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tj]di egrk ;kpi vkfFkd fopkKj
¼, d rRoKkuh vFk'kkL=K½



fV-t-h-f l j k G

vFk'kkL= fohkx i e[k] ukxukFk dyk]okf.kT; o foKku egkfo[ky;]
vK<k&ukxukFk]f t- fgxkyh-

i k L r k f o d

t]d] egrk vykgkcn fon; kihBkr vFk'kkL=kp i k Q l j gkr]r *rRoKkuh vFk'kkL=K* Eg.ku vkG[ky tkr] vFk'kkL=kpk R; kuh 0; kol kf; d n'Vhu vH; k l dj.; ki{kk rRoKku o ekul'kkL=h; n'Vhu vH; k l dyk] R; kpk n'Vhdu Ckú; kp v'kh egkRek xk/khP; k fopkj'kh l k/kE; v l .kkjk tk.kork] *yDpl vku ekMUK bdkukfed Fkvjh* o *YkDpl vku ekMu bdkukfEkd Fkvjh* gh nku iLrd g vFk'kkL=kp; k n'Vhu R; kp egRokp; kxnu gk;]

t-d-egrk ;kuh vkiY; k *vMogkU l bdkukfed Fkvjh *; k iLrdkr vFk'kkL=krhy ikjikfd l dyiucjkj vFk'kkL=kph 0; k l rh xjtkp rRoKku] 0; k t njkP; k f l /nkrkrhy l e] 0;] /kkdk] [kM] uQk ; kfo'k; h Lorip fopkj 0; Dr djrkuk 0; kol kf; d n'Vdkuki{kk ekul'kkL=h; n'Vhdkukoj Hkj fnyk vkg]

egrk ; kpi vkfFkd fopkj %

vFk'kkL=kph 0; k l rh %Scope of Economic%

vFk'kkL=g , d "kkL=v l u r l k/; vkf.k l k/; i; r tk.; k l k B h ykx.kkj h nfeG ijr i; k; h mi; kxkph l k/ku; kpk eG ?kkyr v l r k u k t h ekuoh oro.kd gkr frpk vH; k l d j r - v F k k r] 0; D r h P; k l o x j t k i . k i . k H k x f o Y; k t k Å "k d r u g h r]



xjtkp; k Lo: i k u l k j o r h o r u l k j R; k H k x f o Y; k t k r k r] x j t k H k x f o . k k j L = k r e ; k f n r v l Y; k u d k . k r h x j t H k x o k ; p h o d k . k R; k i k k G h i ; r H k x o k ; p h g k v k f F k d i " u f u e k . k g k r k] x j t H k x f o r k u k R; k i k l u d e k y m i ; k f x r k f e G y v l e k u o p o r u v l r - g b r d p e ; k f n r v l r r j h v F k ' k k L = k p h i f j i . k v " k h 0 ; k [; k d j r k v k y h v l r h - v F k ' k k L = g e k u o k P ; k o r o . k d h p k v H ; k l d j . k k j " k k L = v k g - T ; k e / ; d e k y m i ; k f x r P ; k i k l r h p k i ; R u d y k t k r k - i j r d e k y m i ; k f x r p h i k l r h d o g k g k r \ t o g k x j t k H k x f o Y; k t k r k r r o g k - d e k y m i ; k f x r k E g . k t f d e k u o n u k @ n h [k o n u k ; k d / k h g h " k U ; g k Å " k d r u g h r - d k j . k l o x j t k d k ; e i . k d / k h g h H k x f o Y; k t k Å " k d r u g h r - t o g k v k i . k m i ; k f x r k d e k y d j . ; k p k i ; R u d j r v l r k r o g k o n u k d e h d j . k g

vkiy /; ; v l u g h o n u k p h , d . k c j h t v f / k d p > k y y h f n l r - l | % i f j f l F k r h r d o G x j t k H k x o u p k y . k k j u g h r j H k f o ' ; d k G r u 0 ; k x j t k f u e k . k g k . k k j u g h r ; k d M y { k f n y r j 0 ; D r h o n u k e D r g k Å " k d y - g " k k j 0 ; D r h g h x j t k i k l u e D r g k r - [k j k Q k ; n k g k x j t k i k l u e D r h f e G f o . ; k r v k g - v F k ' k k L = g n h ? k d k G k r o n u k d e h d j . ; k p k i ; R u d j . k k U ; k e k u o h o r o . k d h p k v H ; k l d j . k k j " k k L = v k g - f d o k n l U ; k " k C n k r x j t k i k l u e D r h f e G f o . ; k p k i ; R u d j . k k U ; k e k u o h o r o . k d h p k v F k ' k k L = k r v H ; k l d y k v k g -

g"kkj o njn"kh 0; D r h p x j t k u ' V d j . ; k r ; " k L o h g k r - v k i Y ; k d k ; k p k [k U ; k v F k k u " k o V E g . k t f u f j P N i . k k (wantlessness) gk; - R ; k f " k o k ; v k i Y ; k y k x j t k i k l u e D r h f e G " k d r u g h -

x j t k i k l u e D r h d " k k i / n r h u f e G " k d y \ t - d - e g r k ; k P ; k ? k j h] t j h , [k k n h 0 ; D r h n h ? k d k G x j t k H k x o r x y h r j h x j t k i k l u e D r g k r u g h - R ; k l k B h x j t k u H k x o r k r " k p B o k ; y k g 0 ; k r - u H k x f o y Y ; k x j t k ; k o n u k p d k j . k B j r k R ; k l k B h " k j h j o e u ; k o j r k c k g o k - t j h d k g h x j t k d k < u V k d k ; P ; k v l Y ; k r j h l o p x j t k , d k p o G h d k < u V k d r k ; r u g h r - i R ; d V I I ; k r d e k y m i ; k f x r P ; k x j t k f u o M k o ; k l g 0 ; k r - t - d - e g r k ; k P ; k e r] l e k / k u o o n u k , d k p u k . ; k P ; k n k u c k t v k g r - f u f j P N k o l F k e / ; o n u k u g h r - R ; k r u f u e k . k g k . k k j l e k / k u g h u g h - g h , d v " k h v o l F k k v k g d h] T ; k f B d k . k h b P N k g h u g h r - x j t k g h u g h r o R ; k H k x f o . ; k l k B h d j k o h y k x . k k j h o n u k n k ; h / k M i M u g h - ; k l o k i k l u e D r h f e G Y ; k u v k f R e d v k u n k p h i k l r h g k r - t - d - e g r k ; k u h v F k ' k k L = g b r d 0 ; k i d d y v k g -

0;ktnjkp;k fl/nkrkrhy leUo;%

t-d- egrk 0;ktnjkp;k fl/nkrkrhy leUo; nkff[kforkuk Eg.krkr dh] vxnh vMefLeFkP;k dkGkiklu jkt dh; vFk'kkL=koj fopkj 0;Dr dj.kkj vFkrK ,d egRokp i"u fopkjkr vkf.k rk Eg.kt 0;kt d"keG fuek.k gkr\ ;k i"ukp mRrj "kk/krkuk vud 0;ktnjkp fl/nkr ekMy xy- HkkMoykrhy mRikndru 0;ktkph fuferh gkr- fof"V oGyk i"kkph xjt Hkkxfoyh tkr- R;keG 0;ktkph fuferh gkr- 0;kt gk d"kkpk ekcnys vkg\ vl k i"u fopkjy vl rk 0;kt gk irh{kp ekcnys vkg- 0;kt gk ferkiHkkxkp ekcnys vkg rj jk[khu dt fnY;k l 0;kt feGr vl k fHkUu erioyg vk<Grkr- ijr t-d- egrk ;kp;k erku l kj 0;ktkp;k l nHkkrrhy g ijLij fHkUu erioyg ukgh- R;kuh ;kp ,dp fl/nkr dj. ;kp i;Ru dyk- R;kp;k er] 0;kt gh HkkMoykP;k okijc|y fnyyh fder gk;] urj 0;kt gh irh{kp fdok ferkiHkkxkp fder gk;- 0;kt Eg.kt Hkfo';dkyhu vkunk,oth 0;kt#iku orekudkyhu vkun feGfo. ;kp i;Ru gk;-

dUl ju vl Li'V dy vkg dh] 0;ktnj gl cprhP;k ekx.kh ijoB;ko#u Bjr ukgh- to<k i l k cpr dyk tkrk ro<k lo i l k dt n.;k l k B miyC/k gkr ukgh- tk i l k l k Bou Boyk tkr ukgh R;ko#u 0;kt Bjr- jk[krP;k R;kxkp ekcnys Eg.kt 0;kt gk;- cprheG orekudkyhu vkunkpk R;kx dyk tkrk rj l k BfoY;k ekyeRru iR;{kkr xjt k HkkxfoY;k tkrkr- dUl u lukruh 0;ktkp;k fl/nkrkrhy nk'k dk<u Vkd. ;kp i;Ru dyk vkg-

l ukuh fl/nkr 0;ktkp nk gk dtkP;k ekx.kh&ijoB;koj voycu vl rk g Li'V djrk rj dUl pk fl/nkr jk[k i"kkph ekx.kh &ijoBk ;koj 0;ktnj Bjr k l kxr- egrk ;kp;k er] g nkuh ,dp fl/nkr vkgr- i"kkph ekx.kh Eg.kt p jk[krph ekx.kh o dtkph ekx.kh Eg.kt [kjh"kdRhph ekx.kh gk;-

vFk'kkL= oLrfu"B@'k/n dh vkn'koknh@eY; 'kk/kd (Economics positive or normative):

vFk'kkL= g oLrfu'B dh vkn'koknh "kkL= vkg g Li'V dj. ;k l k B R;kuh vud vFk'kkL=KkP;k fopkjpk ekxok ?kryk vkg- vFk'kkL=Kkpk ,d xV vFk'kkL= eY;f/kf'Br vkn'kokn d l k vl kok g l kxr rj n l jk xV vl Eg.kr dh] vFk'kkL= doG rF;kpk@oLrflFkrhpk vH;k l djr- pky fdok okv ;kp ;kr fopkj dyk tkr ukgh- oLrfu'B fopkj/kjp i.kr ik- jkfcU l g vFk'kkL= g fofof"V mfn'Virrp l k/ku vkg vl ekurkr] r l k/; uOg- t-d- egrk ;kp fopkj jkfcU l ;kp;k i{kk oxG vkgr- R;kp;k er] vFk'kkL= g vl fu;e r;kj djr] T;kp mfn'V vkg 0;DrhP;k xjt k deh dj.k- ;keGp vFk'kkL= g vkn'koknh ekuk;p dk\ vkn'koknkp vFk nku idkj ykork ;rk-

v½ uohu l k/;kp "kk/k yk.k- c½ vflRokr vlyy i.k Kkr ulyy l k/; "kk/ku dk<.k- vflRokr vlyy l k/; "kk/k. ;k l vki.k opkfjdn'V;k r iVou nÅ "kdr-i.k uohu l k/; "kk/ku dk<y rj R;kp r l Li'Vhdj.k nÅu Lohdkjgkr iVou nÅ "kdr ukgh- vkn'koknkr pky&okv vl k Qjd dyk tkrk r l k vFk'kkL=kr dyk tkr ukgh- gk fopkj ekU; dyk r vFk'kkL= g vkn'koknh Bjr ukgh- ijr tOgk vFk'kkL= g fof"V mfn'Virh l k B ekuoh oro.kd d"kh vl koh ;kp vH;k l djr rOgk r vkn'koknh Bjr-

ik- jkfcU l ;kuh ekuokP;k xjt k ve;kn vl rkr o l k/ku l kexhp e;kfnri.kk ;kp oG ?kky. ;kp ekuokp i;Ru fopkjkr ?kryk vkg- rj t-d- egrk ;kp;k er] 0;Drh vkiY;k l n l nfoodc/nhP;k vk/kkj pky&okv ;kr Qjd r d#u fof"V mfn'Vkp;k vxde nÅ "kdr o vlyyh e;kfnr l k/ku l kexh ;kX; i/nru okijyh tÅ "kdr- Eg.kup vFk'kkL= g vkn'koknh "kkL= vkg-

/kdkd][kM o uQk ;kfo"K;hp fopkj%

flFkrh"ky tskr T;k fBdk.kh xjt k] Kku l k/ku l iRrhp l k Bk cnys ukgh R;k fBdk.kh l iRrhp;k ektek i l k Bk pkj ?kVd mi;kxh iMrkr Je] HkkMoy] l ?kVu o tehu- tehu gh iR;{kkr mRiknu ?kVd ukgh- l iRr ;k ?kVdkp foHktu rhu ?kVdkr gkr- oru]o;kt] o ixkj] [kM iR;dkr [kMkp l eko"v l rkp- [kM Eg.kt mRiknu [kpO;frfjDr feG.kkj mRiUu] r l p [kM Eg.kt R;kxkp ryuk djrk vfrfjDr feG.kkj l ekk/ku] orukr [kMkp l eko"v gkr- etjyk R;kp Je fod.;k l ioRr dj. ;kp;k gru tk tkn ekcnys fnyk tkrk rk Eg.kt [kM gk;- r l p mRiknu ?kVdkP;k nfeGreG [kMkp fuferh gkr- flFkrh"ky vFkO;olFkr ?kVd miyC/krr cny gkr ukgh- r l p Li/kkgh VGrk ;r ukgh Eg.ku mRiknu ?kVdkP;k ekcnY;kr [kMkp l eko"v gkr-

xfr"ky vFkO;olFkr vfuf"prrk@Li/kk vl r- R;keG l ;kt dkyk /kdkd iRdjok ykxr- l ;kt d fof/k mRiknu ?kVdkuk fuf"pr ekcnys n.;kph geh nrk- i l xh rk vfrfjDr Hkkj l k l.;kph ekuf l d r;kjh Bork- R;kp;k R;kxkp ekcnys R;kyk feG.k vko";d vl r- R;kyk ;k dk;k l k B tk ekcnys feGrk R;kyk uQk vl Eg.krkr-

dY;k.kdkjh vFk'kkL=k l c/kh fopkj%

t-d- egrk ;kuh *dY;k.kdkjh vFk'kkL=* l c/kh ,d uohu dYiuk ekMyh- R;kp;k er] **,dk Bjkfod oGp 0;DrhP dY;k.k Eg.kt R;koGh R;kyk feGky l ekk/ku gk;*- l ekt d dY;k.k gk dY;k.kkp ,d idkj vkg- dY;k.k 0;DrhP;k euk"kh l cfkr l dYiuk vkg- l ektkrhy lo 0;DrhP;k dY;k.kkp chjt Eg.kt l ekt d dY;k.k vly rjh egrk ;kp;k er] g dY;k.k lo 0;DrhP;k eukr cl r ukgh- ;e/; l ektkrhy ,d lonuk{ke 0;Drh goh dh ftP;k euke/; l ektkp;k egrre dY;k.kkp

fopkj vlyk ikfgt- lektkph thoueY; doG "kfDreku (Superman) let "kdrk- R;keG dY;k.k gh ufrd dYiuk gkr- dk.kR;k xjtk fdrhe;ni;r HkxfoY;k tkO;kr- d.kkP;k xjtkuk ik/kkU; |ko- ,d.k lIRhip foHkk tu lektkrhy ?kVdkr d"kk i/nrhu dy to ;kph mRrj **kDrheku* nrk-

vfglk vkf.k frpk vFk'kkL=k'kh lc/kk

lkn;j lk/ki.kkj ikef.kkdi.kkj lR; vkf.k vfglk ;k lo ckch ,dp vkgr- iR;dki vkiyh lnlInfoodc/nh T;k iek.k lxy R;kiek.k okxy ikfgt- tj O;Drh R;kiek.k okxyh ukgh rj rh fg lk gk;- fg lk o vfglk lnlInfood c/nh"kh lcf/kr vkg- t-d-egrk ;kP;k er] tj regyk lnlInfood c/nhp Eg.k.k dk; vkg "kk/krk ;ruly rj reP;k x#dM tk- x# reph lnlInfood c/nh tkxr dji-

O;Drhu fufjPN(Wantless) >ky ikfgt- gh lokRre ckc gk;- fufjPN gk.k Eg.kt dfr"ku;rk uOg- vki.k vkiy ugehp O;ogkj dy ikfgt r i.k rjhgh xjtk fuek.k gkrk dkek u;r- O;Drh vkiY;k lnlInfoodc/nh iek.k okxyh rj fufjPN gkÅ "kdr- O;Drh lHkkorkyP;k ifjflFkrhp ifj.kke gkÅu vkiY;k lnlInfood c/nhyk lkmU okxr-

mioklkp: rRoKku o vFk'kkL=%

t-d-egrk ;kuh mioklkpk vFk'kkL=k'kh lc/k tkMyk vkg- tOgk O;Drh miokl djr rOgk euku o "kjhhku miokl dyk ikfgt- ekufld miokl Eg.kt fopkj u dj.k- lkekU; ykd vkf"kd miokl djrkr Eg.kt t ykd vkiY;k fopkjifd;oj c/ku ?kkyrkr- QDr dkgh xk'Vhpkp fopkj djrkr- tOgk vki.k "kkjhfd miokl djrkr R;koGh dk.kR;kgh [kk.;kP;k xk'Vhpk fopkj dj.k b'V ukgh- O;Drhu vkiy fopkj Fkkcou QDr ifo= o fulLokFkh fopkj dyk rj R;kpk ifj.kke Eg.ku frp oru pxy gkr-euiky tOgk n% [k gkr rOgk miokl djkok-

mioklkph lDYiuk mn;kx lLFkP;k lnhkk ykx iMr- , [kkn;k m|kx lLFku Bjfoy vkg ro< mRiknu fody ukgh rj mjyy mRiknu VdkÅ fdok fo'kkjh gk;- v"kkOgh m|kx lLFku "kkjhfd o ekufld miokl dyk ikfgt- "kkfjjhd miokl Eg.kt dk.krhgh uo mRiknu lk/ku [kjh d# u;r- mnk- bekjr] ;=lkexh] dPpk eky] dkexkj bR;knh o ekufld miokl Eg.kt l;ktdku nlÚ;k mRiknukph cktkjiB dkcht dj.;kpk fopkj d# u;- Eg.ktp m|kx lLFku vkiY;k xjtk deh djko;kr- l;ktdku mRiknu ?kVdkp o fulxkp "kk'k.k d# u;- R;kuvfgld vly ikfgt- l/;kP;k txkr LokLFhi.kk ofgleG m|kx O;ofLFkr pky "kdr ukghr- mRiknu fo'k;d]ifjflFkrh l/kkj.;k lkbh Hkkjrh; vFko;oLFkr mRikndkuk vlk miokl dj.;kl f"kdfoyk ikfgt-

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