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^fgJnh , oa vaxth ek/; e ds ek/; fed Lrj ds Nk= , oa Nk=kvka ds I KkulRed fodkl eavrj dk v/; ; u^

Jherh i jkskk ; kno] MKWJherh% mfelyk oekz



I kjkak

i Lrj "kksk dk; Zdk e[; mnns'; fgJnh , oavaxth ek/; e dsek/; fed Lrj ds Nk= , oa Nk=kvka ds I KkulRed fodkl eavrj dk v/; ; u djuk FkkA bl v/; ; u grqU; kn"lLo: lk tcyij ftysdsfgJnh , oavaxth ek/; e ds v"kkI dh; fo | ky; k l sek/; fed Lrj ds dskk vkBhaev/; ; ujr-704 fo | kfFk kdk ; k-PNd ifrp; u fof/k }jk p; u fd; k x; kA mi dj.k ds: lk eal KkulRed fodkl dseki u grqfi; kts dsVkdL dk mi ; kx fd; k x; kA i klr i fj.kkek sLi 'V gkrk gsfld fgJnh , oavaxth ek/; e dsek/; fed Lrj ds Nk= , oa Nk=kvka ds I KkulRed fodkl eal kfkd virj ughagA

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i Lrkouk %

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Hkkjy o{kZeaF"kk.k nusdsfy; s{ksh; Hkk'kk fgJnh ; k vaxth ek/; e gkrk gA ; g fo | kfFk kdk dsckf) d Lrj] 0; fDrRo fo | kskrkvka , oa vflHkkodkadsI kekftd&vkfkdk Lrj ij fuHk djrk gsfld osfdI ek/; e eaf"kk xg.k djafit I smuds0; fDrRo dk fodkl I gh <k I sgkA I KkulRed fodkl 0; fDrRo fodkl dsegRoi wLgkstkrk gsfld s, d gsfld"kk.k dsek/; e I si Hkkfor gkrk gA I KkulRed fodkl dsverxR osI Hkk ekufl d i fØ; k, ats s& Lefr] I dshdjk.k I tu vkrh gS tkseuq; dsfoffkuu fØ; kdyki ksl sI ckskr gkrk gA fi; ktsusI KkulRed fodkl ds {ks eavR; r egRoi wLgkstkrk dk; Zfd; k gA i Lrj "kksk dk; Zeafi; ktsdsfl)kr dsvkjk ij gh I KkulRed fodkl dsI R; ; dksfy; k gS mudsvut kj ekuo I Kku fofo/k vo; okdh , d , s h tfVy i fØ; k gsfld vkrfjd I cdkkstM gLgkstkrk gA orzku vutlk fo I eegRoi wLgkstkrk dk fuokj dj rsqA kcyd ftI Hkk'kk dsek/; e I s"kk i klr djrk gsmI l sHk I KkulRed fodkl i Hkkfor gkrk gA vud "kksk dk; kds i fj.kle bl ckr dh i fV Hkk dj rsqA t s& I gsyk] , l-h-vCngy] , l-th , oaf"kjkt] vkbz, I - 12007%uso | kfFk kdk dsI KkulRed fodkl ij Hkk'kk ds i Hkk dk v/; ; u fd; kA bl v/; ; u eablgkusik; k fd ; fn fo | kfFk f"kk.k dsek/; e dh Hkk'kk I si gysl s i ffpqr gkrsgsrksml dk i Hkk fo | kfFk kdk dsI KkulRed fodkl ij I dkjKRed : i I si Mfk gA I siki fr] i h, u-] i Vuk; d , oansk 12012%usI KkulRed i fØ; k dsfodkl ij f"kk.k dsek/; e dh Hkkedk ij "kkskdk; Zfd; kA bllgkusik; k fd vaxth ek/; e dsfo | kfFk kdk I KkulRed i fØ; k dk fodkl mfmFk ek/; e ds fo | kfFk kdk rgyuk eamPp mi yV/k Lrj dk Fkk

i Lrj v/; ; u e"kkskdrk usfgJnh , oavaxth ek/; e ds Nk= , oa Nk=kvka dsI KkulRed fodkl eavrj dk v/; ; u fd; k gA

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v/; ; u grqtcyij ftyscdsglñnh o vñstñh ek/; e dsv'kk dh; fo | ky; kñl sek/; fed Lrj dsd'kk vkBohaev/; ; ujr 13&14 o'k
dsdly 704 fo | kfFkz kñck p; u ; knfPNd i frp; u fof/k }kj k fd; k x; k ft ueafglñnh ek/; e ds174 Nk= o 187 Nk=k, arFkk vñstñh ek/; e ds166
Nk= o 177 Nk=kvñkñcksv/; ; u grqfy; k x; kA

mi dj.k & Nk=, oaNk=kvksdsvk pfkj d l Ø; kred volfk eal krukred fodkl ½ j{k.k ; kX; rk½dseki u grqfi ; ktsdsVkLd dk mi ; kx fd; k x; kA

I kf[; dh; x.kuk , oaf o"ys k. k &

i fjdYi uk dli tñb grse/; eku] ekud fopyu , oaøkñurð vuqkr dli x.kuk dli xbzgä rkfydk Ø-1 eafó"ysk.k fd; k x; k gä

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fgLnh̥ , oa vəxst̥ h̥ ek̥ /; e̥ ds̥ ek̥ /; fed̥ Lrj̥ ds̥ Nk̥ = , oa Nk̥=kvk̥ ds̥ l̥ k̥uk̥ Red̥ fodkl̥ ei̥ vrj̥ l̥ ckh̥ i̥ fj̥ . kke

ek/; e	I eŋ	I a[; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	Økfjuld vuij kr	‘i m&eku
fglñh	Nk=	174	11.52	4.90	0.79	> 0.05
	Nk=k, a	187	11.98	6.11		
væstħ	Nk=	166	11.99	5.67	0.12	> 0.05
	Nk=k, a	177	12.06	5.39		

mijkðr | kj.kh eafljnh, oavasth ek; e dsNk=, oaNk=kvksds! KlukRed fodkl eavrj | cdkh ifj.kkekla sLi 'V glrk gfsd nkuka ek; ekafljnh o vaxth dsNk= o Nk=kvksds! KlukRed fodkl eal kfkd vrj ughag Økfild vuq kirkadseku Øe"1%10-79] 0-12½gj tks0-05 Lri i i lKfklrk grufukfir | ki.kh eku dh vi sk de aA

vr%mijkDr i fj. kkekads ifji{; eaiwklZeyh xbZifjdYi uk bfgUnh ,oavxsth ek/; e ds ek/; fed Lrj ds Nk= ,oaNk=kvka ds
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i f j . kkeka dh 0; kΓ ; k &

mi jkðr rkfydk Øekd 1 eafglnh ,oaavæsth ek/; e dsNk= ,oaNk=kvædsI KlukRed fodkl eavrj l ckjh i fj.kke ; g i nf"kr dj jgsgfd fglnh o væsth ek/; e dsNk= ,oaNk=kvædse/; Økflurd vuuj krkædseku Øe%"0-79 o 0-12 gftksl k[; dh; nf'Vdksk l sI kfkl ughagA ; si fj.kke i nf"kr dj jgsgfd Nk= ,oaNk=k, afdl h Hkh el/; e l sv/; u dj jgA mudsI KlukRed fodkl eadkbzvrj ughagkrk vfkkr-I KlukRed fodkl eifyx foftfklurk ughagkrkA l kekl; : i l sI KlukRed fodkl ; k ckS d fodkl dsfks=eatksfoftklu vuuj zkku gq sgS mul sLi 'V gkrk gsfd ckS) d fodkl ; k l KlukRed fodkl ij l fdfrj Hkk'kk tkfr] o. k f"k{k k bR; kfn dl dkbz i Hkk ughai Mfrk D; kfid eq; : i l s; g okrkoj .k dsifr tkx; drk vfkok okrkoj .k dsI kfK vr%fØ; k dsQyLo; i fodfl r gkrk gA , d gh LFkku ij jgusokysNk= ,oa Nk=k, atksfoftklu ek/; ekæsI <+jgsgfsmueaokrkoj .k dsI kfK gksosokyh vr%fØ; k mudsokrkoj .k dsI R; {khdj .k ,oamudsifrfØ; k dju si j fuHkj djrh gA , s h flFLkfri ea; fn væsth ,oafglnh ek/; e dsNk= ,oaNk=k, a, d gh okrkoj .k ejgjrsgrksmudsI KlukRed fodkl eavrj u gkuk Lofkkfod gA l kekl; : i l sI; kn"kze, d gh d{k l sfy; sx; sfo | kfFkz kæsfoftklu v; u ek=k esgksI drh gA vr%budsQyLo; i l KlukRed fodkl eavrj gkuk l Hkk ughagA

fu"d"kl&

mijkðr i fj. kkekadsvk/lkj ij fu'd'kLo: i dgk tk l drk gsfld fglnh ,oavæsth ek; e dsNk= ,oaNk=kvkladsl KlukRed fodkl
eafyx foftlkjurk ughagA

I anHkz xFk I ph &

1-fl ej] v: .k d^{ek}pj 1/1996] I ekt eukfoKku dh: ij[kk] ek^{shy}ky cukj l h nk] rrh; I t^{dj}.k i-1 a52
2-Hkbz; kx^{shn}z thr 1/1990] ekuo fodkl dk eukfoKku] i-1 a147
3-noch] oh-, oai qj e 1/2011] evk dksulfVo, fcfyVh, .M, dMfed, phoeV bu dseLVN, tVsd okW; e&11] ua2
4-pk^gky] jhrk, oai kBd i hMh 1/2015] cky; koLFk, oamI dk fodkl] vxpky i fcydsku] i Fke I t^{dj}.k i-0-128
5-l kg^{sy}] i h vchng, l-th, oaf'kjkt] vkbz, I 1/2007] ylost, .M yfu^{sh}bEi SV vKQ, ylost vKQ dksulfVo MoyieV vKQ I s.Mjh
Ldy fpYMu], I -; wt u^{sh}y vKQ, t^{ps}ku okW; e] XXXVII i-1 a93&106
6-l uk^{fr} i h i Vuk; d], u-, oaMs^{jk}, e 1/2012] i KlukRed i fØ; k dsfodkl eafun^{sh}k dsek/; e dh H^{sh}edk tu^{sh}y vKQ, t^{ps}ku, .M i fDVI]
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