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i kphu Hkkjrh; jktuhfrd fpnu eajT; dk Lo: i



vuj ek vk; kZ
, I kfl , V i kQd j] jktuhfr 'kL=] vk; l xYtL dWyst]
vEckyk NkouhA

i Lrkouk &

Hkkj r ds i kphu jkt'kkL=; kausjKT; dsLo: lk dk ifri knu ^I Irkak fl) kr* }jkj fd; k gA fglnwl ekt vkJ fglnw jKT; ds i hNs ; g I adYi uk j gh gSfd ; snkuksa ko; o gA buds }jkj jKT; dh /kjk .kk eavkixd , drk ij cy fn; k x; k gA /keZ kkl=kj vFlz kkl=kj eajjKT; dsI kr vakkadk o.ku feyrk gA jKT; dsI kr vakkavFlok vo; okadh euq cglifr] Hkk'e] dksVY;] 'kO vknf I Hkk vpkp; kuseuk gA dksVY; usvFlz kkl=eajKT; dh i fHkk"kk djrsqg dgk gA^
^jKT; I kr vakkavFokarRokasfeydj cuk gA ml ds vuj kj I kr vakkavFok i dfr; k; sg& Loketj vejk;] tuin] nqk dksk] n.M vkJ fe=A**1
euqds vuj kj mudsukekaeFkkMk I k vrj g& nqZdsLFku ij ij tuin dsLFku ij jk"V vkJ fe= dsLFku ij

I gna dksVY; vkJ euqusbu vakkadksjKT; dh i dfr; k Hkk dgk gA eulefr dsVhdksdkj eskkfrffk ds vuj kj %

^; sI kr i dfr; k jKT; dsfuekz kdkjh vax gS vkJ ; fn nI js vFlz dksysrs; sI kr i dfr; k jKT; dh fo'kskrk, jgA**2

dksVY; I s i wZ mrj osnd I fgr; , ockgkz k xEkkka ea jKT; dh i fHkk"kk dh gS vkJ ml dsI kr rRok dh vkJ I dfr fd; k gS foHkkU i kphu xEkkka eajjKT; dsvHkk eaftr vjktD n; k dk fp=.k gS ml I s N/dkj k iks ds fy, jKT; I Lkk dk fodkl givka eulefr ds vuj kj &

^tc i tk vjktD n'kk eab/kj&m/kj Hkkxusyxh rc Hkkoku uspjkpj dh j{kk grqjtk dh I f'V dhA**3

I Irkak jKT; dsfo"k; ea'kOulfr I kj easfj[kk gSfd&

^bl 'kj hj : ih jKT; ea'jktk ewkkz ds I eku gA vejk; vkJ gS I gr dku gS dksk e[ek gS cy eu gS nqZgkFk gS vkJ jk"V i jgA**4

, d nI jsvfHk: fpi wZ: i d ea'kO eajKT; dkso{k crkrsgq dgk gSfd&

^jKT; ml dk ey gS eah ml dk ruk gS 'kk[kk, i Sud vfkdkjh gS Qy o i fuk; k I Sud gS jk"V Hkkel cht gS vkJ tu Qy gA**5

jakk&v; akj usjKT; dsI kr vakkajj fVli .kh djrsqg dgk gSfd i kphu Hkkjrh; yEkdks vuj kj jKT; dh I kr fo'kskrk, j bl i dksk gA

, drk ftI dk ifrfuf/Ro , d gh I kekU; 'kkI d djrk gS fLFkj izkkI u tS k fd efi=; kads vflRko eai idV gkrk gS dj& d fuf'pr i) fr tkfd jKT; dsdk dksk dksk gS I uk tksjKT; dh 'kkfUr dk ifrfuf/Ro djrh gS , d fuf'pr Hkkx ftI ij jktk vkJ i tk vi us'k=qkal s



i kphu Hkj rh; jktuhfrd fpru e i jkt; dk Lo: i

j {kk dj l d} nkz; k i j A

ckqkzfu; æd l slorærk ds } kjk vi uk vf/kdkj j [krsg]***⁶

fopkj dkusbl izu ij xbhkj rkjzfd fopkj fd; k gsfld bu izdfr; kaeafdl dk egRo vf/kd g§ ijkusvkpk; kdk er Fkk fd Lokeh] vekR; dh vi{kk egROI wklzg§ vekR;] tuin ls vf/kd egRo j [krk g§ tcfid k§VY; us vekR; dh vi{kk jktk dksgh egROI wklzukuk g§

ml dserku^q kj e^h] ijksg^r v^kfⁿ jktdepkj^h ox^z dksj^ktk gh fu; Dr djrk g^g; fn Lokeh LkEiUu g^g rksvU; i^zdfr; k^hkh I EiUu g^gstkrh g^g dksVY; usekuk fd; fn fdI h i^zdfr dk vo; o 0; I u x^zlr g^g rksml i^zdfr dsmu vo; oka I sdk; Zdk 'k^hku I EHko g^g tksfd 0; I u x^zlr ughag^g; fn nksidfr; k^h, d I kf^h 0; I ux^zlr g^g stk, v^kj muds^xq k^hea{kh. krk v^k tk,] ij 'k^hk i kp i^zdfr; k^h I nxqkkal s; Dr jgarks Hkh fpark dh fo'k^h ckr dkbzugh^g ij, d i^zdfr ds0; I u l svU; i^zdfr; ka dk uk'k rHkh I EHko g^g tcfd ml , d i^zdfr dk 0; I u vr; r x^zkkj g^g pkgs ok i^zdfr i^zlku g^g; k vi^zlkuA bl i^zdkj dksVY; usjkt; I kf^h dh I krka i^zdfr; kadsLohdkj fd; k g^g ij ml dh nf"V ejjktk v^kj kt; ; si^zdfr; k^h gh i^zlku g^g^{**7}

jkT; dsrRo%&

j kT; dsl kr rRokadk o.klu bl i zdkj g%&

1-Loket% jKT; dk i Eke fækL kd rRo Loket dksekuk x; k gA ; g Loket , d 0; fDr gksI drk gsvkj dbz0; fDr Hkk feydj gksI drsgA tc Loket døy , d gh 0; fDr gksk gsrksog jkt r= dgk tkrk gsvkj dkSVY; dsvuq kj ; g jKT; dk I kekU; : i gA dkSVY; vkj vU; ikphu Hkkj rh; fopkj dk ds vuq kj jktk LoPNkpkjh Hkk ugha gksI drk vkj i ztki kyu ml dk I okfj dÜR; gA jKT; dsI kr vaka ea Loket dk LFkku l oí eók gA dkSVY; us vFk kkl= eajktk ds fy, bu xq kka dk ifri knu fd; k g&

^og vR; r mPp d^y dk gkA ml eⁿbh cf) vkg n^bh 'kfDr gkA**

bl dsvfrfjDr vkj Hkh cgrf I sxqk jktk dsfy, crk, tS sjtk fnu vkj jkr dk tksI e;] foHkkx] fu; r fd; k g§ ml ea'k; u dsfy, døy pkj ?k/s vkj vkekn&i ekn dsfy, Ms+?k/sdk l e; j [kk x; k gA 'kšk l e; jktk jktdk; Zea 0; rhr dj sxA bl i dkj jktk i j brusdukD; yknsqsfid og Lokeh u cudj turk dk nkl cu x; k qA

2- vekr; % jKT; dh nt jh i zdfr vekr; gkrs gA jKT; I pkyu dsokLrfod vA gkrs gA jKT; ds ik; % I Hkh dk; z vekr; } jk j l pkfyr gkrs gA ; fi vknk nsus dk dk; z jktk dk gS rFkkfi og I Hkh dk; z vekr; kadh l gk; rk o muds i jke' kZ l s dj rk gA fcuk vekr; kadsjktk i xqgS 'kO us dgk gsfd vekr; kdkseu] opu] dezl l sLokeh ds dk; z dk l Ei knu dj uk pkfg, A ; gk; g dguk mi ; pr gkck fd ^vekr; * 'kCn dk vFkZdoy eAh ughagA egkHkj r ds, d l t dj .k ea^vekr; * 'kCn dk i z kx gpk gSvkg mudh l {; k 37 crkbzgS fdUrqnit jsl t dj .k eabudh l {; k 8 fusgr dh xbzgA vFkZkkl= eavekr; 'kCn dk i z kx jKT; dsmpP vf/kdkjh oxzdsfy, gpk gS ft l eaijkggr] eAh] l xghrk] dkSkk/; {k nir foHkklu foHkkxka ds v/; {k rFkk vU; i z kkl u vf/kdkjh l fefyf gA i jrqml useah o vekr; kaeHkh varj fd; k gA dkemnd uS, l k i z hr gkrs gS vekr; kdk l fpo dgk gSvkg blgafe=; k l sHkklu crk; k gS ef=; kdk dk; Ze{; r%jktk dks i jke' kZnsuk rFkk ml sxir j [uk gSvkg vekr; kdk dk; z i z kkl u dk l pkyu dj uk FkkA dkSY; usbusdsegjUo dsckj seadgk g&
^ d i qg dh xMh dh Hkkfr i kT&dkt Hkh fcuk l gk; rk o l gk; kx ds ugha pyk; k t k l drkA bl fv i jktk dks

„, a līg, an x̄m̄m̄ an h̄k̄r̄ j̄rk̄d̄kt̄ h̄m̄ t̄cuk̄ l̄g; f̄k̄ ō l̄g; k̄s̄ as̄ ugh̄a p̄ȳk̄; r̄ t̄k̄ ī d̄h̄k̄a b̄t̄ȳ, j̄k̄t̄ aks̄
pl̄f̄g, fd̄ oḡ l̄q̄ k̄k̄; v̄k̄eR̄; ka dh̄ fu; f̄Dr̄ dj̄ao m̄uds̄ ī j̄k̄e'k̄k̄ d̄ks̄ ḡn̄; xead̄j̄a**⁹
v̄k̄p̄; l̄d̄l̄V̄; us̄ef̄-; k̄ch̄-; k̄ōs̄-; d̄t̄k̄P̄; k̄aS̄h̄-; ī ī n̄p̄l̄d̄īrs̄a; d̄ak̄fd̄l̄; m̄at̄h̄ḡīk̄t̄d̄; l̄k̄l̄ak̄; d̄ak̄k̄

vlpk; ZdkhVY; usel=; kach vko'; drk D; kgSbl ij ppkl dj rsgq dgk fd] ^e=h gh jktk dk , s k l gk; d gksk
g} tksfoi fr dsl e; ml dhj {kk vkg i z kn dsl e; ml dksl ko/kku dj rk gA**¹⁰
eulefr dsvuq kj Hkh ^jkT; l LFkk dsfy, veikR; kdkl cgr egUo g} D; kfd n. M'kkfDr dk lkz kx mlgha } kj k fd; k
tkrk gA veikR; , s sgkwsplkg, tks'kip] i tK vkg l i fff{kr gKA**¹¹

3- tuin%

j kT; dsrhl jsrRo ds: lk e atuin dk mY¹k g² d³ x⁴ kkae atuin dsLFkk i j ^jk^V* rFkk ^tu* dk i z kx fd; k x; k g⁵ tgk i j ^jk^V* 'kCn l sHkfe dk {ks= dk ck⁶ gk⁷ g⁸ ^tu* 'kCn dk vFkZ tul {; k g⁹ vFkZ kkL= ea^tuin* dk vFkZ ^Hkfe* rFkk ^tuL {; k¹⁰ g¹¹ dkSVY; dsvu¹² kj & ^tuin , l k gksftl dh tyok; qvPNh gk¹³ ftueFkkm+i fj Je l slk; klr vlu mRi uu gksl d¹⁴ i o¹⁵ o ufn; kai svkRe&j {kk gksl d¹⁶ ftl eaHkfe rFkk [kfut dh i e[krk gk¹⁷ ty vlg LFky ekxkll sl t Ei uu gk¹⁸^{**12}

Mk̥v k̥vj - Hk. Mk̥dj usHkh dgk gsfđ] ^tu i n l sdøy Hk&Hkx dk gh ck&k ughagksr] oju-tul {; k dk HkA**¹³
dk&VY; us tu i n ds fuEufyf[kr xqk ekusg] ml s LFkuoku gkuk pkfg,] ml ds e/; v̥kj l hekarka i j i j gkus
pkfg, A ml dk {ks=Qy bruk vf/kd gkafđ vi uh turk dk i kyu ml dh i skoj l sgks l d ftl easvRrej {kk ds l c l k/u

i kphu Hkkj rh; jktuifrd fpru eijkT; dk Lo: i

gk ftl esnyngkj i RFkj k o"kk ml j] Åph&uhph vks dkvka sHkj h tehu gka ftl esfdl ku dezhky gksvk turk jkT; ds i fr HkfDr j [kus okyh gka egkHkj r vlfn vU; l kfgR; e tuin dh Hkfe o ml ds fuolfl; ka ds xqka ds I Ecik esdkbz egroiwlmygk ughafeyrsg ij dksVY; usbusdI Ecik eaktsfy [kk gSog Hkj r ds i kphu fopkj dkadsfopkj kdkl s fpr djusdsfy, lk; klr gk

4- nqzgk

jkT; dk pkfkk rRo nqzgk euqusbl si j dgk gk nqzdk vfkik; fdycnh l sgk i j dk vfkik; l jf{kr jkt/kkuh l sgk kkfur i ozeahk i j dk i z kx jkt/kkuh dsfy, fd; k x; k gk jktk dks tui n dh j {kk dj usdsfy, vi usl hekr i nska i j pkjka vkj nqzcuokus pkfg, A ; g nqz; q vlfn dsfy, mi; Dr gks pkfg, A nqz vkj chgM+ insk eascuok, tkus pkfg, A dksVY; us Hkh; g dgdj nqz dsego dks Lohakj fd; k gsf; fn nqz u gks rks dksk i j 'k=q l kerl l svu uk vf/kdkj dj ysk vkj; q dsvol j i j 'k=qds i jktk; dsfy, nqzdk gh vkJ; ysk gk gk l ; 'kDr dk i z kx oghal s HkyHkkfr fd; k tk l drk gk ftuuk nqzI p<+gk mlgai j klr dj uk Hkh l qe ughagkrKA**14

euqds vuq kj ftl i dkj xQk; i h nqz ds vkJ; eajgrsgq thokadksfj d f'kdkj h ughakj l dr} Bhd ml h i dkj nqzdk vkJ; yrsqq jktk dks 'k=qHkh ughakj l dr} nqzegj gusoky , d /kukl/kkj h; k) k 100 ; k) kvka l s, dksd ; q dj rk gk vkj l s nqzleflFkr ; k) k gktk 'k=q; k) kvka l syM+sgk nqz dse/; eajktk dk vi uk fuol &LFku gkuk pkfg, A euqusN% i dkj dsnqzcrk, gk /kloqk eghnqk tynqk o{kknqk euq; &nqk fxqj nqA dksVY; uspkj i dkj dsnqz crk, gk vlfnd nqk i koq nqk /kklou nqz vkj ou nqA

5- dksVY

dksk Hkh jkT; dk , d vko'; d rRo gk l; fDr; k dks ftl i dkj l; fDrxr dk; k dks i jk dj usdsfy, /ku dh vko'; drk gk gk ml h i dkj jkT; dks Hkh jkt dh; dk; k dksfy, jkt dk sk dh vko'; drk gk gk , p0vkj l e[ktl ds vuq kj A ^dksk fgUnwnk kudkadsfpru dk ej; fo"k; jgk gk [kkh dk sk l cl scM+ jk"Vh; foi fr ekuk tkrk FkA**15

dksk VY; ds vuq kj dk sk dsfukeukdr xqk gkuk pkfg, & ml s/kei wdzl vfkxr fd; k gk gkuk pkfg, A pkgs i wbrhl jktk usml s i klr fd; k gk; k Loa vfkxr fd; k gk dk sk dks i zku rFkk l p. k j tr l kus dsfl Ddkj fofo/k jaxka dks Hkh h out dsj Rukal l s i wkl gkuk pkfg, rFkk ml sek=k easbruk vfk/dk gkuk pkfg, fd l ph/kz dky dh foifuk ds l e; Hkh ml l s fuolq py l dA pfd dk sk dk i xg turk l sol w fd, x, djka l sgh gk gk dk l p; l a ei wdzl gh fd; k tkuk pkfg, A l ; 'kDr dk sk ds vfk/kj i j c<rh gk bl dsfy, jkT; dk , d vPNk dk sk gkuk pkfg, A bl dh l; oLFkk jktk dks i zt k l svu uk vkBk l; ki kj ykHkh dk nl okj rFkk lk kqyHkh dk i pkl okj Hkh vkj l ksk dj ds: lk eaydj dj uk pkfg, A

6- n.M l; olFkk

jkT; dh l j {kk dsfy, l sk dk fo'ksk egro gk dksVY; dk dFku gsf; ftl ds i kl vPNk l ; cy gk gk ml ds fe= rksfe= cusgh jgrsgk fdUrq'k=qrd Hkh fe= cu tkrsgk egkHkj r eadgk x; k gsf; l fud l rjV vkj jkT; ds i fr vujDr jgus pkfg, A 'kpuhfr eahk l sk ds egro o l xBu dk fo'kn o. klu gk i kphu Hkj r eaprgfx. kh l sk dk cgk l i z kx gk gk FkA l sk ds pkj v&i hy] ?kM+ okj] gkFkk vkj jFk i j l okj gkdj yMuskys; k) k gkrs FkA fd l h&fd l h LFkk l i j ukfod cy dk Hkh mYy[]k feyrk gk dN fopkj dk a usv "Vkk cy dk Hkh mYy[]k fd; k gk t gk fd egkHkj r da'kkfr i oze gk gk l sk easq; r% {kf=; k dks gk Hkrh fd; k tkrk Fkk l j jgqdkVY; usml easo; kao 'kmta dks Hkrh l dj usdh crk dgh gk D; kfd mudh l q; k dkQh cM+ gk gk FkA euqds vuq kj]

^n.M gh l Hkh i kf.k; kai j 'kk l u dj rk gk n.M gh i zktu dh j {kk dj rk gk n.M l EiwkZizt kds l kusij Hkh tkxrk jgrk gk cf) eku tu n.M dksgh /kezdk dkj .k ekursgk**16

7- fe=%

jkT; dks v{kq .k cuk, j [kus dsfy, cB VY; ds vuq kj ; g Hkh , d vko'; d ckr Fkk fd jktk vkj jkT; ds dN vfkku fe= gks rFkk budk eglu jkT; ds vflRkRo dsLFkkf; Ro dsfy, dksVY; ds vuq kj bruk vfk/dk Fkk fd bl sHkh bUgkua jkT; ds l Irkkaea l s, d ekuk gk dksVY; usnsi dkj dsfe= kdk mYy[]k fd; k gk ; sgk l gt , oadfe=eA l gt fe= l nbd gk df=e l s JSB gk gk dksVY; ds vuq kj]

^fe= , d k gkuk pkfg, ftl ds l Fkk fi r&fi rkeg vlfn ds l e; l sef-h&l Ecik pyk vkJ jgk gk tks Fkk; h gk ftl esfu; ad dh l Ükk gk ftl svu usfo:) u fd; k tk l ds vkj tks 'k?kfr l s; q dh r\$ kj h dj useal eFk gk**17

I Irkkaea l vko'; drk rFkk xqk%

jkT; dksbu l kar vaka dh l; ogkfj d vko'; drk vkj xqk dk Hkj rh; xFkkaea l foLrkj o. klu feyrk gk jktk ds egro dsk Ecik eadksVY; dk dguk gsf;]

i kphu Hkkj rh; jktulfrd fpru ejKT; dk Lo: i

^ vukReoku-uk] vt Ei uu i dfr; k dks Hkh ; kk; cuk ysk gS vkg ; fn jktk vukReoku jgk gks rks og cf) 'khy i dfr; kdk Hkh uk'k dj nsrk gA**18
ef=; k dkh vko'; drk crkbz xbz gS fd e=; k nuk vkg; &0; ; dh 0; oLFkk dj uk] n.M dk i z kx] jKT; dk j{k.k.
0; I uq ddk kadh j {kk dj uk vkg vFkk'kd dj uk vkg ddk jkdhse; kkh eaj [uk; sef=; kdsdk; ZgA Hkk dssegRo dsfo"k;
eagdk x; k gA i ztk dh vko'; drk o xqk crkrsgg dgk gS fd i ztk l sgh okrlak l kku gk gS rFkk okrlz l sgh l d kj dks
l gk j feyrk gA nqZ dh xqk crkrsgg dgk gS fd nqZ dksdk .k jktk dk] i ztk dk vkg dksk dk l j {kd gk gS ml l s;)
vPNh i ddk l syMk tk l drk gS dksk bl fy, vko'; d gS fd deplkj; kdk Hkh .k&i ksk.k] nku&Hkk. k] fLFkj rk] 'k=qdks i hMR
dj uk vkg nqZ dksBhd j [uk] fe= dks o'k eadj uk rFkk /ke] vFkj dke gh fl) & l s l c dksk i j fuHkj gA l s k dsfo"k; e
'k0 usdgk gS fd] ^i s k dsfcuk u jKT; gS u /ku gS u ijkOe gA l k/kj .k euf; Hkh cyoku gks rksml dso'k eal c jgrs
gS vkg nqZ k ds l c 'k=qgks tkrsgA**19
fe= fcuk /ku fy, l c deZdj rk gS

I Irkakadsnksk %; I u%

jKT; dsbu l kr vakkadnsnksk Hkh crk, x, gA dksVY; usrks, d ijk vf/kdj .k gh bu l c i dfr; k dks0; l ukads
I Ecik eafy [kk l {ki eavkg vPNh i ddk l sdkellndt; ulfrl kj eavkg vPNu ijk.k ea; g 0; l u of. k l gA jktk ds l kr
0; l u okd i k; B;] n.Mi k; B;] vFkkHkk.k] e | i ku] L=&1 x] ex; k crk, x, gA bl dskn vkyL;] tMfkj ?ke.M
i ekn] oj dj uk ; sjk"V ds0; l u gA 'kL= u jguk] ol= vkg bdku dk u gkuk ; s nqZ ds0; l u gA l EiwkZ0; ; gks tuk]
vi 0; ; dj uk] cyi vbd ysk] Bhd l sbdVbk u dj uk pkl gk gkuk rFkk nj LFkk i j jguk ; s dksk dk 0; l u gA nsk l s
i hMR gkuk] 'k=qdhs l ok l sxLr gkuk dke] Oksk l sepr gkuk& sfe= dsnksk dgsx, gA : dh gip] fc[kjh gip] vi ekfur
fcuk osu djk jktk l s i hMR] Fkdh gip] ubZHkrhZ dh gip] tks{kh.k gksxbz gk uk; d jfgr] ft l ds l kfk fl=; kagk ft l dk 0; u
u"V gksx; k gk tks'k=q l sefeyh gk nqZ kr 0; fDr; ksl s; Dr gk jktk ds}kj k fo{klr gk ; sl s k ds0; l u gA**20

Hkkj rh; fl) kirkadhi i'pkR; fl) kirkadhi ryuk%

Ik'pkR; fopkj d jKT; dsplj vx ekursgk tul {; k] HkkHkkx] l jdkj vkg i HkkA Hkkj rh; fl) kirk eajKT; ds
l kr vx ekursgk rFkk tul {; k o i Hkkk dks l fefyr ughadjrA oj sHkh vkljud fopkj /kjk eLokeh] dksk] fe= o nqZ
vklf n jKT; dsvko'; d rRo ughaekustkrA i jrgi kphu dky dh i fJFLFkk; kaeasvko'; d FKA fQj Hkh tul {; k] tuin] ea
fufgr gS rFkk vekR;] dksk] l s k vklf 'kL u ds vax gA Lokeh i Hkkk dk i rhd gA ft l ds i hNs l s k dh 'kFdr gA tgkard
jKT; dh 'kjhj l s ryuk vkg ml dsfofHkku vo; okdk i zu gS i k'pkR; txr eat kL vklf l syl cjh cyakyh] yhdkk
vkg gclZLi d j vklf usjKT; dh 'kjhj l s ryuk dh gA cyayh usjKT; dks i fYk crk; k gStcf d ppZL=hfyk gA Li d j us
nksukagh i ddk ds i kf.k; kaeatfor j gusokh 0; oLFkk forj. k&0; oLFkk fuxeu 0; oLFkk vklf crk; h gA tS & 'kjhj dsfy,
[kkuk gS jKT; 'kjhj eamRi knu 0; oLFkk gA tS sekuo& 'kjhj eaj Dr&forj. k dh 0; oLFkk gS jKT; 'kjhj eal pkj ds l kku gS
vkg tS sekuo 'kjhj eaukMk gS jKT; &'kjhj ea'kk l s vkg l s k gA ml us0; fDr; kadh jKT; &'kjhj dskdskk. kqcrk; k gA bl
i ddk Hkkj rh; rFkk i k'pkR; fl) kirkadfoLrkj dh crklaevrj gA Hkkj rh; fopkj dks usjKT; 'kjhj dh euf; 'kjhj rFkk o{k
l s ryuk nhj fdUrqml sthfor i k. kh ughaekuk gA tgkrd jKT; dsfofHkku vakkadscph vklf xd , drk dh crk gA i k'pkR;
fopkj dks usm l ij cy fn; k gA i jrqmudk fo'kdkj gclZLi d j dk cy jKT; vkg mudh bdkb; k dks scph vklf xd , drk
rFkk mudh vllr fu/kj rk i j gA tS k fd mi ; Dr foopu eal "V fd; k tk pdk gS Hkkj rh; fopkj dks usHkh vklf xd , drk dks
Lohdkj fd; k gS i jrqmuae l sfdl h Hkh jKT; vkg ulxfj dks scph vklf xd , drk o vUrfuHkj rk dsfopkj dks0; Dr ugk
fd; k gA**21

bl l EiwkZfoopuk dsckn ges; g Llk"V gks tkrk gS fd i kphu Hkkj rh; kavkpk; kausjKT; dh D; k i dfr ekuh Fkh vkg
ml dsfd u foftklu vakkadsosegRo i nku dj rsFkA vkt jktulfrd foKku ds vpkp; Zj KT; dh i fJHkk nrs gS fd Urqmbuds }kj k
nh xbz i fJHkk jKT; dskLrfd Lo: lk dksLi "V ugk dj rh gA nqZ jh vkg Hkkj rh; vpkp; kausuk doy jKT; dh i dfr dh
0; oLFkk dh cfYd ml ds l kBu dk Hkh o.ku fd; kA tc ge Hkkj rh; vpkp; k }kj k nh xbz jKT; dh i fJHkk vkk dks vkljud
fopkj dks l s feykrsgk rks Li "V gks tkrk gS fd ckn okyadl D; k&D; k dfe; kagk bl i ddkj geus i kphu Hkkj r eajKT; ds
Lo: lk dks tuk vkg ; g nqZ k dh fdu rRokads; kx l scuk gA

I nHkz

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i kphu Hkkj rh; jktuhfrd fpru eijkT; dk Lo: i

- 5- ijekRek 'kj.k] i vokDr] i "B I &346
- 6- i vokDr] i "B I &316
- 7- ih- jLrkxh] i vokDr] i "B I &140&141
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- 14- I R; drqfo kydkj] i vokDr] i "B I &310
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