpk e[; 0;olk; gk 'krhp vkg- R;keG R;kuk 'krhojp voycu jkgko ykxr- g ykd Lor%ph 'krh] 'krh [kMku fdok okV;ku djrrk- nIÚ; kP; k 'krhoj etjh djrrk- 'krh cjkj tKM/knk Eg.ku xor xkGk dj.k] fgjMk] cgMk xkGk dj.k] Iji.k xkGk dj.k] txykrhy etjh vkf.k jLrk n: Lrhph dkegh ykd djrrk-

nonor %&

egkno dkGh Iekt gk fgn no norkph itk djrrk- egkno gk R;kpk ie[k no vkg- egkno dkGh egknokyk vkiyk fuek.k drk ekrk- egkno dkGh tekrrhP; k in'kr nj ckj dklkoj egnokp enhj rck jkdV g egkno dkG; kP dynor vkg R; kP cjkj fnxnpk cfgjkn] HkjoukFk] [kMjk;] Bkdck[k vchj] f[kMhpk vkfnekrk] vkfn'kDrhikoRkh R; kr dGlcck] nxke;] ojgck;] dGck;] lVokb] rdkb] dGek;] okynok bR; knh nohpk Ieko'k gkrk- vkfnok l h nork vkf.k xkenorkP; k ukoku p= efgU; kr t=k Hkjforkr o R;kuk dkoM] ckdM] nfgn/kpk uo| nAu R;kph itk djrrk- xkoyk dGkyk] xjk<kjkuk Hkkrkyk R; keG dkgh vMp.kh ; r ukgh v'kh R;kph J/nk vkg-

fookgi/nrh %&

egkno dkGh Iektkr lolk/kkj.ki.k 11 r 12 rj 14&15 o"kkpk eyxk g o; fookgl ;kX; ioh lety tkr gkr- ijr vkrkP; k dkGkr f'kdyY; k eykeyhph yXu o; kr vkY; koj gkÅ ykxyh vkg- ; k Iektkr ekol cfg.khph] ,dkp dGkr] ,dkp vkMukokrh fdok xk=kry eykeyhp yXu fuf'k/n ekuy tkr- vkr cgh.k] ekecgk.k] tu lx lk; j ; kP; k'kh yXulc/k tkm.k vf/kd ilr dy tkr- egkno dkGh tekrrhph pkoh dGke/; foHkx.kh >kyyh vkg- ; k tekrrh eG ckj dG vkg- ,dk dGkr ckj midG gh ,dedkuk xkr HkÅ vl Eg.krrk- xkrHkkokP; k dGke/; yXulc/k gkr ukgh vl >kY; kI r Iekt ckj; lety tkr- ;ke/; vco.k] [kkedj] bn] Hkxj] fipM] ykM] lkcG] "ktoG v'kh vud dyuke vkg- ; k tekrrh tU; k i/nrhu yXu gkrk- dkel eyhyk pkxY; k ?kjk; krhy eykdmu ekx.kh ; r- n.k oxj Bjy dh ?kfMr ikgu egr Bjforkr- ex lk[kjiM; kpk ekBk IekjHk >kY; koj eyhyk l tou frph vkVh Hkjrrk o ck; dk xk.k Eg.krrk- tU; k i/nrhu yXu rhu fnoI pkyr ifgY; k fno'kh noh clfork o/kyk gGn ykou vk?kkG ?kkyrkr- o non'ku djforkr- nIÚ; k fno'kh l/; kdkGh pkdkpk fo/kh djrrk- o/kyk gGn ykorkr o vk[kyY; k pknk pkdkru fQjorkr- iR; d pkdkr fryk mHkh jkgu xk.k Eg.krrk- ; k xhrkr frP; k vo; okp lkn; kP o.ku dyy vl r- fr lÚ; k fno'kh yXufo/kh gkrk-

tUefo/kh %&

ckG fdok eykP; k tUekiklu ikp fnoI foVkg ikG.; kph i/nr egkno dkGh Iektkr vkg- ikp0; k fno'kh lVhph itk dyh tkr- fryk ikpoh fdok ikVki tu Eg.krrk- ifgy ikp fnoI ey T; k fno'kh tUey R; k fno'kh R; kyk vk?kkG ?kkyr ukgh- ckG tUekyk vkY; koj lb.k fdok nk; h fhkrhoj vdjk ygku ekuoh vkdR; k dk<r- R; kidh nku ckGrh.khP; k m'kk'kh] nku ik; ktoG] nku io'k}kjtoG nkUgh cktyk ,d,d] cktp; k fhkrhoj nku vkf.k cktp; k fhkrhoj nku vkf.k rhu Ugkuh toG R; kuk ckgy fdok cGh Eg.krrk- g ckj fnoI Boko ykxr- eykpk ekek eykyk diM vk.krk vkf.k fhkrhojhy fp= ckjk0; k fno'kh ekMu dk<rkr R; kyk cGh ekM.k vl Eg.krrk-

eR; fo/kh %&

egkno dkGh Iektke/; ioh , [kk]k 0; Drhpk eR; >kY; kI R; kyk ij.; kph i/nrh gkrh- ijr vkrk

tkG.;kph i/nr vkg- e;r >kyY;k ?kjh vUu f"ktor ukgh- ,d nku fnoI xkokrh ukrokbd pV.kh] Hkkdjh  
; tekup;k ?kjh vk.ku nrkr- ; tekup;k ?kjh lrdkr ngk fnoI Hkkth] Hkkdjh] clu pV.kh vlpk vkgkj ?krkr-  
l/;kdGh erku "koVpk "okl ftFk lMky R;k fBdk.kh ihB iljork- R;k koj fnok ykou Borkr- frFk n/k] Hkkro  
ik.kh Borkr g lo oGP;k Vkiyh[kkyh >du Borkr- Vkiyhoj otu vlr- nlu; k fno"kh Vkiyh m?kMY; koj  
ek.kl i<P;k tUeh dk; gk.kkj ;kP;k [k.kk R;k ihBkoj gkrkp it vkf.k ikoykP;k [k.kkP;k :iku meVyY;k  
fnlrr- R;k ko:u eRkkP;k i<P;k tUekpk vnkt ;rk- nlu; k fno"kh irkph jk[k xGk dj.;kpk dk;Øe vlrk  
R;k kyk lkoM.k vI Eg.krkr- ngkO;k fno"kh n"kfIMkpk fo/kh dj.;kr ;rk gk fo/kh unhoj] vk<; koj fdok okgR;k  
ik.;k toG dyk trkr- rjkO;k fno"kh fnoI fo/khp dk;Øe gkrk-

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xkrjk i/nr Eg.kt xk= fdok dG ie[kkph ipk;r fryk trxxk vlgh Eg.krkr- ;k ipk;rhP;k  
lHkklnkuk xkrjku Eg.krkr- lektkP;k lekftd uhfr/kefo"kd vkf.k lektfu;euklc/khP;k dkekph R;kP;k  
o"kiijixr okV.kh dyyh vlr- xkrjkuh eMGhuh ike[;ku tekrrhP;k uhfrfu;ekp ikyu gkr fdok ukgh r  
ig.k] tekrrhP;i"u lMfo.k] vufrd fdok lekt ckg;] lektngk dR;kcny n[ky ?kAu xUgkj  
O;Drhyk] xkokyk fdok vud xkokP;k xVkyk f"kk[kk dj.k] lekftd tutkxrhP;k cBdk ?k.k] bR;knh dke djkoh  
yxrr- R;kP;k f"kk[kr ike[;ku xUgkj ek.kl k"kh vlyy yxulc/k rM.k] tekrrhP;k cBdkuk tekrrhP;k ixrh  
Hkktukl clu n.k] ik.kh cn dj.k] xoku jktP;k dkekr vlgdk; o dke/knk cn dj.k] rlp lekftd  
cfg'dkj Vkd.k ;kpk ike[;ku leko"kvI- lektkph xkrjkuh i/nr tekrrhP;fu;e cny.k] uo fu;e] uO;k  
ijijk l: dj.k] yxudk; vkf.k eR;fo/khp oGh gtj jkg.k- oGIlxh lektkP;k rkrMhP;k cBdk ckyfo.k]  
fujki] ckrE;k nr u lektkyk ,d= vk.k.;kP;lkrR;ku i;Ru djr vI- ipk;rhP;rkmh vgoxy U;k; ipk;rhP;  
ie[k ljukb; kP;k dM lknj dj.;kr ;rk- egno dGh lektkr tekripk;rhph jpuk dyyh vlr- R;k  
v/;{k] mik/;{k] f"kk[kb] gkMd] eMd vkf.k Mgfy;k %/kkfy;k½ v"kk lnl;kpk leko"kvlrk-

Hkk"kk %&

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Hk lG >kyyh fnlr- ckyrkuk ykd gy dk<u ckyrr- R;kGp r yxpp vkG[ky trkr- ekoGh fdok ?kVh  
oG.kkP;k R;kP;k ckyh vud "kCnkph mPpkj cnyyy fnlrr- R;kP;k cky.;krhy vud "kCn lnhkko:u  
vkG[kko yxrr- t l vkiki] >koGk] jxM] idh] bGekG] ;Gokjh] bj] muu mUku] ;k ih] myh myh HkkR [kk]  
lR;ku ck; dkyk dVy] blrU;k n: x yodj g;k] xpXphr toyk] ogkVG ;Au xyh] ik HkkR [kkYyk vk?kVhph  
bj.kh f"kyoh] iMkGhph rVdh ykou ;] ik lkvhoj ik lkvh vkyh] /kvVhoj clyk;] ?kxrk ?k] pgkGok.kh ckyyk l  
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3- Ekgno dGh lektkph l | fLFkrh %&

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vkrk cny gkr xyy vgr- R;kuk R;kP;k loyrhpk okij d: u ?krk vkyyk ukgh- R;kG egno dGh lektkph  
l | fLFkrh d"kh ;kfo"kv;h c?k.kkj vgrk-

4- Ekgno dGh lektkph 'k{kf.kd fLFkrh %&

dk.kR;kgh lektkP;k l/kkj.kpk eG ik;k gk f"kk[kk vkg- e[;r½ exk lyY;k lektkr f"kk[kk uly rj  
vkfkd o lekftd ixrh l k Bh fdrhgh i;Ru dy rjh r Qky Bjrr- T;k lektkph l/kkj.kk djko;kph R;k  
lektkyk tk i;r dY;k tk.kkU;k l/kkj.kp egYo iVr ukgh rk i;r R;kR;l/kkj.kk gkr ukgh- vkfnok l h lekt  
ikj ifjd : <h] v/kJ/nk] vKku o xjhcheG f"kk[kk l i ofpr jkfgyyk vkg-

•bxt ;. ;kioph f'k{k.k %&

vkY;k n"kr f'k{k.kkph ijij Qk tuh vkg- 0;k leuh okYedh \_'kh "kdjpk; vkfn J"B "kneuhuh vk;" Hkj /kef'k{k.kkpk dk; dy ijr gh fo| k QDR Bjfod oxkijrhp vkg- v"kh /kkfed Hkkouk R;k dkGh ipfyr vLY;keG fxjhtu dnjkr jkg.kkU;k vkfnokI hP;k f'k{k.kkpk i"u d/kh fuek.k >kyk ukgh-

•fcfV'k vkxeukir jpi f'k{k.k %&

bxt kuh vkiyh IYkk iLFkkfir dyh- R;kurj R;kuh f'k{k.kkP;k InHkkpkyr vkyY;k ijijxkr fLFkrhr cny dj.; kI l :okr dyh- o'kkuo'k "kk'k.k >kyY;k fiGo.kd >kyY;k vKku] v/kJ/nk o /ke : <hP;k dpkV;k r IkiMY;k o Iekt kI kBh R;kP;k mRd"kk I kBh dkgh rjh djko vI R;kuk okV ykxy- fcfV" k jktoVhyk fLFkjrk ;Å ykxY;kurj jkT;dkjHkkjkr lI=rk] lc/nrk vk.k.; kP;k n"vhu tehuegly] vcdkj dj] txy vkf.k ykdx.kuk bR;knhlc/khp dk;n n"kkP;k dukdkiiU;k ykx d:u R;kph veycto.kh dj.; kP;k mnn"kku fcfV" k vf/kdkjh o fufujkG;k [kkR;krhy ukdjox ;kpk njhdnjkr txykr jkg.kkU;k vkfnokI h tekrrhjcj okjokj lc/k ;Å ykxy- R;kurj f'k{k.kkph l :okr >kyh- vudkuh R;kI kBJ i;Ru l : dy- 1905 lkyh ukenkj xk[ky ;kuh i.; k Hkkjr lok\* Iektph LFkkiuk dyh- o vkfnokI hP;k mRd"kk I kBh i;Ru dy- 1922 lkyh i- Jh BDdjcklik ;kuh ^fHkYy lok eMG\* ph ngn %xtjkr% ;Fk LFkkiuk dyh- 1918 lkyh Lo- ddklkgc co o Jh- "kdjjko Bkdj ;kuh unjckj ;Fk if"pe [kkun" k ^fHkYy lok eMG\* l : dy- 1938 lkyh Mk- , -d- ekj ;kP;k v/;{r [kkyh ;orekG ;Fk ^vkfnokI h f'k{k.k i lkjd eMG\* ukokph LFkkiuk >kyh- 1940 e/; ecb jkT;kpekth e[;e=h Jh- ckGklkgc [k ;kuh i-i- BDdjcklik ;kP;kiklu ij.kk ?kAu iky?kjp Jh ckcklkgc nkMdj vkf.k ckMkp vkpk; fHkl ;kP;k lgdk;ku ^vkfnokI h lok eMG ecb\* gh iLFkk LFkkiuk dyh- 1945 lkyh d- deohj HkkÅlkgc fgj ;kP;k urRok [kkyh ^vkfnokI h lok lferh ukf"kd\* ukokph iLFkk LFkkiuk >kyh- v"kk idkj vkfnokI h Hkkxkr vI [; dk;dR;kuh iLFkkp tG iljfoyo R;kru vkfnokI hP;k f'k{k.kkph ek/fed "kkGk] vkJe"kkGk] oLrhxg] ckyokM;k fuek.k >ky;k o [kU;k vFku vkfnokI huk f'k{k.k n.; kP dk; l : >ky-

5-egno dkGh Iektph vktph 'k{kf.kd fLFkrh %&

dk.kR;kgh exklyY;k Iektph l/kkj.kk Ogko;kph vly rj R;kI kBh iR;{k R;k Iektkr f'k{k.kkpk i lkj >kyk ikfgt- egno dkGh Iektkr fL=;ki{k i : "kkP;k f'k{k.kkpk iek.k nliV vk<Gr- lf'kf{krke/; ygku ey vkf.k eyh ;kP iek.k 70 Vdd vkg- xY;k 40 o"kkR egno dkGh Iektkrhy l{kjrp iek.k 10 Vdd;ko:u 44 Vdd;ki;r ok<yy vkg- R;kR i : "k oxkrhy l{kjrk 55 Vdd rj fL=;ke/khy l{kjrk 32 Vdd ,o<h vkg- egno dkGh ;k vkfnokI h Iekt kI kBh ljdkju lokn; ;ktuk] lDrhp ikFkfed f'k{k.k] IektdY;k.k vkf.k vkfnokI h fodkl dk;Øe ;keG xko rFk "kkGk] oLrhxgkP;k l;k;h ljdkju d:u fnyY;k vkgr- rlp xkoikrGh i;r egfo|ky;hu f'k{k.k] r=f'k{k.k ;k lo ckcrhr f'k{k.kkpk i lkj ike[;ku >kyk vkg- jk[kho tkxk] vkJe"kkGk] vkfnokI h/; dke dj.kkU;k; k fofok iLFkk ;keG ekB;k iek.kkoj f'k{k.kkpk ipkj >kyk vkg- vx.kokMh] ckyokMh ;kiklu ik<f'k{k.kki;r "k{kf.kd miØe jckfoyt kr vkgr-

6-egno dkGh Iektph vkFkd o Iekft d fLFkrh %&

vUu] oL=] fuokjk ;k rhugh ekuokP:k eyHkr xjtk vkgr R;kHkkxfo.; kI kBh ekuokyk dkgh rjh d"V djko yxkr- R;kkrup ;k xjtk HkkxfoY;k tkrkr- egno dkGh Iektph e[;r% "krhp 0;olk; vLY;keG R;ke/; rhu Vli iMrkr- Eg.kt Lor%ph "krh vI.kk] nIÚ;kph "krh [kMku fdok okV;ku dj.kk] vkf.k nIÚ;kP;k "krhoj etj Eg.ku dke dj.kj ;k rhu i/nrhu oxhdj.k djrk ;r- egno dkGh Iektke/; 60 Vdd ykd "krhoj] 25 Vdd ykd "kretj rj 5 Vdd ykd brj fdjdG 0;olk; djrk- ;k Iektkrhy ykd "krhjcjcp brj tkM0;olk; Eg.ku xor xkGk dj.k] fgjMk] cgMk xkGk dj.k] lji.k xkGk dj.k] txykrhy etjh vkf.k jLrk n:Lrhp dke gh ykd djrk- ;k Iektph iohP;k dkGh Iokdj] oBfcxkjkdMu ekB;k iek.kkr

fiGo.kd dyh tkr gkrh- R;keG R;kP;kdm dtkp iek.k ekB;k iek.kkr gkr- ijr vfydMhy dkGkr f“k{k.kkpk  
 ilkj ;k Iektk/; >ky;keG “krhcjkcjp brj gh 0;olk; d: ykxyy vkgr- rlp ljdkju n[khy R;kuk  
 fofok I k;h lfo/kk miyC/k d:u fnY;k vkgr- cdk] lgdkjh cdk] vkfnokIhP;k mUurhIkBh fofok ;ktuk  
 jkcoY;k tkr vkgr- “krhrhy l/kk.kk vkf.k jktxkj ;ke/; ipM ok< >kyh R;keG egno dkGh Iektkph  
 vkfkd ifjLFkrh l/kk: ykxyh vkg- egno dkGh IektkP;k Iekftd fLFkrhr n[khy l/kk.kk gkr vkg rlp  
 vkiY;k gDdkIkBh fofok I?kVuk LFkkiu dyY;k vkg- i{kki{k fuoM.kdk LFkkfud Lojkt; lLFkiklu  
 ykdIhki;rP;k jkt dh; ifd;r jk[kho txxoj g ykd fuoM.kdk y<for vlu vkiY;k ekx.;k i.k d:u  
 ?krkr- R;kP;k Iekftd n“V;k ntk mpkoyyk vkg-

,d.kp egno dkGh Iektk dkGkP;k vk?kr fLFkjkor vlyk rjh R;kP;kkrhy ekxlyi.k deh >kyyk  
 ukgh- v“kk egno dkGh Iektkoj Lor= vl l“kk/ku deh iek.kkr >kyvkg Eg.ku ;k fo“k;koj l“kk/ku gk.k  
 xjtp vkg-

## InHkIph

- 1-Mk- QMd l/khj] ^egkj“Vkrhy vkfnokIh vkf.k R;kP;i“u\*] tk“kh vkf.k yk[kM idk“ku] i.k] 1963-
- 2-Mk- Xkkohr ekq“ojh] ^egkj“Vkrhy lkgR; fopkj\*] ok<sup>3</sup>e;k lok idk“ku] ukf“kd] 2009-
- 3-Mk- rejke fouk; d] ^vkfnokIh lkgR; vkf.k leh[kk\*] fot; idk“ku] ukxi j] 1994-
- 4-Ekkj ek/ko cM] ^vkfnokIh cky ykxyk\*] lxxok idk“ku] i.k] 2001-
- 5-Mk- “kkud dyd.kh] ^egkj“Vkrhy vkfnokIh\*] Mk;eM idk“ku] i.k] 2009-
- 6-Mk- xkj xkfon] ^lg;knhrhy vkfnokIh egno dkGh\*] vkfne lkgR; i.k] 2007-
- 7-Mk- tk/ko ,u- ,y-] ^ouokIh jktk\*] je“k xkBh jkgy cd lVj ukf“kd] 1989-
- 8-Mk- lgl=cn/k vfuy] ^vUuk IkBh nkgh fn“kk\*] nkLrku jkepn vkf.k diuh] i.k] 2002-
- 9-f“kjgG vfuy] vkfnokIh ^dFkk vkf.k 0; Fkk\*] Jh-,y-0gh- rkoj i.k] 2002-

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