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fgeky; dk tyLrEHk ; k okVj Vkoj dgk tkrk g] okVj Vkoj d bUgh fgeunk l l nkuhjk xxk vkj ; euk ufn; k fudy rh gA djkMk ykxk dh vLFFk gku d dkj .k bu ufn; k d fduj vud /kfed ,o l kL—frd dUn gA n" k dh lokf/kd ifo= unh xxk noi; kx e HkxhjFkh vkj vydunk ufn; k d feyu l curh gA xxk , d unh gh ugh g] og , d vLFFk g] /ke g] xxk thounkf; uh g] exydkfj.kh gA ; gh dkj .k g fd m l nounh dk Lo: i o m l d ty dk pj.kker d : i e xg.k fd; k tkrk gA fgeky; dh pkfV; k ij ikuh dk vikj Hk.Mkj cQ d : i e tek jgrk gA ; gh l ; g vikj Hk.Mkj /khj&/khj fi?kydj l kyHkj ufn; k dk ikuh nrk jgrk gA b l d l kFk gh ble ub cQ Hkh tek gkrh jgrh gA ekul d nkju fgeky; {k= e cgr vf/kd o'kk gkrh g vkj ufn; k dk tyLrj dkQh c< tkrk gA³ uiky vkj Hkjr e ikuh dh vf/kd" k vkifr fgeky; l gkrh gA i; ty vkj —f'k d fy, flpkb ty d vykok n" k e iufctyh d mRiknu e fgeky; l iklr gku oky ikuh dk cMk egRo gA ikuh d vfrfjDr fgeky; l c"kdherh ouki t Hkh feyrh gA⁴

fgeky; o m l d v k l & i k l mxu oky iMk vkj ogk jgu oky tho&t rvk dh fofo/krk tyok;] o'kk] Åpkb vkj feVh d vul kj cnyrh jgrh gA v k t fgeky; ij [krjk eMjku yxk g t k m l d vLrRo dk gh [kRe dju dk vk/kkj curk t k jgk gA vc rd geu fgeky; dk viuh vko"; drk l vf/kd nkgu fd; k gA ; fn ; g flyflyk b l h rjg tkjh jgk rk bl eukofr l fgeky; dk Hkjh ud l ku igp l drk gA uk jkT; k e Qy fgeky; dk foLrkj n" k dh 17 ifr"kr Hkfe ij gA b l d 67 ifr"kr Hk&Hkx e txy gA n" k d ty cd d uke l ifl) fgeky; n" k d 65 ifr"kr ykxk d fy, ikuh dh vkifr djrk g vkj ; g mudh jk t h & j k v h l Hkh tMk gvk gA fgeky; gekj l k L N f r d thou dk v f H k U u vx g] b l f y, y k d x h r k l y d j j k ' V x k u r d e b l [k k l e g R o f n ; k x ; k g A f g e k y ; d i k l g e k j f y, c g r d N g i j n H k k X ; l g e u d o y n k g u g h f d ; k g l j { k . k i j d k b / ; k u u g h f n ; k A ; f n g e m l d l j { k . k i j F k k M k H k h / ; k u n r r k " k k ; n d n k j u k F k t l v k i n k l c p k t k l d r k F k k A⁵

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xxk dk mnxe LFky xke[k g t k f d x x k = h f g e f " k [k j l f u d y r h g A x x k d h b l ? k k V h e , d , l h l H ; r k d k m n H k o v k j f o d k l g v k f t l d k i k p h u b f r g k l v R ; r x k j o e ; h v k j o H k o " k k y h g A t g k K k u j / k e j v / ; k R e o l H ; r k & l L N f r d h , l h f d j . k i L Q f v r g b f t l l u d o y H k k j r c f Y d l e L r l l k j v k y k f d r g v k A x x k u n h d l k F k v u d i k j k f . k d d F k k ; t M h g b g j f e F k d k d v u l k j c g e k u f o ' . k d i j d i l h u d h c n k l x x k d k f u e k . k f d ; k A d g r g f d j k t k H k x h j F k u ? k k j r i L ; k d j v i u i o t k d m) k j d f y, x x k d k i F o h i j y k ; A 6 _ X o n] e g k H k k j r] j k e k ; . k , o v u d i j k . k k e x x k d k i . ; l f y y k j i k i & u k f " k u h j e k { k n k f ; u h j f = i F k k d g k x ; k g A B x : x k f = i F k x k u k e f n 0 ; k H k k x h j F k h f r p j = h u : i F k k H k k o ; U r h f r r L e k r f = i F k x k L e r k p A 6 A⁷ f = i F k x k f n 0 ; k v k j H k k x h j F k h] b u r h u k u e k l x x k d h i f l f) g k x h A ; v k d k " k j i F o h v k j i k r k y r h u k i F k k d k i f o = d j r h g b x e u d j r h g j b l f y, f = i F k x k e k u h x ; h g A L o x e v y d u n k j i F o h i j H k k x h j F k h ; k t k g U o h r F k k i k r k y e v / k k x x k % i k r k y x x k k d u k e l t k u h t k r h g A

xxk d fduj vud rhFkLFky g] xxk=h t g k H k k x h j F k h d k m n x e g v k j c n h u k F k t g k u j & u k j k ; . k u r i L ; k d h j n o i ; k x f t l L F k y i j H k k x h j F k h v k j v y d u n k n k u k d l x e l x x k c u h A _ f ' k d " k f t l L F k k u i j o g f i r k J h f g e o k u l v u e f r y d j i / k k j h r F k k g f j } k j f t l x x k d k j k j d g k t k r k g A d u [k y f t l L F k k u i j l r h u n { k ; K e v k R e n k g f d ; k v k j f " k o u n { k d ; K d k f o / o l d j M k y k F k k j x < e D r " o j v k j l k j k f t u L F k k u k i j L u k u d j u l e f D r f e y r h g j i ; k x t g k x x k j ; e u k v k j l j L o r h d k f e y u g k r k g j d k " k h t k f " k o d h i = h g A x x k l k x j t g k l x j d i = k d k m) k j g v k F k k A 8 e k U ; r k g f d x x k e L u k u d j u l e u ' ; d l k j i k i k d k u k " k g k t k r k g A e j u d c k n y k x x x k e v f L F k f o l f t r d j u k e k { k i k f l r d k l k / k u e k u r g j ; g k r d f d d N y k x x x k d f d u k j g h i k . k R ; k x u k ; k v f r e l L d k j d h b P N k j [k r g A x x k t y d k b r u k i f o = e k u k x ; k g f d l e L r l L d k j k e m l d k g k u k v k o " ; d g A i p k e r e H k h x x k t y d k , d v e r r Y ; e k u k x ; k g f t l d d k j . k i R ; d f g U n v i u ? k j e x x k t y j [k u k l k H k k X ; d h c k r e k u r k g A

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fgeky; Hkjr d , d fo"kk y HkHkx dk flfpr dju d l kFk gh xxk d cf l u ; k enku d fy, mi tkÅ feVh Hkh nrk gA LdUni jk.k e fgeky; d fo" k; e dgk x; k g fd b/[k.Mk% ip fgeky; L; d fFkrkj uiky&dekykA dnkj k Fk tyU/kjk Fk : fpj% d'ehj& lKk-fure%BAA vFkr dkyh unh l io dh vkj ^uiky [k.M* relk %Vku l % ; euk l if"pe dh vkj ty/kj [k.M %f=xr%] Vku l &; euk l dkyh rd ^dnkj[k.M* vkj ^eku l [k.M* rFkk ty/kj [k.M d if"pe e ^d"ehj [k.M* gA bl i dkj fgeky; d ikp [k.M gA⁹ xxk vkj fgeky; , d n l j d i ; k ; gA fcuk fgeky; d xxk vkj xxk d fcuk fgeky; dk dkb vkfpr; ugh gA fgeky; e fgejkt" k gh xxk dk mnxe g] ek; dk gA xxk noyk d dh l j l f j gA vukfndky l oreku rd rFkk Hkfo'; d Hko l kxj dh vkj iokgoku ek xxk vkt gekjh fprk vkj fpru dh igyh ikFkfedr e gA vr l b l d iokgr= d Hk&xHkh;] Hkxkf y d j l k e l f t d j

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vkfFkd ,o lkl—frd Lo: i dk Hkh le>uk gkxkA¹⁰ igkMh Hkxk l mrj dj xxk] _f'kd" k] gfj}kj] bykgkckn o dk" kh gkr g, cxky dh [kkMh e tk feyrh gA ;euk xxk dh ie[k lgk; d unh g tk fgeky; dh cnji NpkVh d vk/kkj ij ;euk=h fge[k.M l fudyrh g vkj bykgkckn e xxk l feyrh gA xxk viuh miR; dkvk e Hkxjr vkj ckxykn" d Nf'k vk/kkfjr vFk e Hkxjh lg;kx rk djrh gh g] ;g viuh lgk; d ufn;k l fgr cgr cM Hk&Hkx d fy, flpkb dk lncgkj lkr Hkh gA xxk unh eNfy; k dh fofHkUu i tkfr; k d fy, Hkh ipfyr g tk djkmk ykxk dh vkt hfodk dk lku gA xxk dk egRo rhFkV u ,o i; Vu dh nf'V l Hkh vR; f/kd egRoi.k gA bld rV ij db ,frgfl d ,o ikNfrd lkn; l Hkji j LFky g tk vk; dk egRoi.k lkr gA lkgfl d ,o tyØhMk d dkj.k xxk dk egRo oreku le; e dkQh c<x; k gA xxk unh fo"oHkj e viuh "k)hdj.k {kerk d dkj.k tkuh tkrh gA yc le; l ipfyr bldh "k)hdj.k dh eku; rk dk oKkfud vk/kkj Hkh gA oKkfud ekur g fd bl unh d ty e cDVhfj; kQt uked fo"kk.k gkr g] tk thok.kvk o vU; gkfudkj d l{et hok dk thfor ugh jgu nr g rFkk xxk ty e ik.kok; vkDl h tu dh ek=k dk cuk; j [ku dh {kerk vU; ufn; k dh vi{kk db xuk vf/kd gA

xxk in' k.k d: dkj.k vkj n' iHkko %

xxk vkfndky l LoPN ty dk veY; lkr vkj ikNfrd typØ dk vfHkUu vx jgh gA fgeky; l fudyuh okyh ufn; k dk cQ fi?kyu l xeh e vfrfjDr ty feyrk g] ft l l bue lkyHkj ikuh jgrk g] bl hfy, xxk dk lnuhjk unh dgk x; k gA yfdu dN o'kk l lncgkj xxk dh fuey vkj vfojy /kkjk ij l dV xgjrk tk jgk gA ft l dk ie[k dkj.k c<rk in' k.k vkj ?kVrk ty iokg gA Hky ;g l dV unh r= d vyx&vyx fgL l e vyx&vyx gk] ij gdhd e ;g ijh unh r= dk l dV gA xxk LoPNrk vfHk; ku d uke ij vjck : i; [kp fd, tku d mijkr Hkh xxk LoPN] fuey] vfojy ,o in' k.k eDr rk ugh gb gk txg&txg inf'kr ,o ty iokg e deh vo"; vkb gA¹¹ xxk=h l ydj xxk l xj rd xxk e gj 500 fdykehVj ij leL; kvk dk : i cny tkrk gA ;gk rd fd duij rd vkr&vkr xxk dk 90 Qh lnh ikuh ck/k ,o cjkt t l voj/kk e cV tkrk g ckfd 10 ifr"kr t l&r l vx c<rh gb lgk; d ufn; k d ikuh l thou ikrh gb oukj l igpr&igpr m l dk jx& : i gh cny tkrk gA dy&dkj [kkuk d dkj.k gh ugh cfYd eu'; dh vU; nfud fØ; kvk dk n' iHkko Hkh ufn; k ij iM jgk gA er 0; fDr; k vkj yk"kk dk ufn; k e , l gh cgk fn; k tkrk gA gj lky /kkfed vu'Bkuk d Øe e gt kjk dh l [; k e efr; k ,o vU; i tk dh l kexh ufn; k e folftr dj m l inf'kr dju e dkb dkj d l j ugh NkMh tkrh gA ;gh ugh T; knkrj /kkch?kkV Hkh ufn; k d fdukj lLFkr g] ft l dk iHkko thou d gj {k= e n[ku dk fey jgk gA ;gh ugh nh ikoyh gk ;k gkyh] "kknh gk ;k ikVh] jkt uhfrd ikfV; k ;k fd l h vU; l xBu dh thr dk t"u gk] e tyk; tku oky foLQVd % iV k [kkk rFkk jx] ok; in' k.k dk gh c<k jg g l kFk gh bul mRiUu fofHkUu idkj dk in' k.k iR; {k&viR; {k : i l cj lkr ;k ukyk d ek; e l unh e feyu l ty ij bldk ?kkrd iHkko iM jgk gA ikuh dh deh vkj in' k.k l eNfy; k dh l [; k d l kFk&l kFk mudh i tkfr; k Hkh yxkrkj de gkrh tk jgh gA , l e jk t h&jkVh d fy, eNvkj NkVh&NkVh eNfy; k dk idMu d fy, foo" g vkj ;fn eNfy; k NkV e gh [kRe gk tk; xh rk mudh i tkfr; k dk ylr gkuk LokHkxfod gA ft l dk iHkko vkfFkd : i l eNvkj dh fnup; k ij iMu d dkj.k o fnu&c&fnu cngkyh dh vkj tk jg gA unh r= e ektn jr dh Hkfedk Hkh cgn egRoi.k gkrh g] og ikuh dk vkf'kd l p; dj ck< dk fu; eu djrh g vkj vfrfjDr ikuh] unh r= dk l kidj ty iokg e fujrjrk ink djrh gA yfdu vo/k [kuu u ufn; k e ck< dh foHkhf'kdk vkj ty iokg r= dk [kRe dj fn; k gA

oreku e ufn; k d l kFk in' k.k dh cMh leL; k tM xb gA ufn; k vk | kfxd j l k; uk d voty d dkj.k inf'kr gkrh tk jgh g] ouk dk crgk"kk fouk" k gku d dkj.k ok; in' k.k e 0; kid of) l fgr Hkxjh HkL [kyu ,o ck< dh leL; k e yxkrkj of) gk jgh gA df'k e dhVuk"kd d 0; kid i; kx u ikNfrd lryu dk vikj {kfr igpkb gA n" k e c<r vk | kfxdh dj.k d fodk l l l Hkh ufn; k dk vlRro [krj e g] yfdu m le xxk lcl vf/kd [krjukd lLFkr l xt j jgh gA xxk ;k vU; ufn; k ij uhfr cuku vkj mud fØ; kUo; u l igy mu djkmk&djkM ykxk dh vkj /; ku nuk t : jh g] ftudh thfodk vkj ftudk l kelft d l kNfrd thou ufn; k l tMk gA xxk ij fopkj d l kFk&l kFk xxk e feyu okyh lgk; d ufn; k d ckj e Hkh fopkj dju dh t : jr gA vkb jkT; k dh ufn; k dk ikuh iR; {k ;k viR; {k : i l xxk e feyrk g] ft l e gku oky in' k.k dk iHkko xxk ij iM fcuk ugh jg l drk gA xxk ij "k : e fvgh rFkk vU; LFkkuk ij ck/k ,o cjkt cuk fn, tku l ty iokg e Hkxjh deh vkb g] tk fd in' k.k dk cgr cMk dkj.k gA ekeyk vkLFkk dk g blfy, vD l j loky ugh mBk; tkr] yfdu i; koj.k dk ekeyk vc gekj vlRro dk i"u cu x; k gA blfy, gj m l el ij loky mBku dh t : jr g] t gk vkLFkk dk l kotfud in"ku i; koj.k dk fcxkM jgk gk] m l inf'kr dj jgk gk ;k m l d lryu dk [kRe dj jgk gA¹²

xxk in" k.k , d pukrh %

xxk dk iFoh ij yku oky HkxhjFk u viu ij [kk dk m) kj rk dj k fy; k fdUr [kn xxk vkt viu ek{k vkj m) kj d fy, fd l h HkxhjFk dk br tkj dj jgh gA xxk dh LoPNrk vkj l j {k.k dk ydj pkj vkj [kc gk gYyk epk gvk g ij loky doy xxk dh LoPNrk vkj l j {k.k dk ugh g] oju ufn; k dh LoPNrk vkj l j {k.k dk gA t gk l Hkh NkVh&cMh ufn; k txg&txg feydj xxk dk vuojr : i l cgu e lgk; rk djrh g ogh ; ufn; k viu l kFk fofHkUu idkj d dMk&djdV ,o lhot vkfn dh xnxh dk ykdj xxk dk inf'kr dju e Hkh egRoi.k Hkfedk fuHkkrh gA ufn; k dh LoPNrk ,o l j {k.k d fcuk xxk dk LoPN ,o l j f {kr dj ikuk v l Hko gA xxk d vykok n" k dh l Hkh ufn; k vuojr] vfojy : i l cgrh gb l j f {kr ,o LoPN jg l d bld fy, uhfr cukdj dk; dju dh vko"; drk gA ufn; k vkj lH; rk l lNfr d chip xgjk l c/k g ft l d dkj.k fo"o dh ie[k l lNfr; k dk

xxk in" k.k % orieku le; dh ,d Toyrr leL;k

fodkl ufn;k d fdukj gvk gA ijr ufn;k d n : i ;kx l fo"o d lkeu ty l dV ,d cMh pukrh d : i e [kMh gA uhyk l kuk dg tku oky ikuh dh vko"; drk dk vnktk bl rF; l yxk;k tk l drk g fd 2020 rd nfu;k dh t : jr d erkfd ikuh 17 ifr"kr de iMxkA¹³; gh dkj.k g fd fopkjdk dker g fd ;fn vxyk dkb ;) gvk rk og ikuh dk ydj yMk tk;xkA jghe u dgk g fd bjjgeu ikuh jkf[k,] fcu ikuh lc lhu ikuh x, u mHkj] ekrh ekul pub okLrfodrk e ty gh thou g vkj ty d fcuk thou dh dYiuk Hkh ugh dh tk l drhA tc Hkjr jke th dk feyu ou e tkr g rk o viu l kFk py jg ykxk d l kFk ty l j{k.k d fofHkuu mik; djr gA futiy:'k p n" k" k [kku; kekl #ÜkekuA mnikuky. cgfo/kku ofndkifjef.MrkuA12A¹⁴ ;kfu futy LFkkuk e ukuk idkj d vPN&vPN d, vkj ckcMh vkfn cuok fn;] tk vkl&ikl cuh ofndkvk l vy—r gA lekt u ih<h;k l ufn;k d l kFk thou thu dh dyk lh[kh Fkh] og dyk vkt /khj&/khj feVrh tk jgh gA¹⁵ Bty dh pukrh] thou dh pukrhp curh tk jgh gA

xxk ;kuh unh] tk flQ tyjfk" k ugh] cfYd ijh lH; rk dh irhd ,o thounkf; uh Hkh gA yfdu ft l idkj ge ufn;k dh vun[kh dj doy 0; k i kjh cudj mud nku e yxg, gA mudh fueyrk] vfojyrk ,o LoPNrk dk yxkrkj utjvnkt dj jg gA m l l ufn;k dh tk nn"kk gb g og ,d xHkhj pukrh d : l e l cd lkeu gA bl l Hkh fprktud igy ;g g fd ufn;k d in" k.k dk jkdu d ctk; ge doy xxk vkj ;euk t l h dN ufn;k dh LoPNrk vkj l j{k.k dh ckr djr jgr gA rc i"u mBrk g fd D;k ufn;k dh LoPNrk vkj l j{k.k d fcuk xxk&;euk dk LoPN ,o l jfkr fd;k tk l drk g\ dN ufn;k d in" k.k eDr gku l leL;k dk lek/kku gk l drk g\ leL;k d ey e tdkj ge le>u dh t : jr g] rHkh mldk gy fudkyk tk l drk gA ;fn ge xxk dk in" k.k eDr ,o l jfkr djuk pkgr g rk ufn;k d fo'k; e l kpuk gkxkA ykxk dk bl idkj tkx: d fd;k tk; fd mudh /kkfed Hkkouk; ,o vLFFk Hkh vkgr u gk vkj o ufn;k e in" k.k dju d ctk; mldh LoPNrk dk cuk; j[ku e vge Hkfedk fuHkk; A tulenk; dk ;g ckr crkb tk, fd mudh vLFFk vkj /kkfedrk rHkh thfor jg l drh g tc xxk in" k.keDr] LoPN o l jfkr jgxhA tc xxk gh ugh jgxh rk og vLFFk o /kkfedrk dgk thfor jg ik;xhA xxk LoPN ,o LoLFk jgxh rk thou Hkh LoPN ,o LoLFk jgxkA lhot o xnxh dk flY" k ekjdj nj dj yuk gh LoPNrk ugh gA cfYd gekjh bl xyrh d dkj.k gh thounkf; uh ufn;k bruh inf'kr gk pdh g fd mue jgu oky tho&tUr ej jg g vkj i; ty l dV yxkrkj xgjkrk tk jgk gA¹⁶ dgh ufn;k xeh dk ek le vkr&vkr ne rkM nrh g] dgh l [k tkrh g] dgh og uky dk : i /kkj.k dj yrh g vkj ;fn dgh mue ty jgrk Hkh g rk og bruh inf'kr g fd og ihu yk; d rk nj ugku yk; d Hkh ugh jg tkrh gA n[kk tk, rk ikNfrd l l k/kuk(pkg unh ty gk ;k Hk ty] txy gk ;k igkM] l Hkh dk nku geu Hkji j : i l fd;kA mul cfgl k fy;k] yfdu ;g Hky x, fd dN oki l nu dk nkf; Ro gekjk Hkh gA ;g Hky x, fd ;fn ft l fnu ufn;k u nuk cn dj fn;k] m l fnu D;k gkXkk\ vkt n" k dh l Hkh ufn;k og pkg xxk] ;euk] uenk] rklrh gk] xknkcjh] Ñ'.kk] dkojh] egkunh gk] cá i=] lryt] jkoh] 0;k l] >ye ;k fpuko gk¹⁷ ;k fQj HkxhjFkh] fhkyxuk] vydunk] unkuh] enkuh] dkl h u;kj] dkyhxxk gk ;k budh lgk;d ufn;k lc viu ey LFku l gh in" k.k dk f"kdj gk xb gA

xxk rFkk vU; ufn;k d inf'kr vkj tgjhyk gku dk lcl cMk dkj.k g dy dkj[kkuk d tgjhy j l k; uk dk unh e fcuk jkdVkd d fxjk;k tkukA n l jk ;g fd tc dy dkj[kkuk ;k Fkey ikoj LV"kuuk dk xe ikuh rFkk tgjhyk j l k; u unh e tkrk g] rk unh d ikuh dk tgjhyk cuku d l kFk&l kFk unh d Lo; "kf) dj.k dh {kerk dk Hkh u'V dj nrk gA unh e cgr "kfe ouLifr gkrh g tk ljt dh jk"kuh e idk" k l"y" k.k dh fØ;k }kj k viuk Hkktu cukr g vkj xnxh dk l k[kdj vkD l h tu ;Dr djr gA bl h idkj cgr l tho&tUr Hkh l Qkb djr g] yfdu m] kxk d inf'kr ty l ufn;k e txg&txg MM tku cu x, gA ;gk l xtju okyk dkb Hkh tho&tUr ;k ouLifr thfor ugh cprhA¹⁸ fodkl dh nkM e thou dh lcl eY; oku ikNfrd link [kRe gkrh tk jgh g vkj tk dN ikuh cpk g og inf'kr gkrk tk jgk gA ;gh otg g fd ty l dV l fucVu d fy, i[rk j.kuhfr cuk; tku dh ckr dh tk jgh gA jkT; ,o dUn ljdkj ty in" k.k dk jkdu d fy, ctV e djkMk : i ; dk iko/kku dj jgh gA i k.kh dN le; d fy, Hkktu d fcuk rk thohr jg l drk g yfdu ikuh d fcuk drb ugh jg l drkA ;g lpg fd iFoh dk rhu pkFkkb fgL l k tyexu g fQj Hkh djhc 0-3 Qh lnh ty gh ihu ;kX; gA fofHkuu m] kxk vkj ekuo cfLr;k d dpj u ty dk bruk inf'kr dj fn;k g fd ihu d djhc 0-3 Qh lnh ty e l ek= djhc 30 Qh lnh ty gh okLro e ihu d yk; d cpk gvk gA ,d vueku d vulkj nfu;k e vk/kh l vf/kd ufn;k in" k.k dh f"kdj gk pdh g vkj budk ikuh ihu ;kX; rk nj ugku ;kX; Hkh ugh jgk g bu ufn;k e ikuh dh vkifr Hkh fujrj ?kVrh tk jgh gA ge ihu dk ikuh Xyf" k; jk l iklr gkrk g vkj Xyf" k; j dk ikuh Xykcy okfex dh otg l gel nj gkrk tk jgk gA¹⁹

vk|kfxdhjdj.k vkj m l dk iHkko %

vk|kfxd Økfr u t gk ekuo dk fodkl dh ub Åpkb;k ij igpkdj <jk ykHk fn; ogh n l jh vkj iÑfr dk Hkkjh ud l ku igpkdj i ;koj.k v l r yu dh leL;k ink dj nh gA eu';] tho&tUr ,o ouLifr;k ftul iFoh thoUr g d vflrRo ij i"u fpUg [kMk dj fn;k gA iFoh d thoUr Lo: i l ftr gku rFkk tfod&vtfod rRok d e/; ikNfrd 0;oLFkk cuu e djkMk o"kk dk le; yx x;k ogh m l d fouk" k dh ifØ;k Hkh i k jEHk gk xb gA ;g l R; g fd fd l h d l tu ,o ifjektue yEck oDr yxrk g yfdu fouk" k gku dk i rk Hkh ugh pyrka i ;koj.kh; l l k/kuk dk v/kk/k/k i ;kx dju l ikfjLFkfrdh l r yu yxkrkj fcxMrk tk jgk gA m] kxk l fu l r tgjhyk /kvk ok; e. My e Qydj m l dh x l k dk inf'kr dj jgk gA ft l l eu'; e l k l l l cf/kr vudk chkfj;k ink gk jgh gA m] kxk l fudyk gvk dMk&dpMk ty e iokfgr gkdj unh ty dk inf'kr dj jgk g ft l dk iHkko ty&tho] i" k] ouLifr] Ñf'k vkfn d l kFk eu'; thou ij Hkh iM jgk gA²⁰ Ñf'k e j l k; uk d i ;kx l mRiknu e of) rk

xxk in" k.k % oreku le; dh ,d Toyr leL;k

t : j gb g ijr b l l gku okyh ?kkrd chekfj ; k dk ut jvnk t ugh fd ; k t k l drk gA oKkfud t k Nf" k mRiknu c<ku d fy, dy rd j l k ; fud [kknk d bLreky dh ckr d jr Fk v k t i ; koj . k v k j [k k | k U u k e c < r i n " k . k d k n [k r g , t f o d [k k n k d k N f " k d f y , l c l m i ; D r e k u u y x g A b l l l k f c r g k r k g f d v k / k f u d r k d h v / k h n k M e p k g g e f o d k l d f d r u H k h n k o D ; k u d j v r r % g e t M k d h v k j y k V u k g k x k j f t l e l c d h H k y k b g j v U ; F k k n f " k r t y] n f " k r [k k u k] n f " k r g o k v k j n f " k r i ; k o j . k d f l o k ; g e d N u g h f e y x k A
H k k j r h ; t u e k u l d h v k L F k k d h i r h d x x k d k L o P N c u k u d h v u d d c k ; n g k r h j g h g j b l d c k o t n x x k d h l Q k b d k d k b H k h i ; k l v H k h r d l Q y g k r k u g h f n [k j g k g A f o " o c d d h , d f j i k v d e r k f c d H k k j r e d j h c l k B Q h l n h c h e k f j ; k d h e y o t g t y i n " k . k g A t y i n " k . k d k e [; d k j . k e k u o ; k t k u o j k d h t f o d ; k f Q j v k | k f x d f Ø ; k v k d Q y L o : i i n k g , i n " k d k d k f c u k f d l h l e f p r m i p k j d t y / k k j k v k e f o l f t r f d ; k t k u k g A g k y k f d i k N f r d d k j . k k l H k h t y d h x . k o r k i H k k f o r g k r h g A y f d u v i f " k " V m i p k j l ; = d c x j Q f D V ; k l f u d y u o k y v o f " k " V d k i k u h e f e y u k l c l c M k d k j . k g A ; j k l k ; f u d r R o i k u h e f e y d j e k u o ; k t k u o j k e t y t f u r c h e k f j ; k i n k d j r g A ²¹ u f n ; k e y e = f o l t u d k e k / ; e c u d j j g x b g A X y k c y o k f e x d k [k r j k c < r k t k j g k g] u n h { k = v f r Ø e . k d k f " k d k j g k x b g t y l d V f u j r j x g j k g r k t k j g k g A , l h f l F k f r e g e k j u h f r & f u ; r k u f n ; k d i u t h o u d h m f p r j . k u h f r D ; k u g h c u k l d \ t y d c M i e k u i j n k g u d c k o t n m l d f j p k t d h O ; o L F k k D ; k u g h d j l d \ o " k k d i k u h d k c d k j c g t k u n u l D ; k u g h j k d i k , \ v f r o f " V d c k o t n t y l d V D ; k c u k j g r k g \ o K k f u d c k j & c k j p r k o u h n j g g f d ; f n t y l d V n j d j u d " k h / k B k l d n e u g h m B k , x , r k c g r n j g k t k , x h v k j e k u o v f l r R o [k r j e i M t k , x k A ²²

lek/kku vkj l >ko %

H k k j r e i j k r u d k y l g h t y d l j { k . k d f y , f o f h k U u m i k ; f d ; t k r j g g b l d k o . k u j k e k ; . k e H k h f e y r k g A j k e k ; . k d 110 " y k d (v f p j i . k r j d k y u i f j o k g k u A p Ø c g f o | k d k j k u l k x j i f r e k u c g u A 11 A ²³ v F k k r H k j r t c j k e d k f e y u o u e t k r g r k m u d l k F k p y j g y k x H k j r d v k n " k k u l k j N k V & N k V l k r k d k j f t u d k i k u h l c v k j c g t k ; k d j r k F k k j p k j k v k j c k / k d j " k h ? k g h v f / k d t y o k y k c u k f n ; k A b l r j g F k k M g h l e ; e m U g k u f h k U u & f h k U u v k d k j & i d k j d c g r l l j k o j r ; k j d j f n ; A t k v x k / k t y l H k j g k u d d k j . k l e n d l e k u t k u i m R F k A v r % t c r d x k e h . k { k = k e i ; k o j . k d k / ; k u u g h j [k k t k , x k] r c r d f o d k l d h v o / k k j . k k i j h u g h g k x h A g k y k f d d U n l j d k j d h v k j l b l f n " k k e c g r j i ; k l f d , t k j g g x k e h . k L r j i j i ; k o j . k d k l j f { k r d j u d f y , d b e g R o i . k d n e m B k ; t k j g g b u e L o P N r k v f H k ; k u l o k i f j g j l E i . k L o P N r k v f H k ; k u d r g r t g k x k o k e " k k p k y ; d k f u e k . k d h c k r d h t k j g h g o g h v o f " k " V k d k l / k k f j r d j u d h f n " k k e H k h e g R o i . k i ; k l f d ; t k j g g A x k e h . k L r j i j l E i . k L o P N r k v f H k ; k u d r g r l Q k b g k j g h g A b l f n " k k e c g r j d k e d j u o k y h i p k ; r k d k i j L N r f d ; t k u d k i k o / k k u j [k k x ; k g A ²⁴ b l l x k e h . k k e L o P N r k , o i ; k o j . k d k y d j t k x : d r k v k ; x h] t k L o P N H k k j r , o L o L F k H k k j r d f y , v k o " ; d d n e g A ; g h u g h v k L F k k d u k e i j u f n ; k e e f r f o l t u d k , l k r j h d k f u d k y u k g k x k t k u f n ; k d k i n f " k r H k h u d j v k j i k u h d k f j l k b f d y H k h d j A n " k e [k f " k ; k , o R ; k g k j k d u k e i j f t l i d k j f o L Q k V d i n k F k k , o j x k d k b L r e k y g k j g k g t u t k x : d r k j k j k m U g H k h c n f d ; k t k u k p k f g , A j k l k ; f u d [k k n k] d h V u k " k d k j v f / k d m R i k n u d u k e i j f o f h k U u ? k k r d n o k b ; k d b L r e k y d k H k h c n d j t f o d [k r h d k i k R l k f g r f d ; t k u d h v k o " ; d r k g A v c r d d v u H k o l l k Q g k x ; k g f d u f n ; k d i n " k . k d k j k d u d f y , t u e k u l e t k x : d r k y k b t k ; r F k k b l c k j e , l h u b l k p d k v i x y k ; k t k ,] t k u f n ; k d k i n " k . k e D r d j u d h o k L r f o d m E e h n i n k u d j r h g k A t y] t x y] t e h u d l k F k l o n u " k h y g k d j O ; o g k j d j u d h v k o " ; d r k g A m U k j k [k . M e f p i d k j u n h c p k v k j j { k l = v k f n v k n k y u i ; k o j . k l j { k . k d { k = e p y k ; t k j g g A v r % i o r h ; f o d k l d h l g h f n " k k v k j o r e k u i f j i { k e f g e k y ; d f y , l e x , o e t c r y k d u h f r c u k ; t k u d h v k o " ; d r k g t k f d i ; k o j . k l j { k . k d l k F k l r r f o d k l d j l d v k j u f n ; k d k i n " k . k e D r j [k j [k l d A

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- 2-n [k l n H k l [; k & 1] i ' B & 23
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- 8-xxk] b f M ; k o k V j i k V y % f g U n h %
- 9-n [k l n H k l [; k & 1] i ' B & 24
- 10-i k [k f j ; k y] j e " k j f u " k d (2010% L i " k x x k % x x k l l j r k y f e y k r h i k o u u f n ; k k j f o u l j i f t y f " k x d -] n g j k n u] i ' B & v i u h c k r
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21-pUnHkku] i ; koj .k l j{k .k dk gk l kefgd i ; k l] bfM; k okVj ikVy %fgUnh% i'B&4
22-ukjk; .k] l uhrk(cn dj dnjr l f[kyckM] bfM; k okVj ikVy %fgUnh% i'B&3
23-egf" k okYehfd i .khr(1994% Jhe} kYehdh; jkek; .k&iFke Hkx %ckydk.M% xhrk i l] xkj [ki j] i"B&388
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